

TrackRisk User Guide

October 2020

WELCOME TO TRACKRISK

TrackRisk is a global portfolio simulation tool. It addresses three areas of portfolio management:

Asset selection

Compares investments' risks, returns, and dependencies to major risk factors.

Strategic asset allocation

Combines assets and optimize allocations under constraints.

Tactical asset allocation and risk management

Simulates dynamic reallocation methods to adjust risk exposures to macro, monetary, and other changing environments.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This notice is designed to help you discover the numerous functionalities offered in TrackRisk. Screenshots are filled with fields' descriptions as well as specific actionable buttons. The buttons will help you navigate between screenshots and get detailed information of their contents. Please find below an explanation of each button utility.



Gives additional field information or takes you to the next level



Detailed descriptions of the screen



Takes you back to the Content page



Takes you back to the previous page

CONTENTS



Credentials

Login and select your data frequency (monthly, weekly, or daily)

Settings

Create your portfolios, strategies, and setup your parameters and workspace

Activity

Select and analyse your assets, portfolios, and strategies

Favorites

Save your analysis

CREDENTIALS

Input your username & password and select your data frequency to launch a session

Credentials ✕

Username 😊

Password 😊

Monthly Weekly Daily

SETTINGS

My Settings

 Strategies

Strategies

Create dynamic strategies controlled by market scenarios

 Allocations

Allocations

Create portfolios with fixed weighting, automatically rebalanced

 Groups

Groups

Create peer groups of assets

 Events

Events

Setup markets' stressed periods

 Parameters

Parameters

Setup VaR and drawdown levels, transaction costs etc.

 Folders

Folders

Setup reporting folders

 Workspace

Workspace

Chose your colours

 FX Hedging

 General

 External

External

Remove undesired assets

SETTINGS: EXTERNAL

Erase assets or scenarii uploaded from external providers (Bloomberg-MacroBond) by selecting your asset/scenario and click Remove

The screenshot shows the 'My Settings' interface with the 'External' option selected in the left sidebar. The main area is titled 'Macrobond Assets List' and features a tree view of asset classes. The 'Selected Assets List' on the right contains one asset: 'BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC-CL B UNITED KINGDOM, INTL BUSINESS MACH, TOTAL RETURN, WORLD, MB PROF AND LIVE'. At the bottom, there is a search bar, a 'Remove' button, and radio buttons for 'Classic Assets' and 'Scenarii'.

My Settings

- Strategies
- Allocations
- Groups
- Events
- Parameters
- Folders
- Workspace
- FX Hedging
- General
- External**

Macrobond Assets List

select an external provider
Bloomberg **Macrobond**

Class	Type	Country	Sector	Industry	Currency	Name	All
▶ N/A							
▶ INDEX							
▼ FUND							
N/A							
GENERIC							
MULTI-COUNTRY							
USD							
WORLD, MB PROF AND LIVE							

Selected Assets List

- BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC-CL B
UNITED KINGDOM, INTL BUSINESS MACH, TOTAL RETURN,
WORLD, MB PROF AND LIVE

Search for a specific asset or scenario (14/14) Click on Remove to erase selected assets

Classic Assets Scenarii

Remove

SETTINGS: WORKSPACE

Create your template colours for texts and graphs

My Settings

- Strategies
- Allocations
- Groups
- Events
- Parameters
- Folders
- Workspace**
- FX Hedging
- General
- External

My Workspace Choose your own template

Tabsheet color Red Select

Asset 1 color Blue Select

Asset 2 color Red Select

Save

Couleurs de base :

Couleurs personnalisées :

Définir les couleurs personnalisées >>

OK Annuler

Couleur

Teinte :	0	Rouge :	240
Satur. :	204	Vert :	72
Lum. :	147	Bleu :	72

Ajouter aux couleurs personnalisées

SETTINGS: PARAMETERS

Set your parameters which will be used in your portfolio and strategy analyses:
VaR levels, Drawdown Levels, Hedging Costs, etc..

My Settings

- Strategies
- Allocations
- Groups
- Events
- Parameters**
- Folders
- Workspace
- FX Hedging
- General
- External

My Parameters

select and input your parameters values

VaR Level n°1	1,00	[0,1:10]%	Minimum Historical Data <i>(Portfolio Rebalancing)</i>	100,00	[0:100]%	Hedging Cost (p.a.)	0,00	[0:100]%
VaR Level n°2	2,00	[0,1:10]%	Crash Standard Deviation	-1	[-10;-1]	Strategy Transaction Cost	0,00	[0:100]%
Drawdown Level n°1	10,00	[0,1:100]%	Histogram Bar Width <i>(Graphics)</i>	2,00	[0,5:10]%	Fixed Fees (p.a.)	0,00	[0:100]%
Drawdown Level n°2	5,00	[0,1:100]%	Risk Free Rate	0,00	[0:100]%			

Save ← click save to keep your last settings

SETTINGS: FOLDERS

Select a specific place on your computer to lodge reports and exported data

The screenshot displays the 'My Settings' application interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation icons for Strategies, Allocations, Groups, Events, Parameters, Folders (highlighted in red), Workspace, FX Hedging, General, and External. The main area is titled 'My Working Folders' and contains three rows of settings:

- Report templates:** C:\Users\Public\Documents\Gavekal Intelligence Software\TrackRisk\Report Templates
- Final reports:** C:\Users\Public\Documents\Gavekal Intelligence Software\TrackRisk\Final Reports
- Exported data:** C:\Users\Public\Documents\Gavekal Intelligence Software\TrackRisk\Exports

Each row has a 'Select' button to its right. A callout box above the 'Select' buttons says 'click on Select to choose a specific folder location on your computer'. Below the settings is a 'Save' button with a callout box that says 'click save to keep your last settings'. An inset window titled 'Rechercher un dossier' (Find a folder) is open, showing a file tree with 'Ordinateur' expanded to show various drives like 'Disque local (C:)', 'Sauvegarde (D:)', and several 'Disque amovible' (removable) drives. The 'OK' and 'Annuler' buttons are at the bottom of the dialog.

SETTINGS: EVENTS

Setup your own historical time periods to stress test assets, portfolios or strategies

My Settings

- Strategies
- Allocations
- Groups
- Events**
- Parameters
- Folders
- Workspace
- FX Hedging
- General
- External

My Events

create an event name then click create

Name VIX SHOCK FEBRUARY 2018

Start Date 29/01/2018

End Date 09/02/2018

set a start and end date for an event

create modify delete

CNY DEVALUATION 2015	31/05/2015	30/06/2016
OIL PRICE COLLAPSE 2014	30/06/2014	31/10/2016
SUBPRIME CRISIS 2008	30/11/2007	31/03/2009
11 SEPTEMBER 2001	31/08/2001	30/09/2001
DOT COM BUBBLE 2000	31/03/2000	31/03/2001
LIQUIDITY CRISIS 1998	31/08/1998	28/02/1999
ASIAN CRISIS 1997	31/07/1997	30/09/1998
JAPAN REAL ESTATE CRISIS 1990	31/12/1989	30/09/1990
OCTOBER 1987	30/09/1987	30/11/1987
OIL CRISIS 1979	31/01/1979	31/03/1980
INFLATION CRISIS 1978	31/03/1978	30/04/1980

SETTINGS: GROUPS

Construct your own indices, risk-factor groups or peer groups to calculate correlations, betas & alphas between a group and other selected assets, portfolios or strategies

My Settings

- Strategies
- Allocations
- Groups**
- Events
- Parameters
- Folders
- Workspace
- FX Hedging
- General
- External

My Groups

create modify delete

select a working group

- Index Group**
- Risk Factor Group
- Peer Group

Name: DISTRIBUTION BENCHMARKS Default (Off) select Default

create a group name then click create above

Group List

DISTRIBUTION BENCHMARKS
MAIN
MSCI
SECTORS

Group Content

populate your group with TrackRisk asset database

10Y GOV BOND USA
1M CASH JPY
1M CASH USD
AEX INDEX
BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC-CL B
HANG SENG INDEX
HIGH YIELD USA
MSCI WORLD/UTILITY
NASDAQ 100 STOCK INDX
RUSSIAN RTS INDEX \$
S&P 500 INDEX
SUGAR FUTURE
US INVESTMENT GRADE INDEX

SETTINGS: GROUPS

Find your assets, double click to select them, then click on "Done" to export to your portfolio

TrackRisk Database Assets List

Country Class Type Sector Industry Currency Name All ? Selected Assets List

- BRITAIN
- CANADA
- CHILE
- CHINA
- COLOMBIA
- CZECH REPUBLIC
- DENMARK
- EURO AREA
- EUROPE
- EUROPEAN UNION
- FINLAND
- FRANCE
 - EQUITY
 - COMMON STOCK
 - CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY
 - INDUSTRIALS
 - TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE
 - EUR
 - ADP
 - CONSTRUCTION_ENGINEERING
 - INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
 - CONSUMER STAPLES

ADP 30/06/2006

Search: [] All Items Before 13 November 2018 (870/870)

Done

SETTINGS: ALLOCATIONS

Create a portfolio by selecting assets, weights, fees and benchmarks

My Settings

create modify delete

My Allocations   

Name GAVEKAL
 create a portfolio name and click create

Portfolio List 

CONSUMER STAPLES USA
ENERGY IN EURO
ENERGY USA
EUROPE NON EURO EQUITY INDEX
EUROPE NON EURO MULTI ASSET
EUROPE NON EURO SMALL CAP
EUROZONE MULTI ASSET
FANG
FINANCIAL USA
GAVEKAL

select equal weights for all assets in the portfolio
 Equal Weight

input portfolio's fees
Fees p.a.(%) 0,00

input specific amounts

Underlying  **select assets in TrackRisk database** **Amount** **Benchmark**  **link a short history asset to a longer benchmark**

Underlying	Amount	Benchmark
ABBVIE INC	5,00	- NASDAQ 100 STOCK INDX
BOEING CO/THE	25,00	-
CARNIVAL PLC	15,00	-
NETFLIX INC	20,00	-
VERIZON COMMUNICATIONS INC	35,00	-

SETTINGS: STRATEGIES

Create a multi-assets' portfolio with dynamic reallocations depending on market scenarios

My Settings

- Strategies
- Allocations
- Groups
- Events
- Parameters
- Folders
- Workspace
- FX Hedging
- General
- External

create
modify
delete
✕

My Strategies

Name

Equal Weight

select equal weights for quick equal allocation among all assets in the portfolio

create a portfolio name and click create

Portfolio List ⬇

- ASIA SMALL CAP
- BEST CASH
- GAVEKAL
- GLOBAL STOCKS WITH TM
- TM ENERGY STOCKS
- TRY
- WORST CASH

set up cash asset in TrackRisk database

Cash Asset ✕ T ?

Final Currency ? USD ✕ T **Hedging Cost p.a.(%)** Hedging

Leverage Cost p.a.(%)

input leverage cost

Fees p.a.(%)

input strategy's fees

select assets in TrackRisk database

select scenario in TrackRisk database

link a short history asset to a longer benchmark

Portfolio Content T ?	Weight	Scenario T ?	Cost	Benchmark T ?
ASML HOLDING NV	33,3 %	INFLATION NETHERLANDS	0,00 %	AEX INDEX
KONINKLIJKE KPN NV	33,3 %	INFLATION NETHERLANDS	0,00 %	AEX INDEX
RANDSTAD NV	33,3 %	INFLATION NETHERLANDS	✕ 0,00	AEX INDEX ✕

SETTINGS: SCENARIO

Select your investment scenario for each asset

TrackRisk Database Scenarii List

Country Class Type Sector Industry Author Name All ?

- ▷ IRELAND
- ▷ ITALY
- ▷ JAPAN
- ▷ LUXEMBOURG
- ▷ MALAYSIA
- ▷ MEXICO
- ▷ N/A
- ▼ NETHERLANDS
 - INFLATION
 - TREND
 - DESINFLATION
 - N/A
 - EQUITY
- ▷ NEW ZEALAND
- ▷ NORWAY
- ▷ PHILIPPINES
- ▷ PORTUGAL
- ▷ RUSSIA
- ▷ SINGAPORE
- ▷ SOUTH AFRICA
- ▷ SOUTH KOREA
- ▷ SPAIN

🔍  All Items Before 13 November 2018 (179/179)

Return

SETTINGS: STRATEGIES BENCHMARK

Select you benchmark for each asset to extend the historical analysis back in time

TrackRisk Database Assets List

Country Class **Type** Sector Industry Currency Name All ?

- COMMON STOCK
 - INDUSTRIALS
 - CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY
 - INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
 - HEALTH CARE
 - FINANCIALS
 - CONSUMER STAPLES
 - TOBACCO
 - FOOD PRODUCTS
 - BEVERAGES
 - HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS
 - USD
 - CLOROX COMPANY
 - COLGATE-PALMOLIVE CO
 - KIMBERLY-CLARK CORP
 - PROCTER_GAMBLE CO/THE
 - EUR
 - GBP
 - FOOD_STAPLES RETAILING
 - PERSONAL PRODUCTS
 - MATERIALS
 - TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES

  All Items Before 13 November 2018 (467/467)

Return

SETTINGS: CASH ASSET

Select your cash investment used by default when assets' scenarii are risk off

TrackRisk Database Assets List

Class Type Country Sector Industry Currency Name All ?

- MEXICO
- NEW ZEALAND
- NORWAY
- PHILIPPINES
- SINGAPORE
- SOUTH AFRICA
- SOUTH KOREA
- SWEDEN
- SWITZERLAND
- TAIWAN
- THAILAND
- TURKEY
- UK
- USA
 - N/A
 - N/A
 - USD
 - 10Y GOV BOND USA
 - 2Y GOV BOND USA
- INDEX
- ▷ CASH
- ▷ EQUITY

🔍 All Items Before 6 December 2018 (879/879)

[Return](#)

ACTIVITY

start on this page to select asset(s), portfolio(s), strategie(s) and specific quantitative analyses

▼ ASSET (FIRST)

10Y GOV BOND CZECH REPUBLIC

▶ ASSET (SECOND)

▶ PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)

▶ PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)

▶ GROUP (RANKING)

▶ GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)

▼ ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP

MAIN

▼ ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

EUROPE RADAR

▶ SCENARIO

▶ STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)

Asset

Compare assets, portfolios, or strategies

Portfolio (What If)

Analyse portfolio's components

Portfolio (Optimization)

Optimize portfolio

Group Ranking

Compare series of assets

Group (Correlation Matrix)

Correlation matrix

Associated Index Group

Alphas, betas etc. with indices

Associated Risk Factor Group

Multi-regression

Scenario

Filtering of specific past periods

Strategy (Risk-Free Asset)

Asset 1 if scenario, otherwise risk-free

ACTIVITY: SELECT ASSET(S) & ANALYSES

Selection (Monthly) Excess Performances ?

choose to analyze your asset/portfolio return in excess of cash return

ASSET (FIRST)
SP 500 INDEX

ASSET (SECOND)
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP

PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)

PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)

GROUP (RANKING)

GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)

ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP
MAIN

ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP
MAIN RADAR

SCENARIO

STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)

select 1 Asset or/and 1 Portfolio

Names	Start Date	End Date
10Y GOV BOND AUSTRALIA	30/04/1976	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND BRAZIL	31/12/1994	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND CANADA	31/01/1960	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND CHILE	31/05/1995	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND CHINA	31/01/1997	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND CZECH REPUBLIC	30/06/1993	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND DENMARK	30/06/1988	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND GERMANY	31/01/1975	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND HONG KONG	30/04/1974	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND HUNGARY	30/06/1993	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND ICELAND	31/07/1998	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND INDIA	31/07/1991	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND INDONESIA	31/05/1998	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND JAPAN	31/01/1971	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND MALAYSIA	31/01/1971	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND MEXICO	31/01/1994	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND NEW ZEALAND	31/05/1999	31/08/2018
10Y GOV BOND NORWAY	28/02/1986	31/08/2018

select your Index and Risk Factor Group

Assets

Portfolios

Index Groups

Factor Groups

Peer Groups

Scenarii

User's Default Group ?

ORIGINAL CURRENCY

EUR

EUR

GBP

HKD

HUF

IDR

INR

ISK

JPY

pick the currency of your choice

ALL

ALL

ALL

use TrackRisk embedded multi-choice filter to find your asset or strategy

launch output results

Done (Asset Comparison) ?

Done (Alpha) ?

Clear Filter ? B M

Country Item List

ALL

ARGENTINA

AUSTRALIA

AUSTRIA

BELGIUM

BRAZIL

BRITAIN

CANADA

CHILE

CHINA

COLOMBIA

CZECH REPUBLIC

CZECH REPUBLIK

ACTIVITY: USER'S DEFAULT GROUP

Quickly filter your access to specific assets, sectors, strategies, etc...

Industry ALL

Country ALL

Group AIRPORT SERVICES

select a field and choose a sector

Group Item List

- AGRICULTURAL_FARM MACHINERY
- AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
- AIR FREIGHT_LOGISTICS
- AIRLINES
- AIRPORT SERVICES**
- ALL
- ALUMINUM
- APPAREL, ACCE
- APPLICATION S
- ASSET MANAGI
- AUTOMOBILE I
- BIOTECHNOLO
- BREWERS

select an asset from the list linked to the selected Group list

Names	Start Date	End Date
ADP	30/06/2006	31/10/2018
AUCKLAND INTL AIRPORT LTD	31/07/1998	31/10/2018
BEIJING CAPITAL INTL AIRPO-H	29/02/2000	31/10/2018
FLUGHAFEN ZURICH AG-REG	31/12/1990	31/10/2018
FRAPORT AG FRANKFURT AIRPORT	30/06/2001	31/10/2018
GRUPO AEROPORT DEL SURESTE-B	30/09/2000	31/10/2018
GRUPO AEROPORTUARIO PAC-ADR	28/02/2006	31/10/2018
JAPAN AIRPORT TERMINAL CO	28/02/1990	31/10/2018
SATS LTD	31/05/2000	31/10/2018
SYDNEY AIRPORT	31/08/2002	31/10/2018
TAV HAVALIMANLARI HOLDING AS	28/02/2007	31/10/2018

ACTIVITY: BLOOMBERG-MACROBOND ASSET SELECTION

Input a Bloomberg/MacroBond Ticker to import historical prices

Bloomberg Asset Selection ✕

input a Bloomberg ticker then click on I

(Capture Informations) ↓ *(Add To Favorite Or Modify)*

Ticker

Name

Currency

Fields will be loaded automatically

Field PX_LAST TOT_RETURN_INDEX_GROSS_DVDS **Sector Item List**

Class

Type

Country

Sector

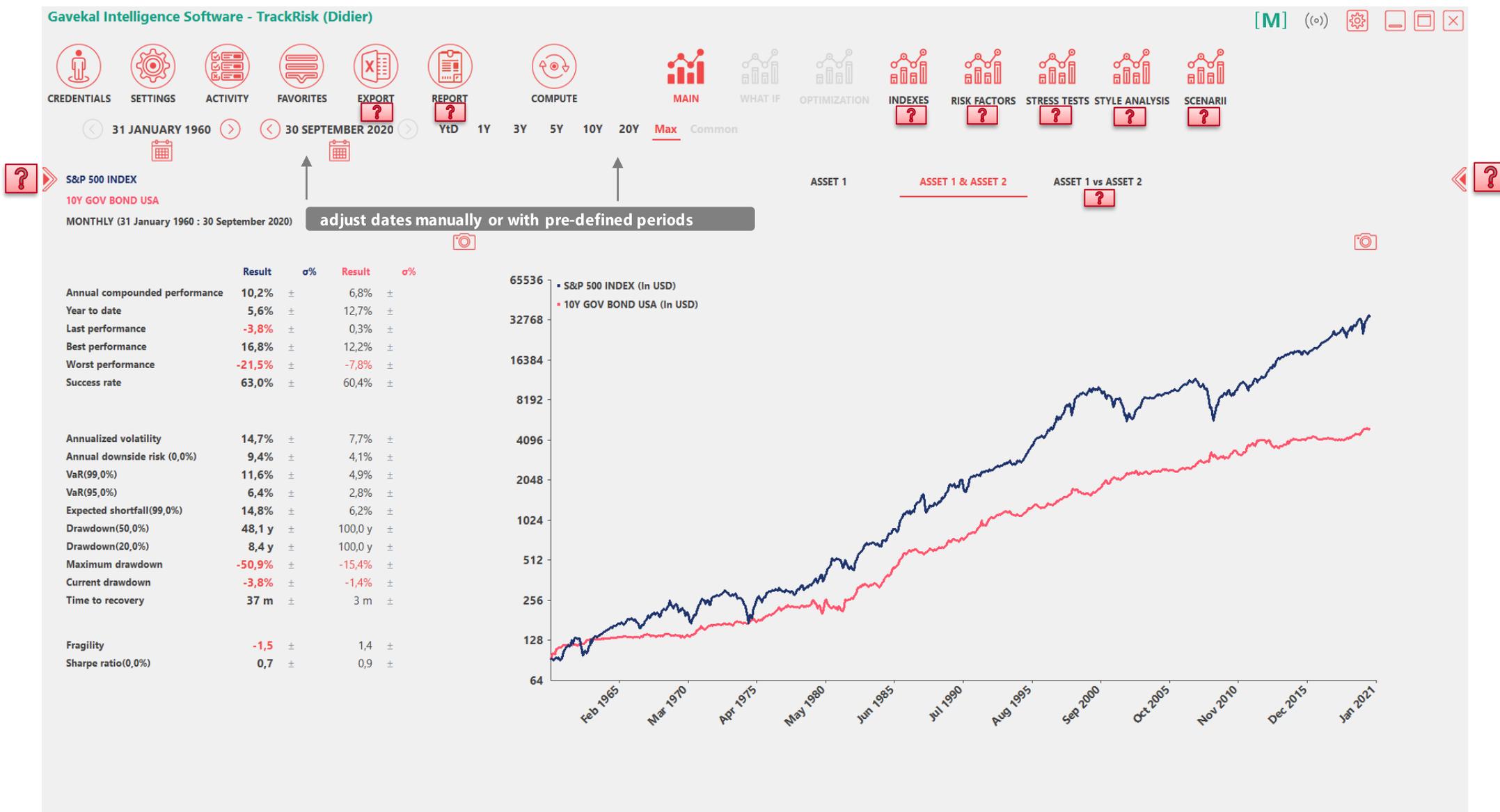
Industry

- CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY
- CONSUMER STAPLES
- DESINFLATION
- ENERGY
- FINANCIALS
- HEALTH CARE
- INDUSTRIALS
- INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
- MATERIALS
- N/A
- REAL ESTATE
- TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES
- UTILITIES

😊 Operation succeed

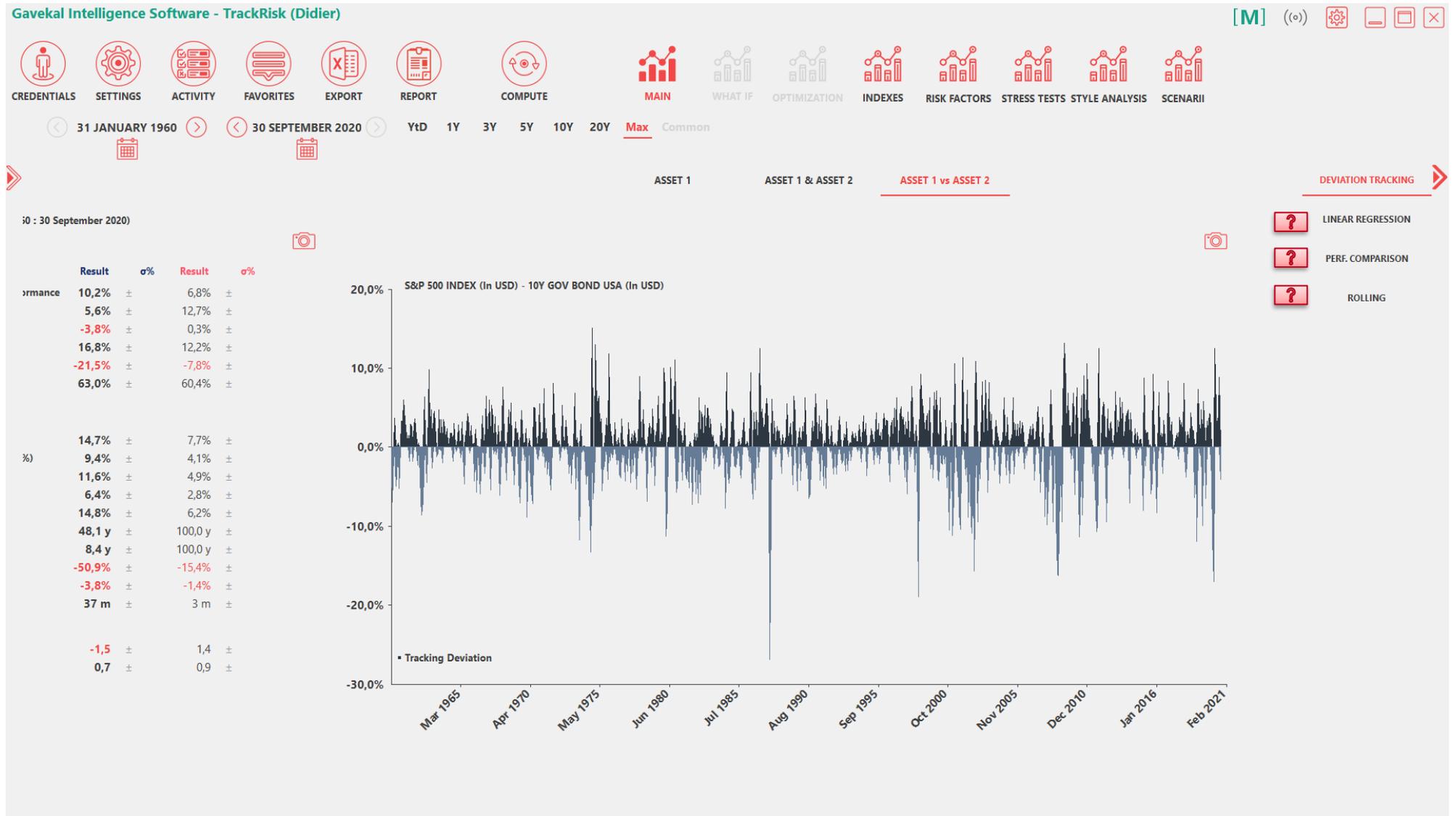
ACTIVITY: MAIN SCREEN

Start from this page to perform the multiple quantitative analyses that TrackRisk proposes



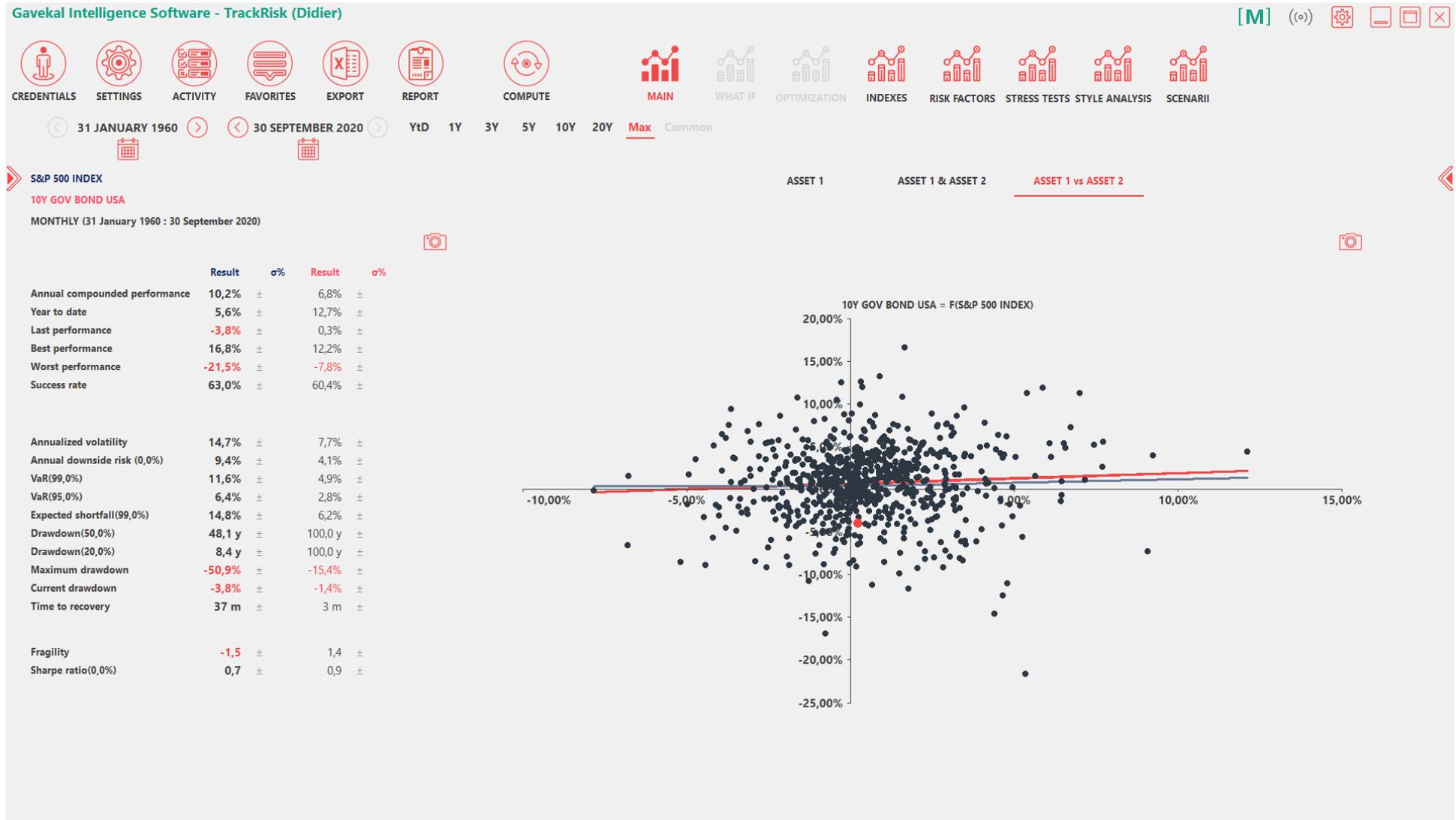
ACTIVITY: ASSET 1 vs ASSET 2

Displays graph of Asset 1 minus Asset 2 monthly returns



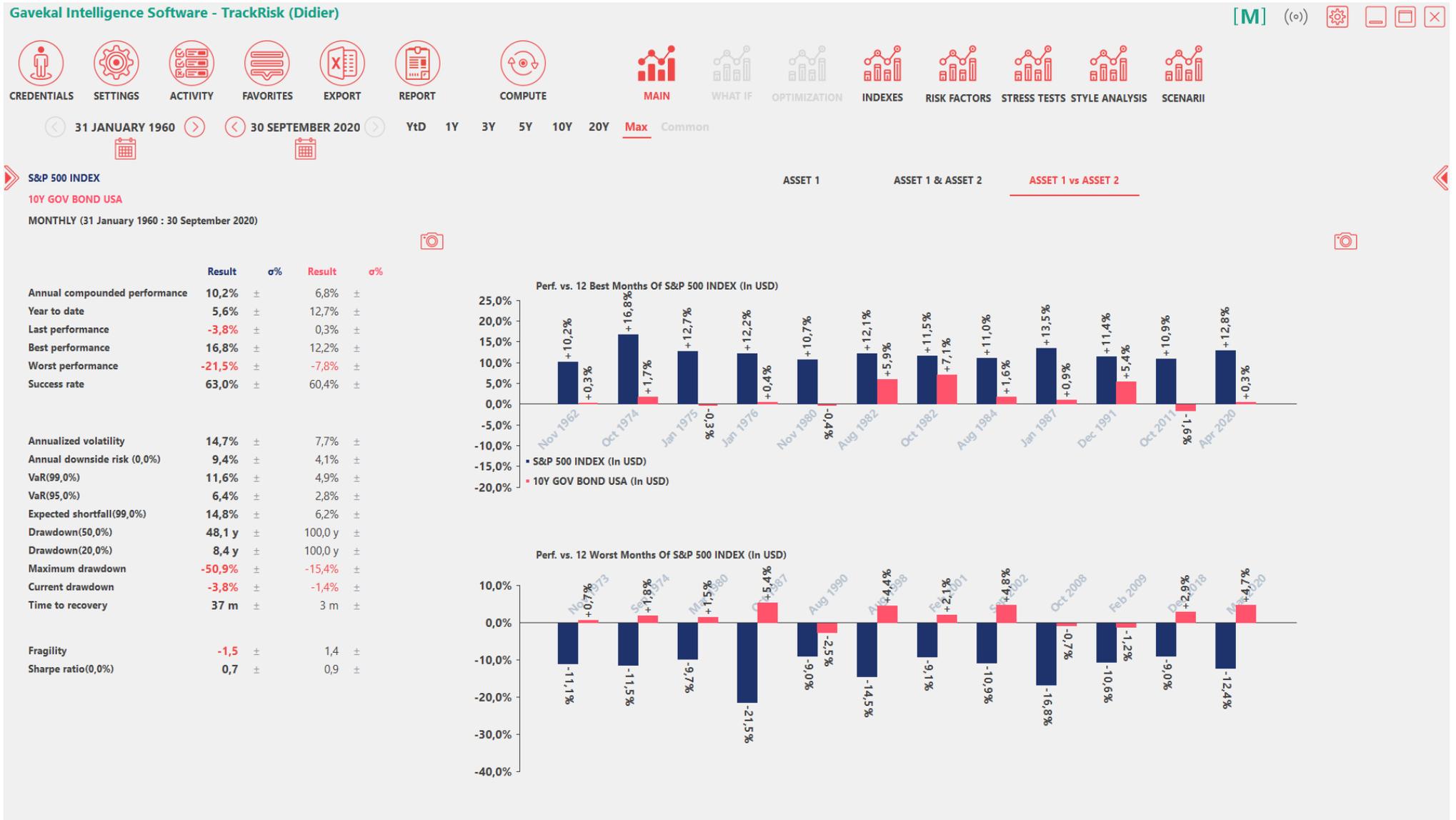
ACTIVITY: ASSET 1 vs ASSET 2

Shows the regression graph of asset 1 and asset 2



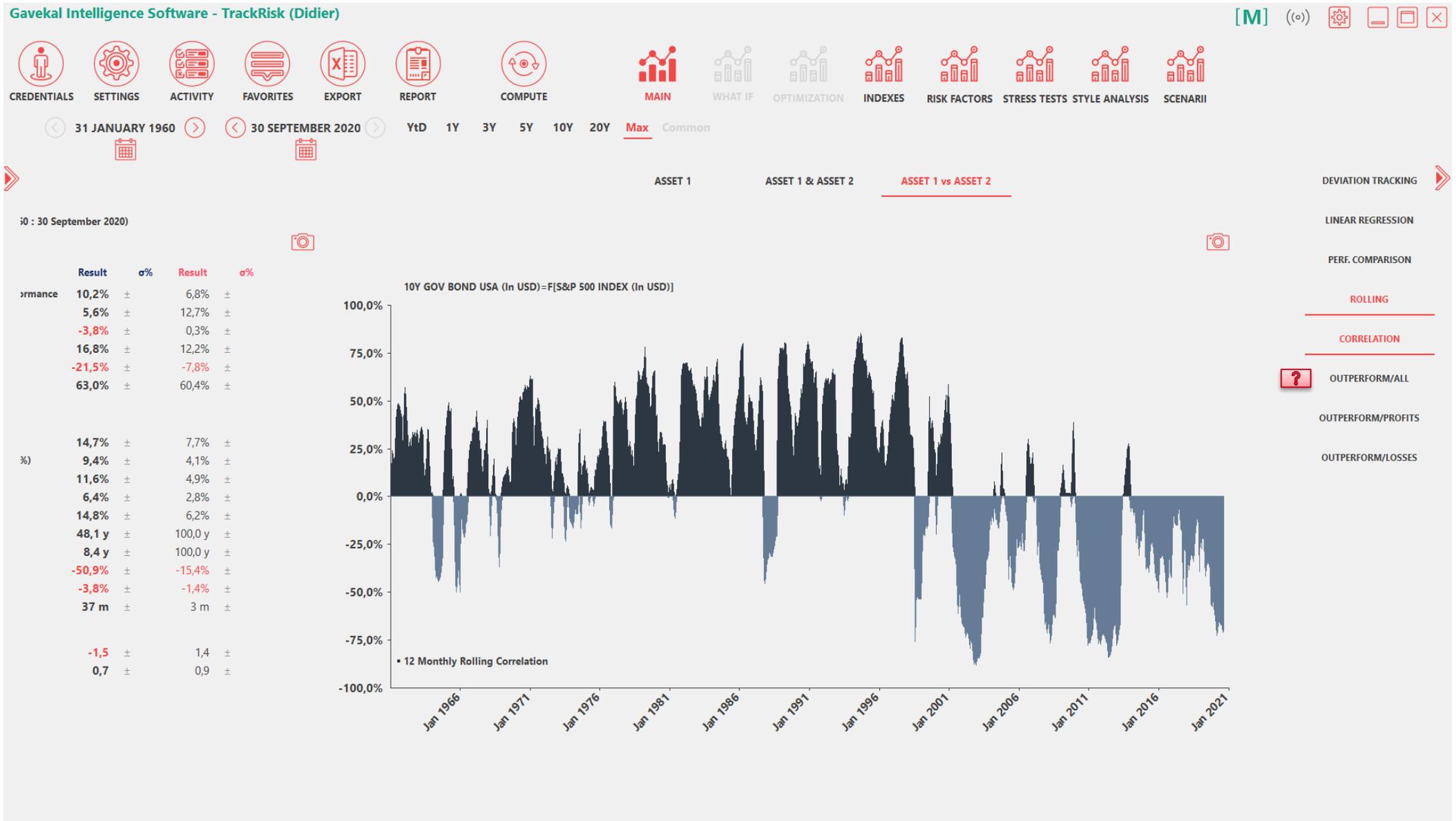
ACTIVITY: ASSET 1 vs ASSET 2

Shows the 12 best/worst returns of asset 1 and the associated returns from asset 2



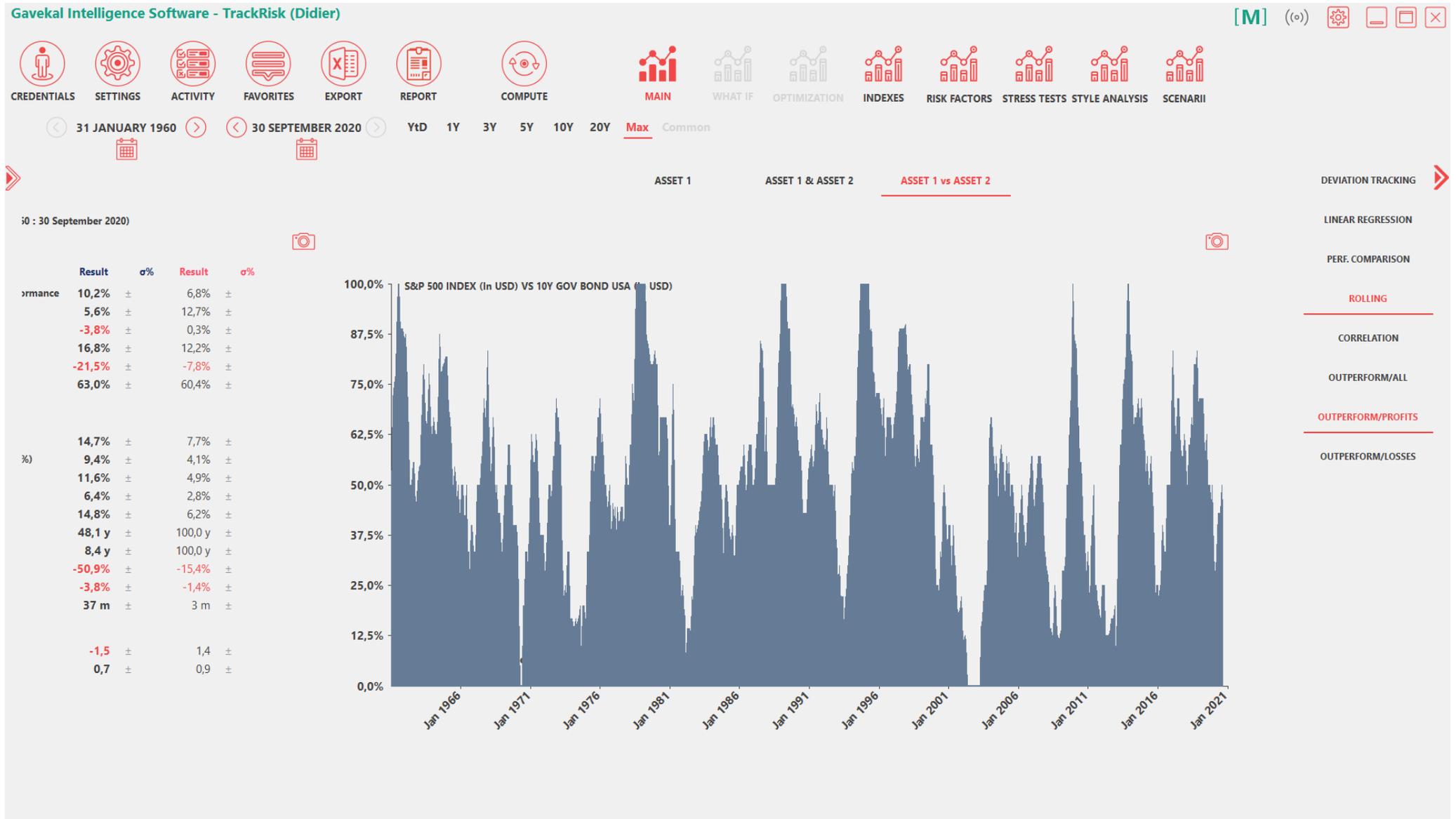
ACTIVITY: ASSET 1 vs ASSET 2

Shows the rolling 12-months' correlation between asse1 & asset 2



ACTIVITY: ASSET 1 vs ASSET 2

Shows when asset 1 outperforms asset 2 in times of asset 2 positive returns



ACTIVITY: DONE ALPHA

Change the long run Beta to 100% and click Done to get data on the historical Alpha of asset 1 vs asset 2

Beta ✕

Value (%) Done

↑

calculated Beta of selected asset 1 vs selected asset 2

Beta ✕

Value (%) Done ?

↑

change the Beta value to 100 to see the full Alpha

ACTIVITY: DONE ALPHA

Displays graph and risk-return data of the alpha of asset 1 versus asset 2



ACTIVITY:

 PROFILE	Profile
RISK/RETURN	Risk/Return
PRICES & RETURNS	Prices - Returns
TRACK RECORD	Track Record
TRACKING DEVIATION	Tracking Deviation
BETA	Beta
REGRESSIONS	Regressions
RADAR	Radar
ADVANCED	Advanced

ACTIVITY: PROFILE

Shows some basic characteristics of the selected asset 1 and asset 2

The screenshot displays a financial profile interface with a left-hand navigation menu and a main content area. The navigation menu includes: PROFILE (selected), RISK/RETURN, PRICES & RETURNS, TRACK RECORD, TRACKING DEVIATION, BETA, REGRESSIONS, RADAR, and ADVANCED. The main content area is divided into two sections: 'S&P 500 INDEX' and 'COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP'. The 'S&P 500 INDEX' section shows 'MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)' and a 'Profile (271 Months)' with the following characteristics: Class: EQUITY, Type: INDEX, Sector, Industry, Group, Zone: NORTH AMERICA, Strategy 1, Strategy 2, Country: UNITED STATES, Original currency: USD, and Final currency: EUR. A callout box notes: 'underlying characteristics of selected asset 1'. The 'COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP' section shows a 'Profile (271 Months)' with characteristics: Class, Type, Sector, Industry, Group, Zone, Strategy 1, Strategy 2, Country, Original currency: (Not defined - USD currency is Imposed by default), and Final currency: EUR. A callout box notes: 'if asset 2 is a portfolio, some of its underlying characteristics won't be displayed in the profile.'

Navigation	Asset 1: S&P 500 INDEX	Asset 2: COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP
PROFILE	MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018) Profile (271 Months) Class: EQUITY Type: INDEX Sector Industry Group Zone: NORTH AMERICA Strategy 1 Strategy 2 Country: UNITED STATES Original currency: USD Final currency: EUR	Profile (271 Months) Class Type Sector Industry Group Zone Strategy 1 Strategy 2 Country Original currency: (Not defined - USD currency is Imposed by default) Final currency: EUR

ACTIVITY: RISK-RETURN

Displays several risk and returns measures of selected asset(s) or portfolio(s)

PROFILE	MSCI WORLD	Asset 1			
	10Y GOV BOND USA	Asset 2			
RISK/RETURN	MONTHLY (31 January 1970 : 31 August 2018)				
PRICES & RETURNS	return measures for selected asset(s), portfolio(s) or strategy(s)				
		Result	σ%	Result	σ%
TRACK RECORD	Annual compounded performance	7,7%	± 2,0%	7,3%	± 1,1%
	Year to date	5,3%	±	-2,1%	±
TRACKING DEVIATION	Last performance	1,3%	±	1,1%	±
	Best performance	14,3%	±	12,2%	±
	Worst performance	-18,9%	±	-7,8%	±
BETA	Success rate	61,3%	± 1,8%	60,1%	± 2,1%
REGRESSIONS	risk measures for selected asset(s), portfolio(s) or strategy(s)				
	Annualized volatility	14,5%	± 0,6%	8,1%	± 0,3%
RADAR	Annual downside risk (0,0%)	9,7%	± 0,8%	4,4%	± 0,3%
	VaR(99,0%)	12,0%	± 1,2%	5,1%	± 0,4%
ADVANCED	VaR(98,0%)	9,7%	± 0,8%	4,2%	± 0,3%
	Expected shortfall(99,0%)	15,3%	± 2,1%	6,4%	± 0,7%
	Drawdown(10,0%)	4,0 y	± 5,1 y	9,6 y	± 4,0 y
	Drawdown(5,0%)	2,3 y	± 4,9 y	2,4 y	± 3,7 y
	Maximum drawdown	-53,6%	±	-15,4%	±
	Current drawdown	0,0%	±	-7,3%	±
	Time to recovery	50 m	±	3 m	±
	Fragility	-1,8	±	1,0	±
	Sharpe ratio(0,0%)	0,5	± 0,1	0,9	± 0,1

ACTIVITY: PRICE & RETURNS

Shows the dates, performances, and NAVs of selected asset(s)

PROFILE		S&P 500 INDEX		Asset 1	
RISK/RETURN		COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP		Asset 2	
RISK/RETURN		EUR			
PRICES & RETURNS		MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)			
	Dates	Performance	Prices	Performance	Prices
TRACK RECORD	31/01/1996		100,0		100,0
	29/02/1996	-0,5%	99,5	-5,3%	94,7
TRACKING DEVIATION	31/03/1996	1,4%	100,9	2,9%	97,5
	30/04/1996	4,6%	105,5	13,9%	111,0
BETA	31/05/1996	2,0%	107,6	9,8%	121,9
	30/06/1996	0,0%	107,6	6,9%	130,3
REGRESSIONS	31/07/1996	-7,0%	100,1	-9,4%	118,0
	31/08/1996	2,4%	102,4	7,7%	127,2
RADAR	30/09/1996	8,3%	110,9	2,3%	130,0
	31/10/1996	1,9%	113,1	2,1%	132,7
ADVANCED	30/11/1996	9,1%	123,4	5,6%	140,1
	31/12/1996	-1,9%	121,0	2,2%	143,2
	31/01/1997	12,9%	136,6	19,3%	170,9
	28/02/1997	4,2%	142,3	10,8%	189,4
	31/03/1997	-4,8%	135,6	-3,3%	183,2
	30/04/1997	9,3%	148,1	7,4%	196,7
	31/05/1997	4,6%	154,9	7,1%	210,7
	30/06/1997	6,4%	164,8	10,3%	232,4
	31/07/1997	13,8%	187,6	13,9%	264,6
	31/08/1997	-7,4%	173,7	-10,7%	236,4
	30/09/1997	3,4%	179,6	6,3%	251,3
	31/10/1997	-5,7%	169,3	-16,9%	208,8
	30/11/1997	7,1%	181,3	-1,6%	205,4
	31/12/1997	3,7%	188,0	9,5%	224,9
	31/01/1998	3,0%	193,7	-7,2%	208,8
	28/02/1998	6,5%	206,2	5,5%	220,4
	31/03/1998	7,1%	220,7	8,6%	239,3
	30/04/1998	-1,9%	216,5	-4,0%	229,6

click on any of the columns titles to filter the columns by first and last (Dates) or from best to worst (Performance) or from the highest to the lowest (Prices)

ACTIVITY: TRACK RECORD

Shows the monthly track-record of selected asset(s)

PROFILE		S&P 500 INDEX												Asset 1	
RISK/RETURN		COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP												Asset 2	
PRICES & RETURNS		MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)													
	Years	YtD	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
TRACK RECORD	1996	21,0		-0,5	1,4	4,6	2,0	0,0	-7,0	2,4	8,3	1,9	9,1	-1,9	
	1997	55,4	12,9	4,2	-4,8	9,3	4,6	6,4	13,8	-7,4	3,4	-5,7	7,1	3,7	
TRACKING DEVIATION	1998	19,5	3,0	6,5	7,1	-1,9	-2,4	5,3	-2,4	-14,6	0,2	7,2	8,3	4,2	
	1999	41,2	7,6	-0,2	6,6	5,8	-1,0	6,3	-6,4	0,9	-3,8	7,7	6,6	6,2	
BETA	2000	-3,0	-1,6	-1,2	10,8	1,6	-4,8	0,9	1,2	10,9	-4,7	3,6	-10,4	-7,0	
	2001	-6,6	4,2	-7,8	-1,3	6,3	5,9	-2,9	-4,1	-10,0	-8,0	3,1	8,2	1,7	
REGRESSIONS	2002	-34,0	2,0	-3,1	3,5	-9,1	-4,3	-12,5	-6,5	0,2	-11,3	8,4	5,5	-10,8	
	2003	7,2	-5,1	-1,9	0,0	5,6	-0,1	3,7	4,3	4,3	-6,8	6,2	-2,5	0,2	
RADAR	2004	3,0	2,8	1,3	-0,1	1,2	-0,4	1,8	-1,9	-1,0	-1,0	-1,3	0,3	1,3	
	2005	20,0	1,4	0,7	0,2	-1,2	8,0	1,8	3,6	-2,7	3,5	-1,4	5,6	-0,5	
ADVANCED	2006	4,0	0,1	2,3	-0,4	-2,8	-4,2	0,3	0,8	2,0	3,7	2,6	-1,8	1,7	
	2007	-4,5	2,8	-3,4	0,2	2,2	5,0	-2,3	-4,1	1,9	-0,9	0,1	-5,1	-0,4	
	2008	-34,2	-7,7	-5,3	-4,3	6,0	1,7	-9,6	0,1	7,9	-5,2	-7,9	-6,9	-8,2	
	2009	23,4	-0,2	-9,6	4,0	9,7	-1,3	1,1	5,9	3,1	1,6	-2,4	4,0	6,8	
	Years	YtD	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
	1996	43,2		-5,3	2,9	13,9	9,8	6,9	-9,5	7,7	2,3	2,1	5,6	2,2	
	1997	57,1	19,3	10,8	-3,3	7,4	7,1	10,3	13,9	-10,7	6,3	-16,9	-1,6	9,5	
	1998	-43,7	-7,2	5,6	8,6	-4,1	-15,9	-5,4	-0,9	-34,4	-7,4	12,8	12,7	-9,3	
	1999	110,4	-3,1	10,1	21,6	12,7	-1,4	10,0	-9,2	-3,2	-3,5	6,7	16,4	25,9	
	2000	-3,4	0,5	6,1	9,3	-3,5	-8,8	6,0	4,5	12,9	-8,7	-2,4	-13,5	-2,4	
	2001	10,2	11,8	-7,8	-2,4	4,7	8,4	0,9	-9,3	-6,3	-14,7	7,5	12,5	9,2	
	2002	-23,3	4,3	2,0	5,8	-2,6	-4,6	-16,3	-12,0	6,4	-13,3	8,7	2,9	-3,4	
	2003	46,2	-4,0	-0,7	2,8	13,5	1,7	6,2	1,6	10,0	-0,6	6,0	0,8	2,6	

the track-record figures will not adapt to the underlying data frequency selected in CREDENTIALS. The output will keep a monthly frequency

ACTIVITY: TRACKING DEVIATION

Shows the monthly return of asset 1 minus asset 2

PROFILE	S&P 500 INDEX		Asset 1											
	COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP		Asset 2											
RISK/RETURN	EUR													
PRICES & RETURNS	MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)													
	Years	YtD	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
TRACK RECORD	1996	-22,2		4,8	-1,5	-9,3	-7,8	-7,0	2,5	-5,4	6,1	-0,2	3,6	-4,1
	1997	-1,7	-6,4	-6,6	-1,5	1,9	-2,5	-3,9	-0,1	3,3	-2,9	11,2	8,7	-5,8
TRACKING DEVIATION	1998	63,2	10,2	0,9	-1,5	2,1	13,5	10,7	-1,5	19,8	7,5	-5,6	-4,4	13,5
	1999	-69,2	10,7	-10,3	-15,1	-6,9	0,4	-3,7	2,9	4,1	-0,4	1,0	-9,8	-19,7
BETA	2000	0,4	-2,1	-7,3	1,5	5,1	4,0	-5,1	-3,4	-2,0	4,0	5,9	3,1	-4,6
	2001	-16,8	-7,6	0,0	1,0	1,6	-2,5	-3,7	5,2	-3,7	6,8	-4,4	-4,3	-7,5
	2002	-10,6	-2,3	-5,0	-2,3	-6,5	0,2	3,8	5,5	-6,2	2,1	-0,3	2,6	-7,4
REGRESSIONS	2003	-39,0	-1,1	-1,2	-2,8	-7,9	-1,8	-2,5	2,7	-5,8	-6,2	0,3	-3,3	-2,4
	2004	-17,4	-0,4	-3,4	-4,9	8,7	3,6	-2,5	-3,5	-3,6	-5,7	-2,2	-2,4	-0,1
RADAR	2005	-44,0	-1,2	-7,5	3,0	0,2	-0,7	-4,9	-1,9	-6,8	-10,9	4,2	-3,4	-3,5
	2006	-24,8	-9,8	-2,3	1,5	-7,6	6,8	-1,8	-2,0	-0,5	4,2	-3,6	-3,9	-3,9
ADVANCED	2007	-26,8	1,3	-1,6	-4,6	-0,5	-2,3	-4,3	-3,7	3,7	-7,0	-7,7	2,6	-1,4
	2008	17,5	2,2	-9,8	1,8	-3,1	-7,4	-1,4	6,4	10,1	11,0	15,6	1,4	-0,8
	2009	-69,1	-2,1	-4,9	-6,1	-7,1	-15,9	3,1	-2,1	0,6	-7,7	-2,5	-0,7	-1,6
	2010	-5,7	2,5	-0,4	-2,2	1,7	2,1	-1,9	-3,6	-1,5	-1,0	-0,3	1,4	-1,5
	2011	19,8	3,2	-0,4	-2,5	0,9	2,6	-0,3	-0,4	1,2	12,0	-5,2	3,7	5,0
	2012	2,0	-6,9	-1,4	6,5	1,6	9,2	-1,6	-1,1	0,4	-1,9	-0,7	1,2	-4,6
	2013	36,5	1,4	3,7	5,2	2,2	8,7	6,1	2,5	-1,3	-4,5	0,8	6,6	2,2
	2014	31,7	3,8	2,5	-3,0	-0,5	-0,8	-1,8	-0,6	0,3	8,6	3,2	7,6	8,3

the track-record figures will not adapt to the underlying data frequency selected in CREDENTIALS. The output will keep a monthly frequency

ACTIVITY: BETA

Shows the Beta of asset 1 versus asset 2 over the whole period as well as in upward and downward markets

PROFILE	S&P 500 INDEX	Asset 1
RISK/RETURN	COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP	Asset 2
	EUR	
	MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)	
PRICES & RETURNS	Beta to Benchmark (Global period)	
TRACK RECORD	Beta	43,5%
	Annualized alpha	4,1%
TRACKING DEVIATION	Correlation	68,7%
	Determination factor	47,1%
	Annualized Jensen alpha(0,0%)	4,3%
BETA		
REGRESSIONS	Beta to Benchmark (Up Period)	
	Beta	42,1%
	Correlation	67,5%
RADAR	Determination factor	45,6%
ADVANCED	Beta to benchmark (Down Period)	
	Beta	44,7%
	Correlation	69,6%
	Determination factor	48,4%
	Success Rate	
	Up with Benchmark	77,5%
	Down with Benchmark	63,1%
	Outperforms benchmark Gain	17,5%
	Outperforms benchmark Loss	76,6%

ACTIVITY: REGRESSIONS

Measures the beta, alpha, and correlation of selected asset(s) against various indices

PROFILE S&P 500 INDEX Asset 1
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP Asset 2

RISK/RETURN EUR

MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)

PRICES & RETURNS

Indexes	Beta		Alpha		Corr	
	B%	An. α%	p%	B%	An. α%	p%
10Y GOV BOND USA	24	9,3	18	-23	17,2	-11
CRUDE OIL BRENT SPOT	7	6,6	16	23	10,1	31
DOLLAR INDEX SPOT	36	10,0	40	7	15,4	5
GOLD SPOT	4	10,7	4	27	13,7	17
MSCI CHINA	26	4,6	48	47	9,5	57
MSCI EM	51	6,1	70	105	5,5	91
MSCI EUROPE	72	4,4	77	107	5,7	72
MSCI JAPAN	53	8,9	60	73	12,8	52
MSCI USA	99	0,6	100	108	4,0	69
MSCI WORLD	104	1,4	96	131	3,3	77

↑
the list of Indexes comes from SETTINGS, GROUP, INDEX GROUP

ACTIVITY: RADAR

Shows a multi-regression analysis of asset 1 and asset 2 on selected risk factors

PROFILE S&P 500 INDEX Asset 1
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP Asset 2

RISK/RETURN EUR
 MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)

PRICES & RETURNS

Risk factors	95			67		
	R2% B%	σ%	VIF	R2% B%	σ%	VIF
10Y GOV BOND USA	1	3	2,9	6	13	2,9
CRUDE OIL BRENT SPOT	-2	1	1,1	13	3	1,1
DOLLAR INDEX SPOT	11	2	3,1	-34	9	3,1
MSCI WORLD	101	2	1,2	135	7	1,2

the list of Risk Factors comes from SETTINGS, GROUP, RISK FACTORS, GROUP

BETA
REGRESSIONS
RADAR
ADVANCED

ACTIVITY: ADVANCED

Measures of multiple risk-ratios on selected asset(s) or portfolio(s)

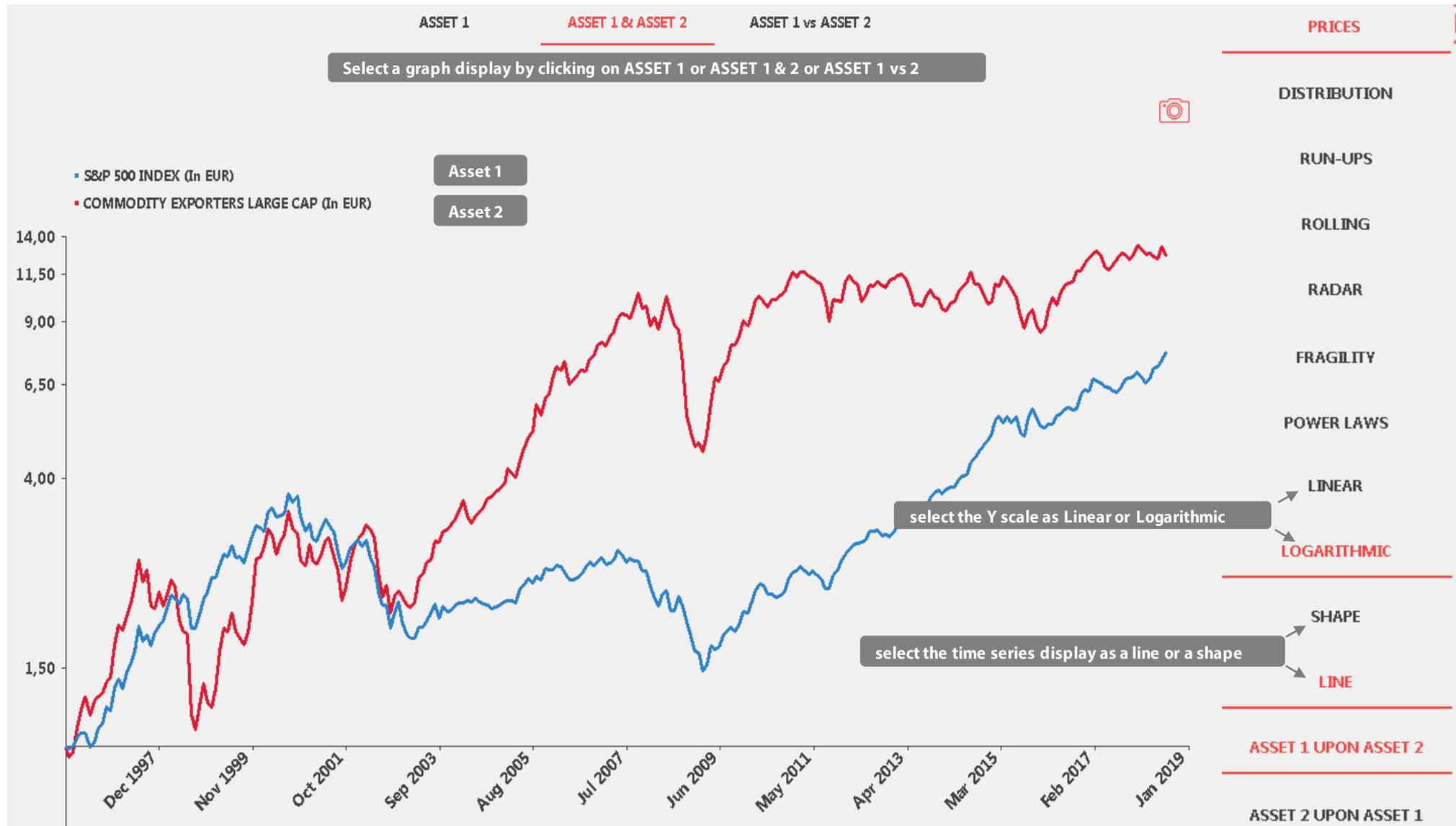
PROFILE	S&P 500 INDEX	Asset 1			
	COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP	Asset 2			
RISK/RETURN	EUR				
PRICES & RETURNS	MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)				
		Result	$\sigma\%$	Result	$\sigma\%$
TRACK RECORD	Sortino ratio(0,0%)	0,9	± 0,3	0,7	± 0,2
	Omega(0,0%)	1,6	± 0,1	1,6	± 0,1
TRACKING DEVIATION	Calmar ratio	0,2	± 0,0	0,2	± 0,0
BETA	Skewness	-0,4	± 0,3	-0,5	± 0,4
	Excess kurtosis	0,5	± 0,8	2,4	± 1,6
REGRESSIONS	Bera-Jarque (5% level)	Not normal		Not normal	
RADAR	Ljung-Box (5% level)	nc		nc	

ADVANCED

PRICES	Prices
DISTRIBUTION	Distribution
RUN-UPS	Run-Ups
ROLLING	Rolling
RADAR	Radar
FRAGILITY	Fragility
POWER LAWS	Power Laws
LINEAR	Linear
LOGARITHMIC	Logarithmic
SHAPE	Shape
LINE	Line
ASSET 1 UPON ASSET 2	Asset 1 Upon Asset 2
ASSET 2 UPON ASSET 1	Asset 2 Upon Asset 1

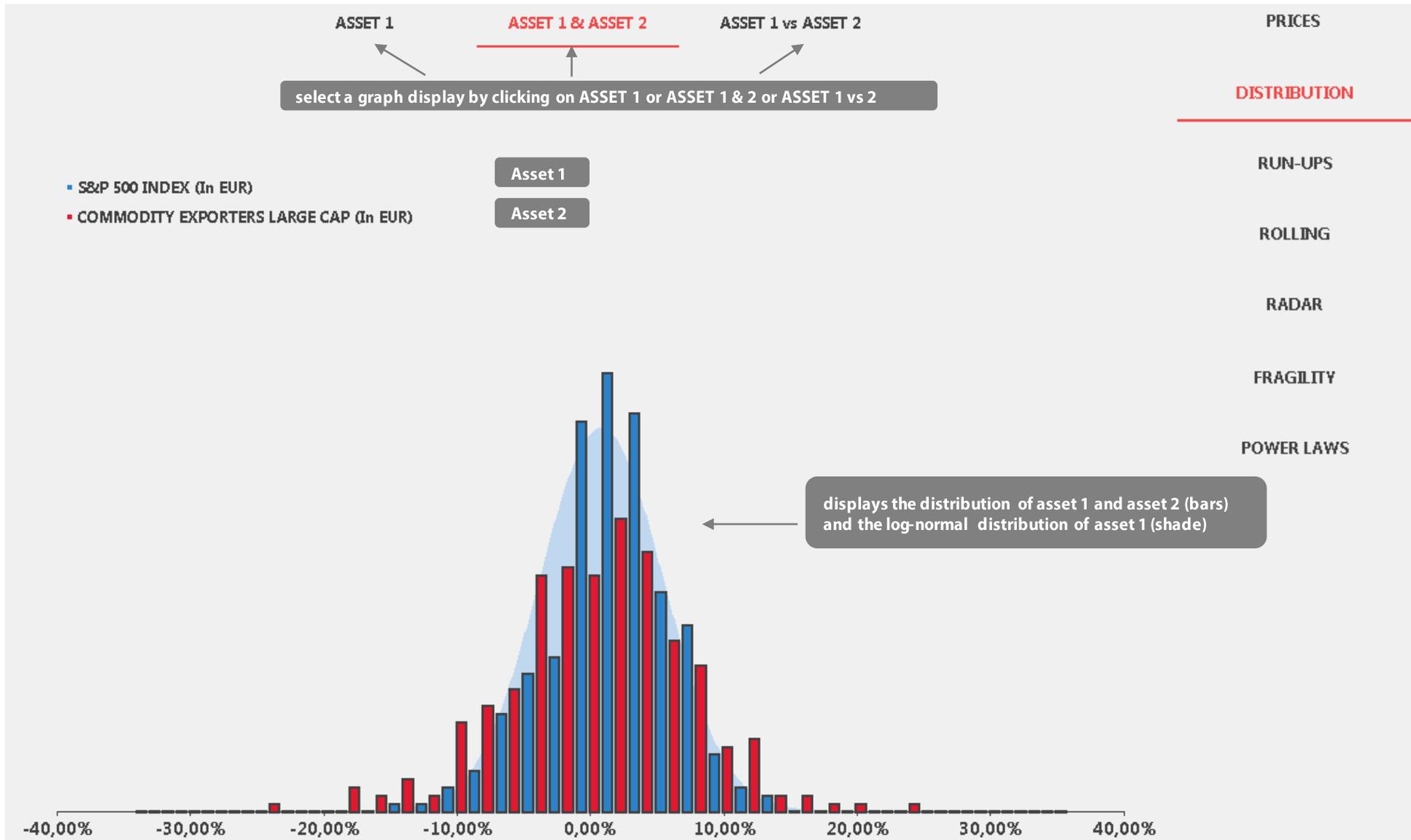
ACTIVITY: PRICES

Displays the NAVs of asset 1 and asset 2



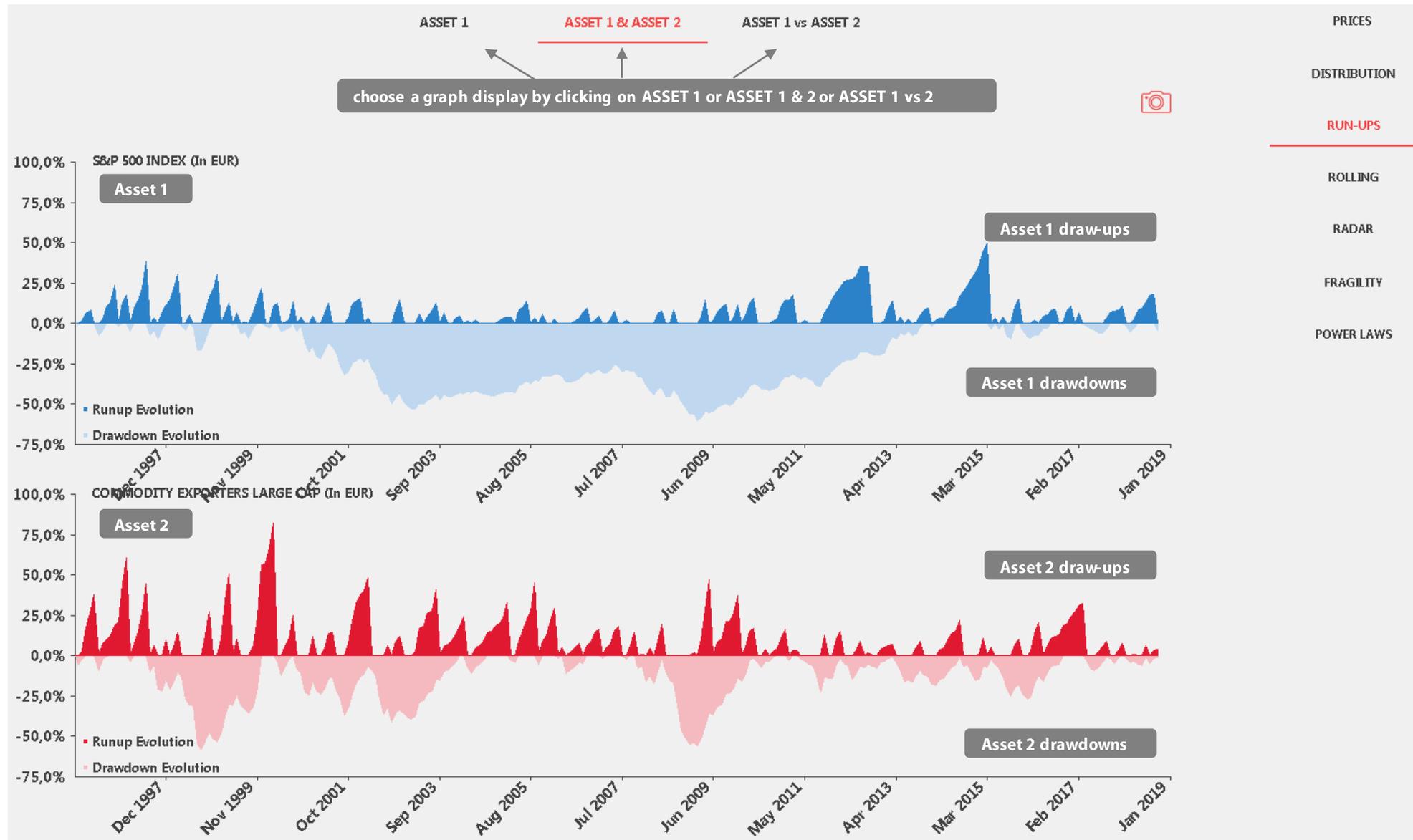
ACTIVITY: DISTRIBUTION

Displays the return distribution of asset 1 and asset 2 in comparison to a normal law (light blue)



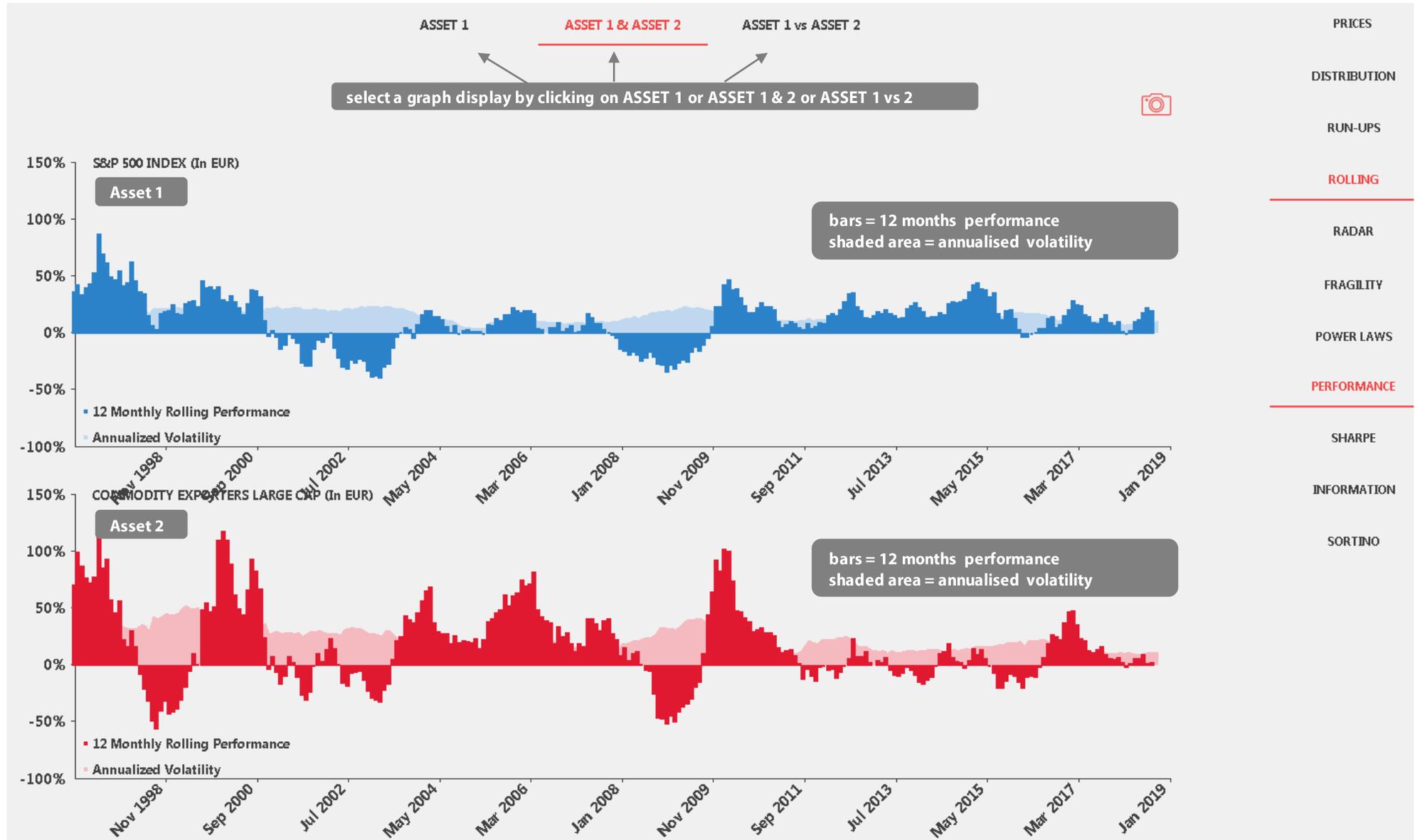
ACTIVITY: RUN-UPS

Displays the run-ups and drawdowns evolution of your asset 1 and asset 2



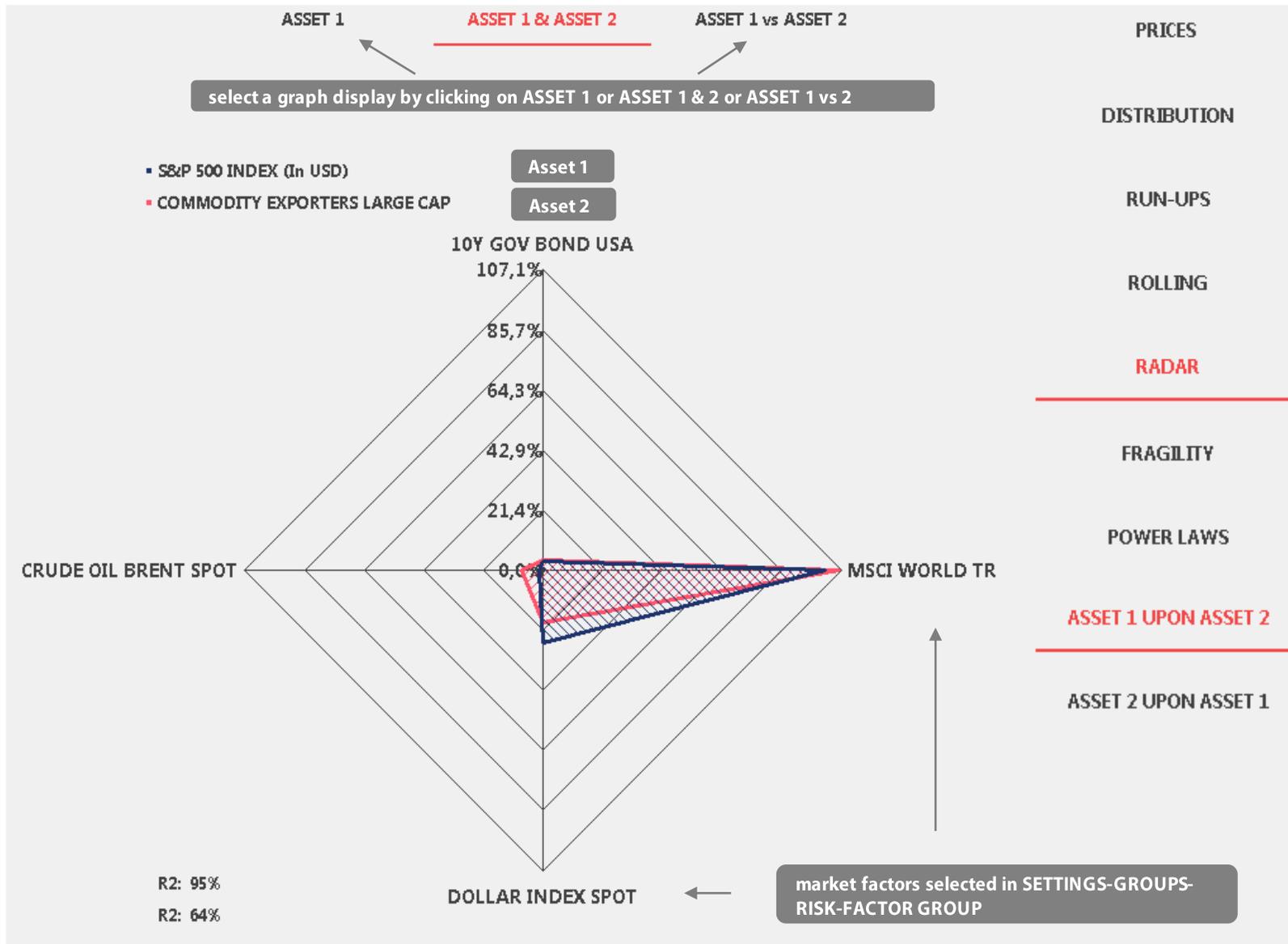
ACTIVITY: ROLLING

Displays the 12-months rolling return and volatility of your selected asset(s)



ACTIVITY: RADAR

Multi-regression factors of assets 1 and 2



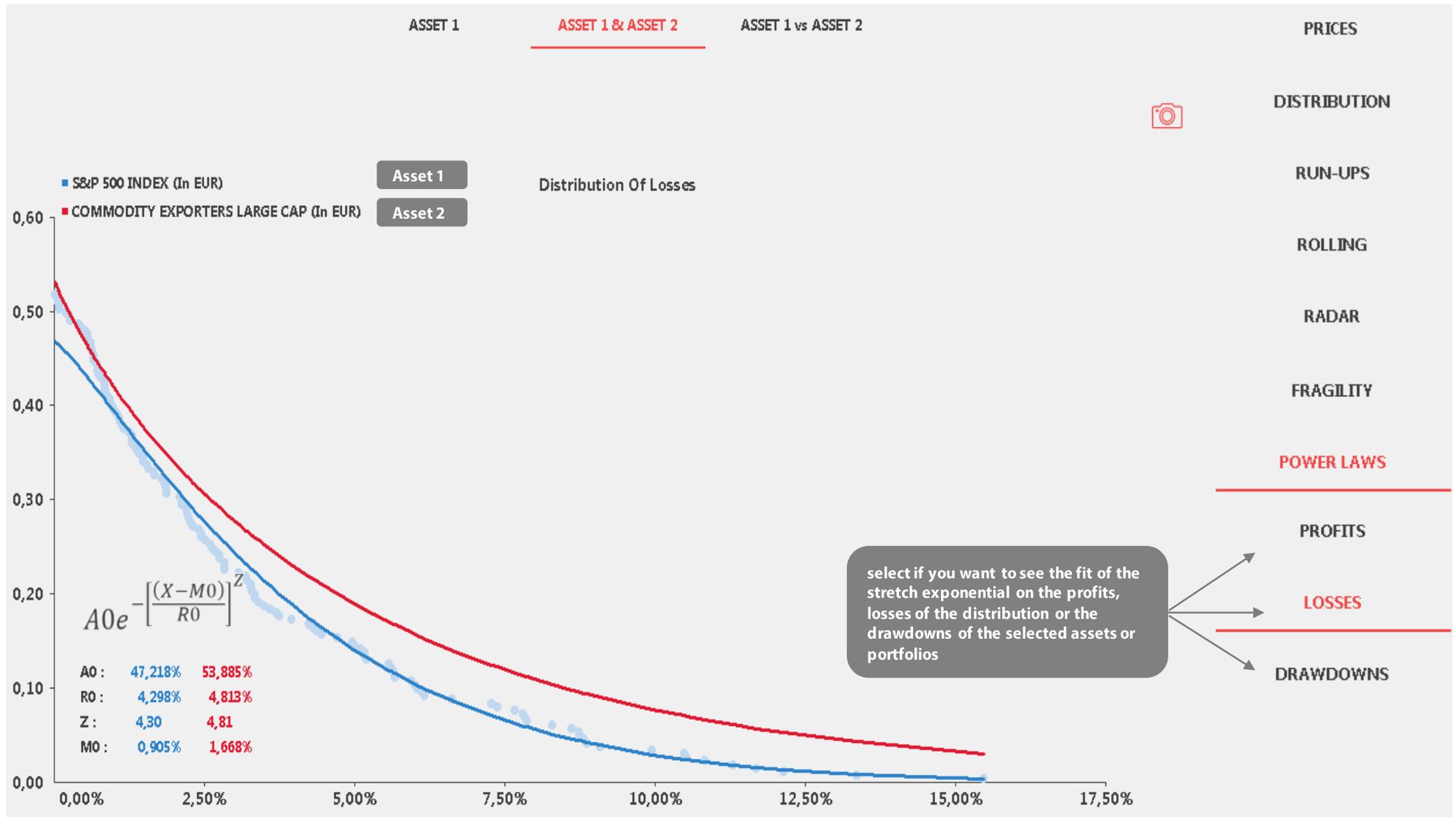
ACTIVITY: FRAGILITY

Asset returns as a function of their own variance. A fragile assets (such as the MSCI EM) dislikes stress, an antifragile asset (such as Alphabet) benefits from stress



ACTIVITY: POWER LAWS

Displays the cumulative probability distribution of asset returns as a function of return levels



ACTIVITY: LINEAR...

Gives a choice of graphic and scales display

- PRICES
- DISTRIBUTION
- RUN-UPS
- ROLLING
- RADAR
- FRAGILITY
- POWER LAWS
- LINEAR**
- LOGARITHMIC
- SHAPE**
- LINE
- ASSET 1 UPON ASSET 2**
- ASSET 2 UPON ASSET 1

- ← Y scale graduation is linear
- ← Y scale graduation is logarithmic
- ← Shaded graph
- ← Line graph
- ← Select asset 1 as the main shade
- ← Select asset 2 as the main shade



ACTIVITY: INDEXES

Asset beta versus a selected risk factor (click on left table) as a function of the risk factor deviation

Gavekal Intelligence Software - TrackRisk (Didier) [M] (o)

MAIN WHAT IF OPTIMIZATION INDEXES RISK FACTORS STRESS TESTS STYLE ANALYSIS SCENARII

ASSET 1 ASSET 1 & ASSET 2

Sampling period 1

0 : 30 September 2020

-3σ%	-2σ%	-1σ%	0σ%	1σ%	2σ%	3σ%
96	93	88	181	90	95	93
54	40	44	-10	39	37	30
31	1	-7	-176	-3	4	-5
25	-14	-41	-704	-14	-30	-74
46	11	13	47	32	-30	36

Sampling period: 1 Months
Std: 4,3 %

10Y GOV BOND USA (ln USD) = F(MSCI WORLD TR)

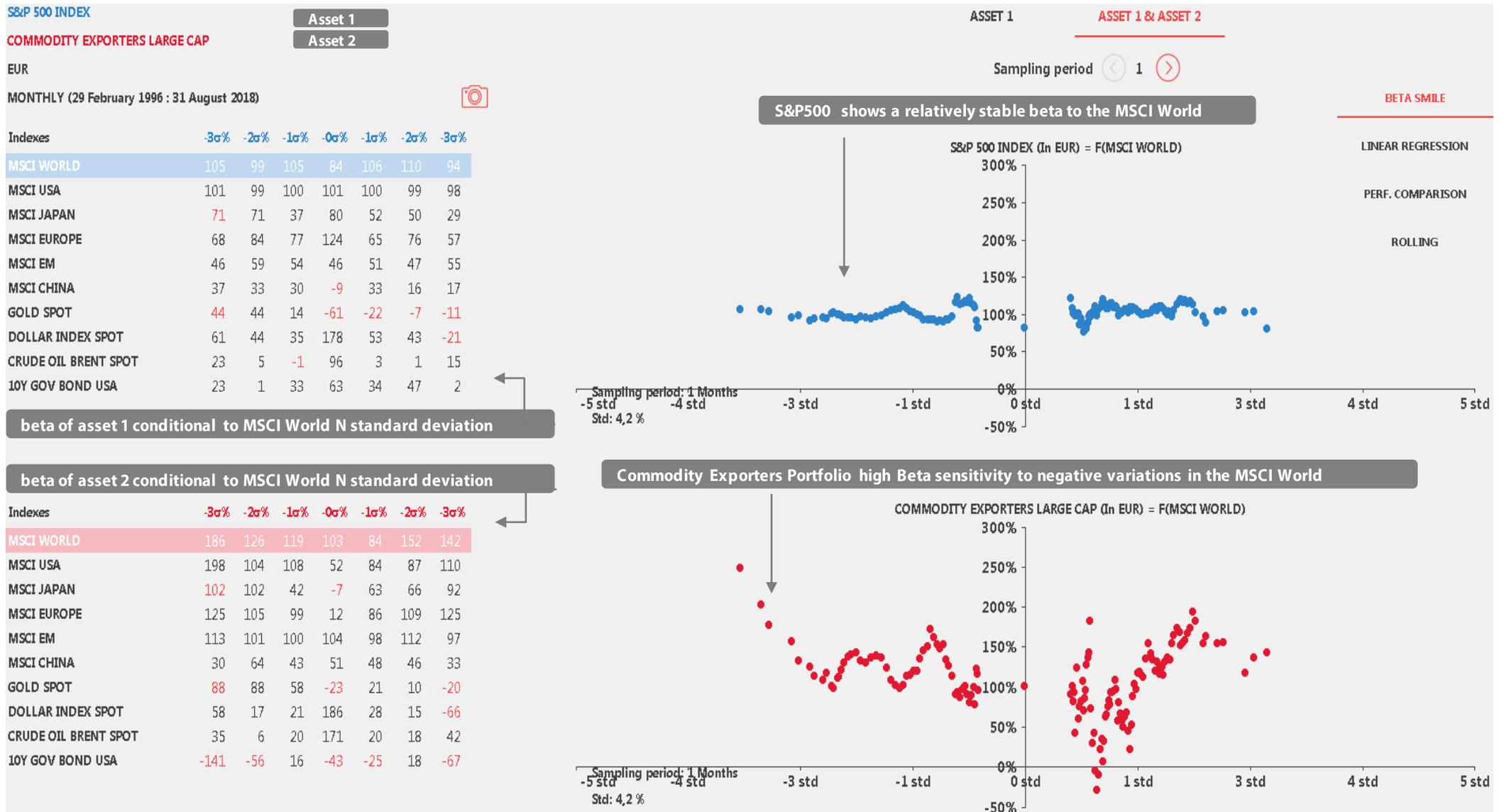
-3σ%	-2σ%	-1σ%	0σ%	1σ%	2σ%	3σ%
-12	-1	5	54	3	14	-3
-4	-8	-5	-61	-6	-5	-7
1	0	3	-7	-1	8	3
-2	-28	-8	-39	-19	-10	0
100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Sampling period: 1 Months
Std: 4,3 %

BETA SMILE
LINEAR REGRESSION
PERF. COMPARISON
ROLLING

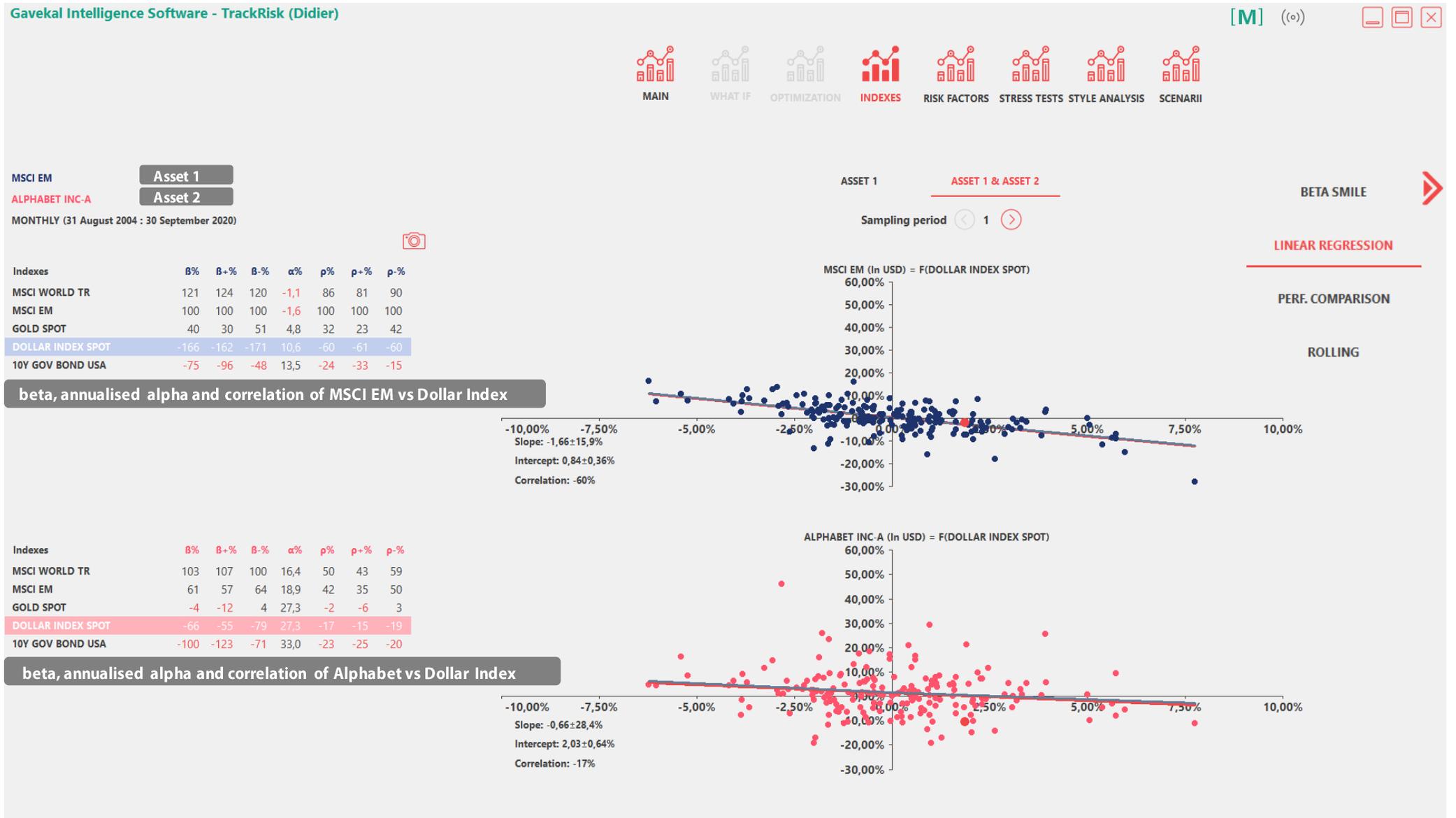
ACTIVITY: BETA SMILE

Shows the beta sensitivity of asset 1 and asset 2 against a specific benchmark



ACTIVITY: LINEAR REGRESSION

Shows the linear regressions of asset 1 and asset 2 returns against a selected risk factor



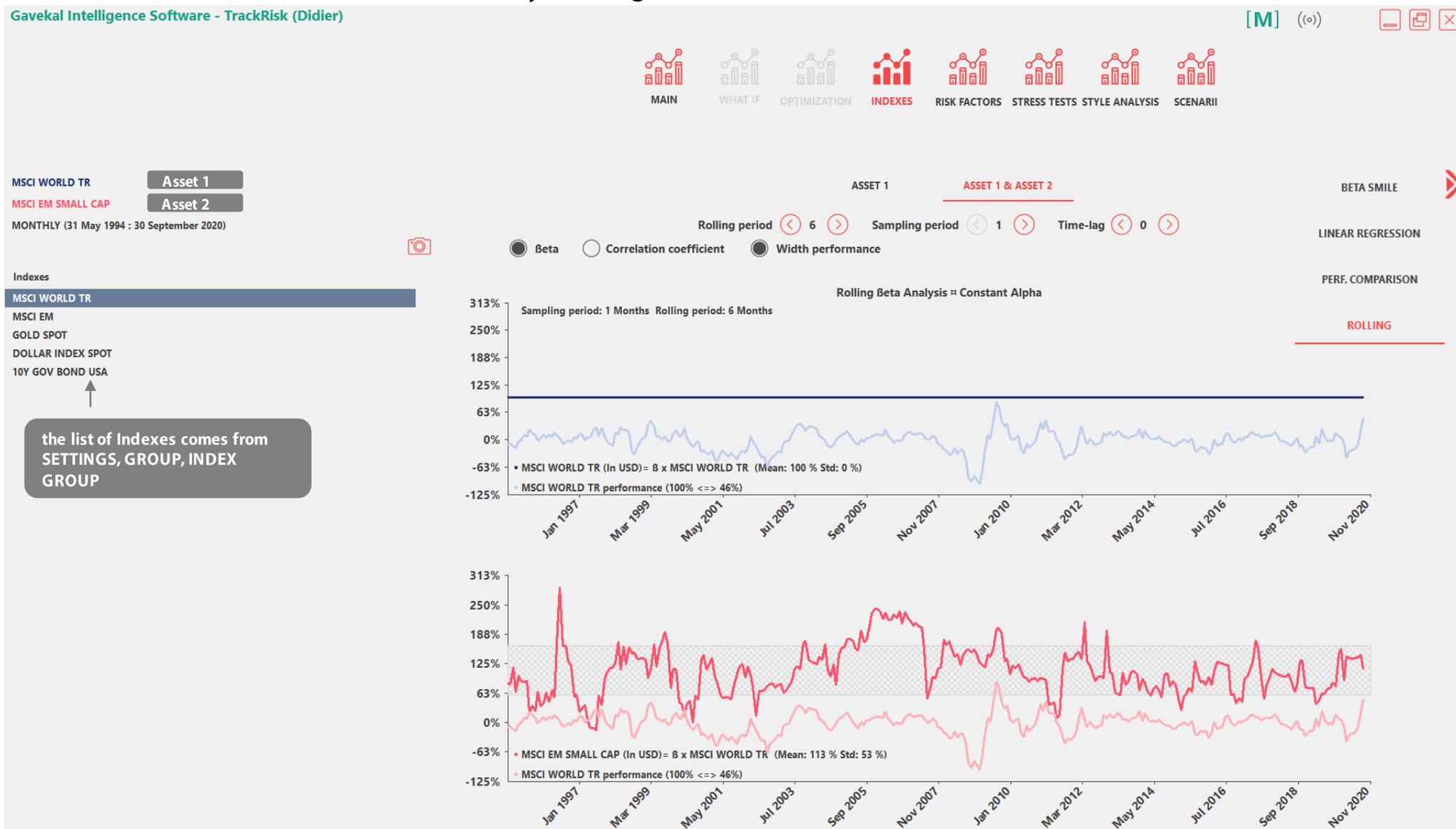
ACTIVITY: PERFORMANCE COMPARISON

Compares 10 best/worst returns of assets 1 and 2 and selected risk factor



ACTIVITY: ROLLING

Dynamic multi-regression over a rolling window of asset 1 and asset 2.
Select risk factor by clicking on the left table.



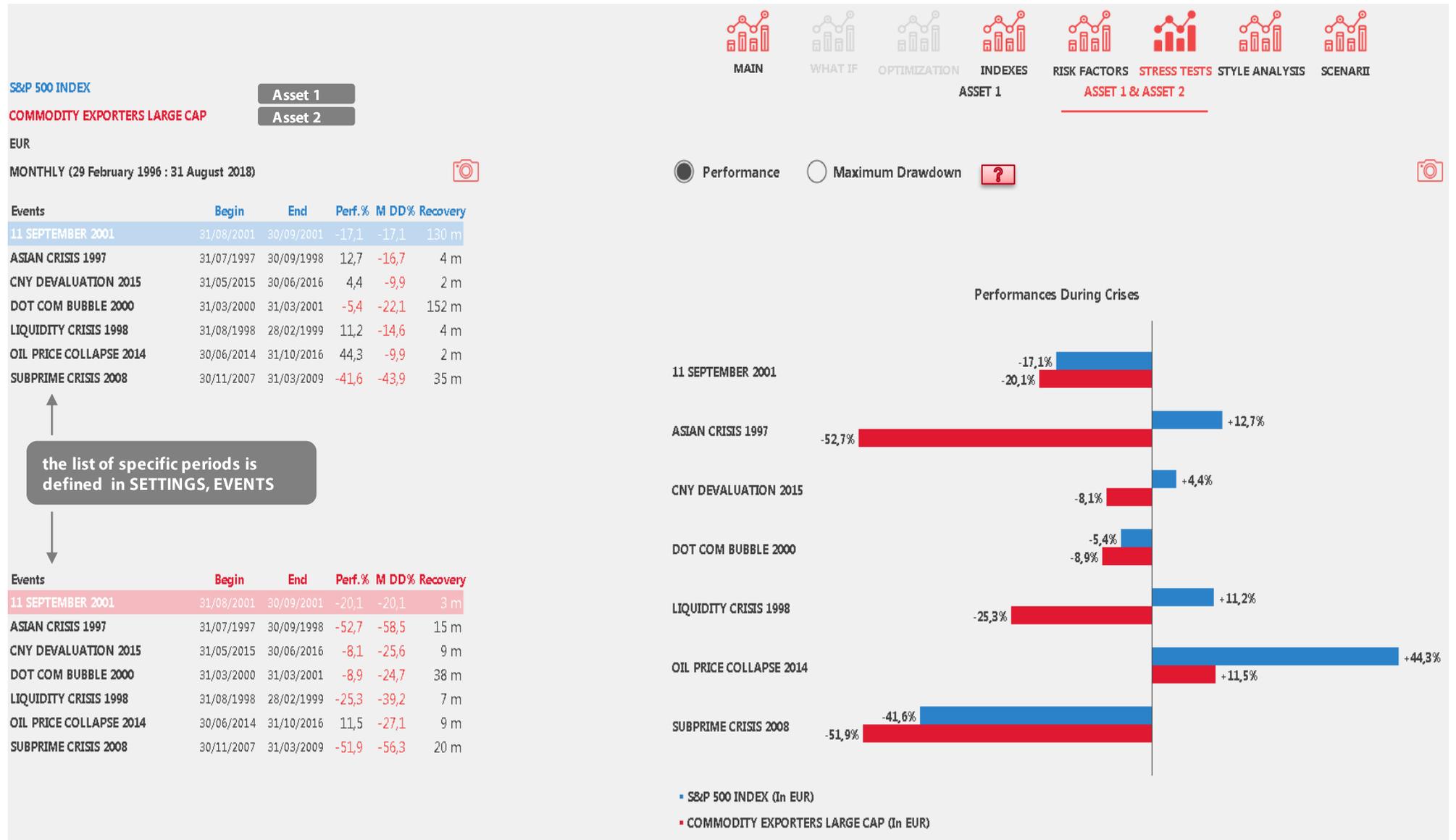
ACTIVITY: RISK FACTORS

Menu for the RISK FACTORS is similar to the menu for INDEXES. Please refer to INDEXES for explanations.

BETA SMILE	Beta Smile
LINEAR REGRESSION	Linear Regression
PERF. COMPARISON	Perf. Comparison
ROLLING	Rolling

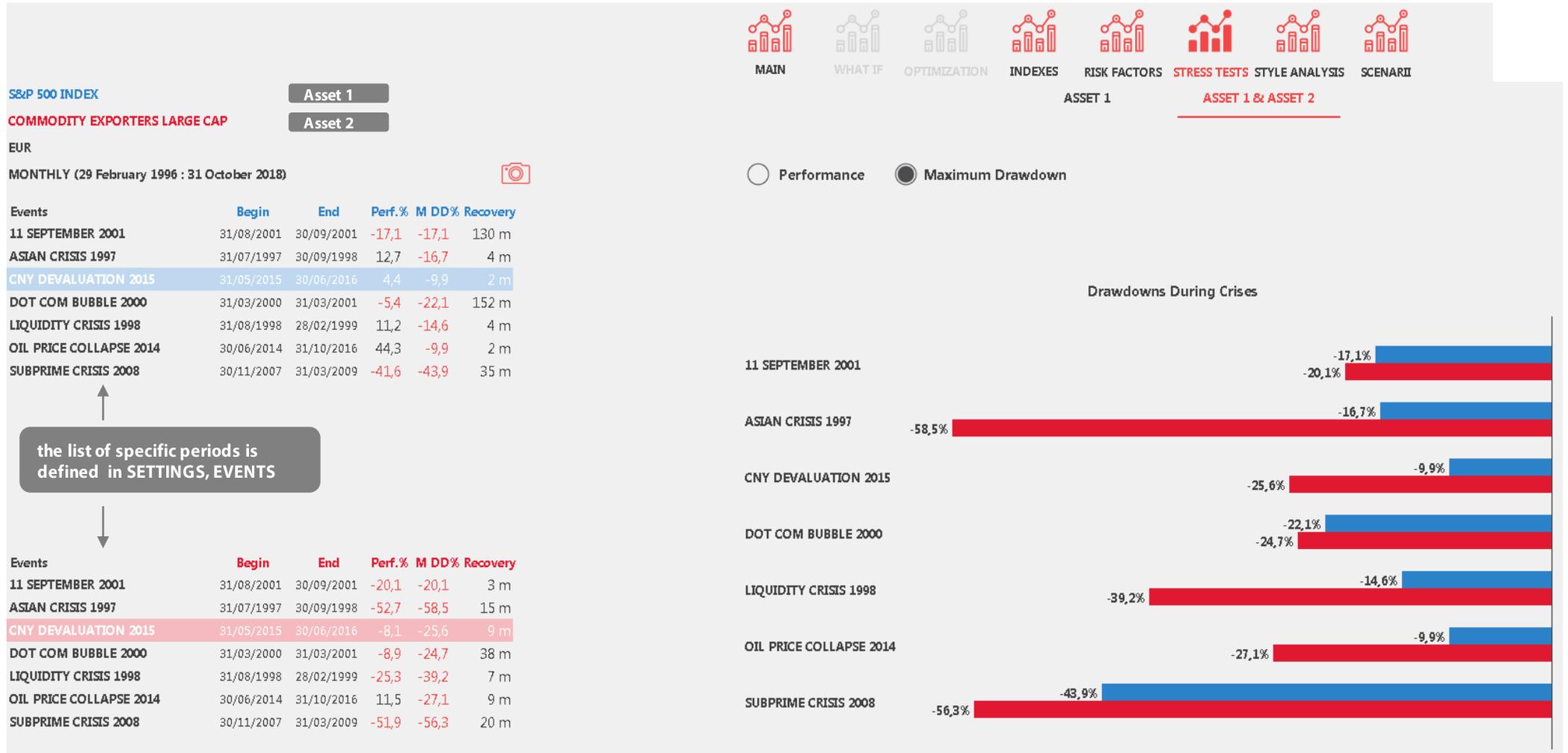
ACTIVITY: STRESS TESTS

Displays the performance of asset1 & asset2 during pre-defined stressed periods



ACTIVITY: STRESS TESTS

Displays the maximum drawdown of asset 1 & asset 2 during pre-defined stressed periods



ACTIVITY: STYLE ANALYSIS

Dynamics of assets 1 and 2 multi-regression factors. Select factor by clicking on the let table



ACTIVITY: SCENARI

Displays annual compounded returns, volatility and drawdowns of an asset or portfolio during periods of pre-defined macroeconomic or quantitative scenario.

The screenshot shows a software interface for scenario analysis. At the top, there are navigation tabs labeled T, B, M, and a question mark icon. Below these are asset selection buttons for 'Asset 1' (S&P 500 INDEX) and 'Asset 2' (COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP). The time period is set to 'MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)'. A menu bar at the top right includes options: MAIN, WHAT IF, OPTIMIZATION, INDEXES, RISK FACTORS, STRESS TESTS, STYLE ANALYSIS, and SCENARI. The interface is configured for 'ASSET 1' and 'ASSET 1 & ASSET 2'. The Y Scale is set to 'A.COMPOUNDED RETURN' and the X Scale is set to 'ANNUALIZED VOLATILITY'. Both dropdown menus show a list of options: A.COMPOUNDED RETURN, ANNUALIZED VOLATILITY, and MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN. A large text overlay at the bottom of the interface reads 'No graphic'.

ACTIVITY: SCENARI

Select 1 or more scenario and plot your risk/return graph

T B M

MAIN WHAT IF OPTIMIZATION INDEXES RISK FACTORS STRESS TESTS STYLE ANALYSIS SCENARI

S&P 500 INDEX
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP
EUR
MONTHLY (29 February 1996 : 31 August 2018)

TrackRisk Database Scenarii List

Class	Type	Country	Sector	Industry	Author	Name	All	?	Selected Scenarii List
						BEST EUR CURRENCY			
						BEST GBP CURRENCY			
						BEST JPY CURRENCY			
						BEST USD CURRENCY			
						DESINFLATION AUSTRALIA			
						DESINFLATION AUSTRIA			
						DESINFLATION BELGIUM			
						DESINFLATION BRAZIL			
						DESINFLATION CANADA			DESINFLATION CANADA 28/02/1969
						DESINFLATION CHILE			DESINFLATION GERMANY 29/02/2000
						DESINFLATION CHINA			
						DESINFLATION CZECH REPUBLIC			
						DESINFLATION DENMARK			
						DESINFLATION EURO AREA			
						DESINFLATION FINLAND			
						DESINFLATION FRANCE			
						DESINFLATION GERMANY			
						DESINFLATION HONG KONG			
						DESINFLATION ICELAND			
						DESINFLATION INDIA			
						DESINFLATION IRELAND			
						DESINFLATION JAPAN			

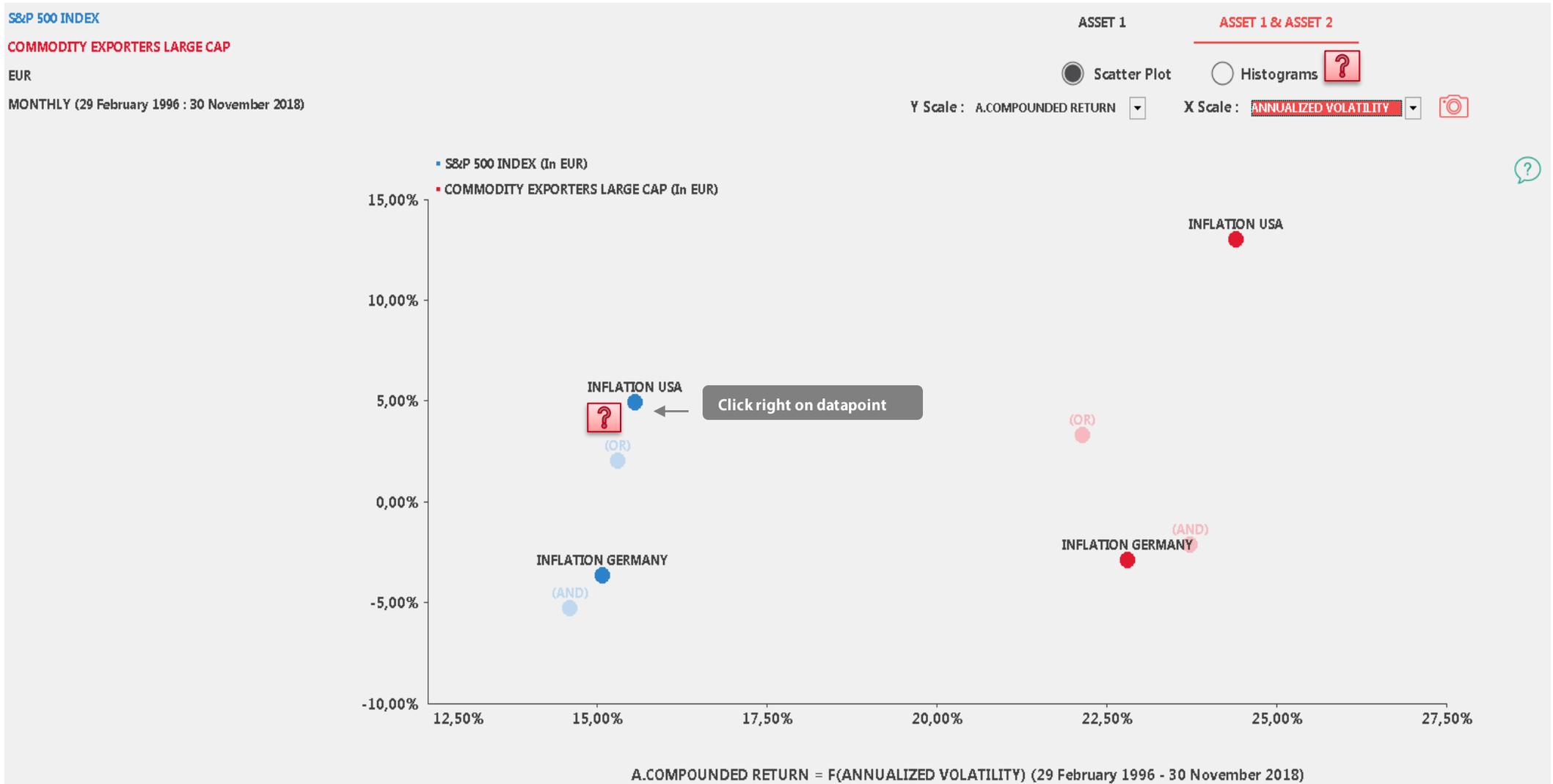
Double-Click on Pre-Defined Scenario

Search: [] All Items Before 29 October 2018 (201/201)

? Done

ACTIVITY: SCENARI

Scatter plot of selected assets and scenarii



ACTIVITY: SCENARI

Displays an histogram view of the annual compounded performance, annual volatility, and maximum drawdown of the selected assets and scenario.



ACTIVITY: SCENARI

Displays the NAVs of each selected asset through their whole dataset and the periods matching the scenario conditions (#Filtered)



ACTIVITY: WHAT-IF

What-If enables to change the weights of assets in a portfolio and to compare the new portfolio risk-return measures vs. the original portfolio.

Selection (Monthly) Excess Performances Names

- ▶ ASSET (FIRST)
- ▶ ASSET (SECOND)
- ▼ **PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)** ← select WHAT IF
- COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP
- ▶ PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)
- ▶ GROUP (RANKING)
- ▶ GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)
- ▼ ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP
- MAIN
- ▼ ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP
- MAIN RADAR
- ▶ SCENARIO
- ▶ STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)

CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY USA	ALLOCATION
TM ENERGY STOCKS USA	ALLOCATION
ENERGY IN EURO	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL ASIAN VALUE + CHINA FI	ALLOCATION
TEST PRES	ALLOCATION
WORLD SECTORS	ALLOCATION
ENERGY USA	ALLOCATION
MB PORTFOLIO	ALLOCATION
SCHOEFFLER	ALLOCATION
ASIA BENCHMARK	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI ACWI 10Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
YANN_TEST	ALLOCATION
EUROPE NON EURO SMALL CAP	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI WORLD EX US 2Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
TEST EXCESS	ALLOCATION
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL FUNDS	ALLOCATION
NORTH AMERICA EQUITY	ALLOCATION

User's Default Group

EUR
 select a currency

Hedging

Clear Filter

Class:

Industry:

Zone:

Type:

Country:

Strategy 1:

Sector:

Group:

Strategy 2:

? Done (What If) Done (Alpha)

Item List (Empty)

B M

ACTIVITY: WHAT-IF

Click on "MANAGE ITEMS" to choose the Underlying Assets columns

Click on "MAIN" to display a graph of the original and what-if portfolio

Click on "GRAPHIC" to display the risk returns graphs of the portfolio sub-components

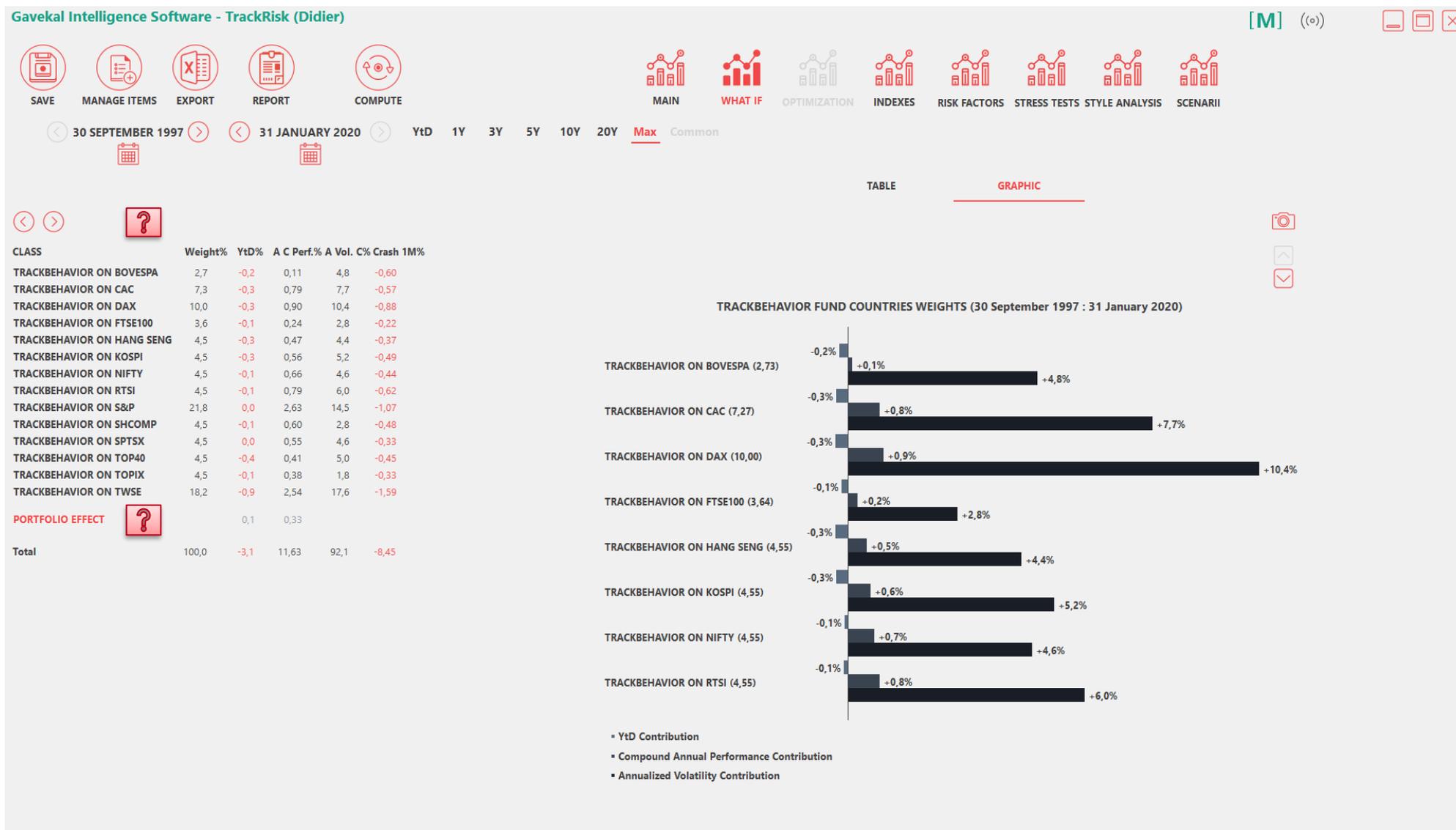
The screenshot shows a financial software interface with a top navigation bar containing icons for various functions: SAVE, MANAGE ITEMS, EXPORT, REPORT, COMPUTE, MAIN, WHAT IF, OPTIMIZATION, INDEXES, RISK FACTORS, STRESS TESTS, STYLE ANALYSIS, and SCENARI. Below the navigation bar are date pickers for 30 SEPTEMBER 1997 and 31 JANUARY 2020, and a 'select' button. The main content area displays two tables: 'Portfolios' and 'Underlying assets'.

Portfolios	Amount	YtD%	A. Perf.%	A. Vol.%	VaR(99,0%)	Fragility	W. Perf. simul.%	Crash simul.%	% bench.
TRACKBEHAVIOR FUND COUNTRIES WEIGHTS	100	-3,0	12,0	10,3	6,7	0,3	-15,7	-8,6	0,0
What if portfolio	110	-3,1	12,7	10,3	6,7	0,4	-15,4	-8,4	0,0

Underlying assets	Country	Currency	WI +/- amount	Amount	WI weight	Weight	Last	Last C.
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON BOVESPA	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	-2	5	2,7 %	5,0 %	-7,4 %	-0,2 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON CAC	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	8	7,3 %	8,0 %	-3,8 %	-0,3 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON DAX	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	2	9	10,0 %	9,0 %	-3,1 %	-0,3 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON FTSE100	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	-4	8	3,6 %	8,0 %	-3,7 %	-0,1 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON HANG SENG	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	5	4,5 %	5,0 %	-6,3 %	-0,3 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON KOSPI	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	5	4,5 %	5,0 %	-6,0 %	-0,3 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON NIFTY	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	5	4,5 %	5,0 %	-1,6 %	-0,1 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON RTSI	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	5	4,5 %	5,0 %	-1,8 %	-0,1 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON S&P	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	4	20	21,8 %	20,0 %	0,0 %	0,0 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON SHCOMP	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	5	4,5 %	5,0 %	-2,1 %	-0,1 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON SPTSX	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	5	4,5 %	5,0 %	-0,2 %	0,0 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON TOP40	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	0	5	4,5 %	5,0 %	-8,2 %	-0,4 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON TOPIX	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	-5	10	4,5 %	10,0 %	-1,9 %	-0,1 %
TRACKBEHAVIOR ON TWSE	MULTI COUNTRY	USD	15	5	18,2 %	5,0 %	-4,8 %	-0,9 %

ACTIVITY: WHAT-IF

Displays a more complete view of the What-If portfolio (Table & Graphs)



ACTIVITY: WHAT-IF

Select items to be displayed

SAVE **MANAGE ITEMS** **EXPORT** **REPORT** **COMPUTE**

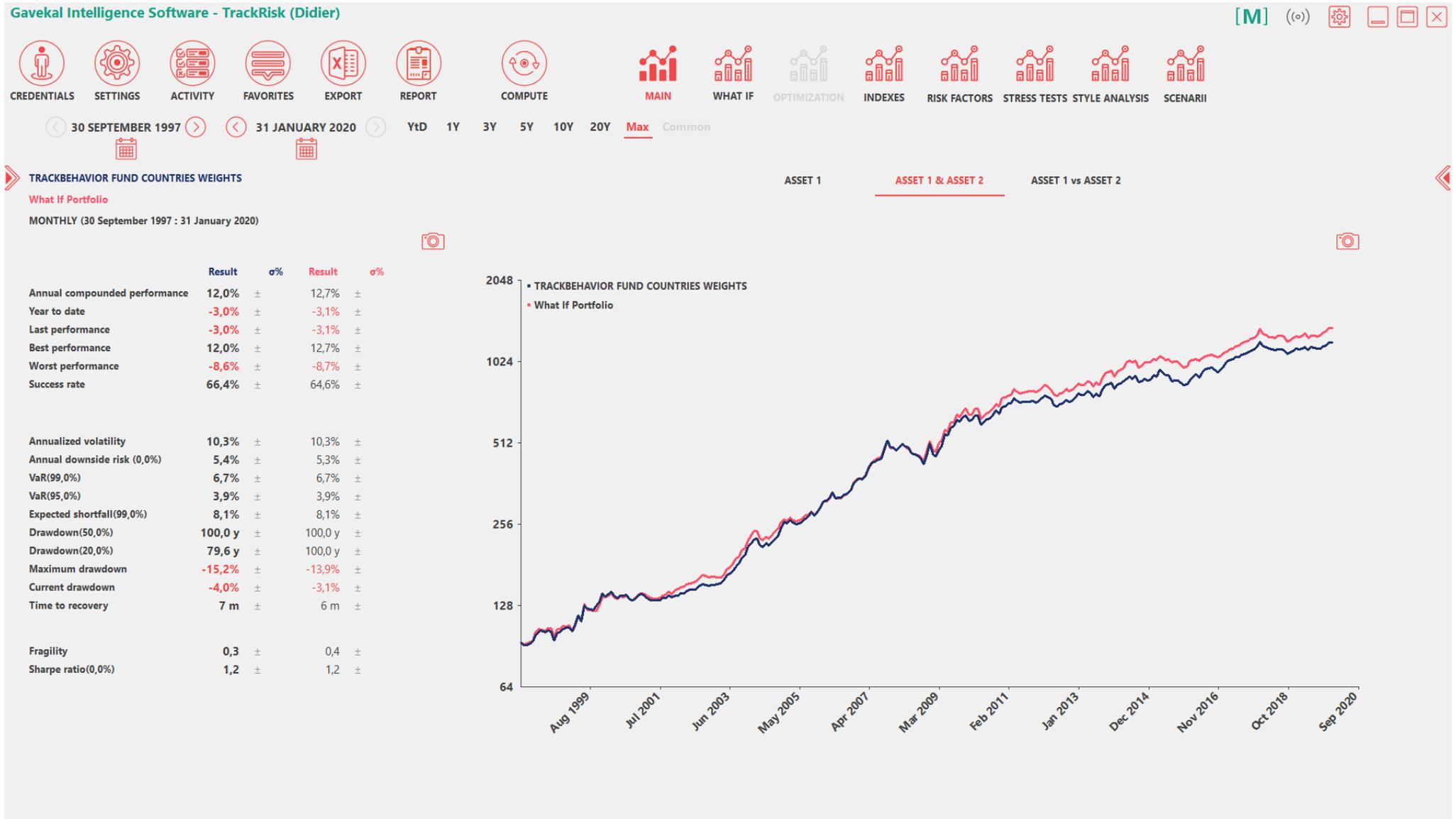
click once on an item to have it displayed in the What-If columns →

Displayed Items List Selection

- ▼ **PROFILE**
 - Class
 - Type
 - Sector
 - Industry
 - Group
 - Zone
 - Strategy 1
 - Strategy 2
 - Country
 - Original currency
 - Number of points
 - Benchmark part contribution
 - Beginning date
 - End date
- ▼ **ALLOCATION**
 - What If +/- amount
 - Amount
 - What If allocation (%)
 - Allocation (%)
- ▼ **RISK/RETURN - PERFORMANCE**
 - Year To Date
 - Annual compounded performance
 - Last performance
 - Best performance
 - Worst performance
 - Success rate
- ▼ **RISK/RETURN - RISK**
 - Annualized volatility

ACTIVITY: WHAT-IF

The "What-If" portfolio is displayed in comparison to the original portfolio and can be analysed with all other functions



ACTIVITY: OPTIMIZATION

TrackRisk defines a "Portfolio Scoring Function", based on selected constraints, and optimizes allocations.

Selection (Monthly) Excess Performances **Names** 

Left Panel (Tree View):

- ASSET (FIRST)
- ASSET (SECOND)
- PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)
- PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)** ← select OPTIMIZATION
- MB PORTFOLIO
- GROUP (RANKING)
- GROUP (CORRELATION MATRX)
- ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP
- MAIN
- ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP
- MAIN RADAR
- SCENARIO
- STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)

Center Panel (Table):

CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY USA	ALLOCATION
TM ENERGY STOCKS USA	ALLOCATION
ENERGY IN EURO	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL ASIAN VALUE + CHINA FI	ALLOCATION
TEST PRES	ALLOCATION
WORLD SECTORS	ALLOCATION
ENERGY USA	ALLOCATION
MB PORTFOLIO	ALLOCATION
SCHOEFFLER	ALLOCATION
ASIA BENCHMARK	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI ACWI 10Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
YANN_TEST	ALLOCATION
EUROPE NON EURO SMALL CAP	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI WORLD EX US 2Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
TEST EXCESS	ALLOCATION
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL FUNDS	ALLOCATION
NORTH AMERICA EQUITY	ALLOCATION

← select a portfolio

Right Panel (Category List):

- Assets
- Portfolios**
- Index Groups
- Factor Groups
- Peer Groups
- Scenarii

Bottom Panel:

User's Default Group Hedging 

EUR ↑ Select a currency

Class: ALL Industry: ALL Zone: ALL

Type: ALL Country: ALL Strategy 1: ALL

Sector: ALL Group: ALL Strategy 2: ALL

 Done (Optimization) Done (Alpha)

Clear Filter

Item List (Empty)

ACTIVITY: OPTIMIZATION

Click on "UTILITY" to choose the optimization parameters

Tailor make your min and max allocations per asset and your expected returns in the "Underlying Assets" columns

Click on "Compute" to display the optimization output "Optimized Portfolio"

Click on "MAIN" to display an historical graph of the original and optimized portfolios

Portfolios	A. Perf.%	A. Vol.%	Concentration	VaR(99,0)%	CVaR(99,0)%	Max. DD%	Fragility
ENERGY USA	9,6	25,6	6,9	19,6	25,5	-55,0	-0,6
Optimized portfolio	13,7	25,6	2,1	18,8	23,6	-46,0	-0,3

Underlying assets	Minimum%	Maximum%	Historical%	Expected%	Initial%	New%	Difference%
TRANSOCEAN LTD	0,0	100,0	-3,5	-3,5	11,1	0,0	-11,1
SCHLUMBERGER LTD	0,0	100,0	6,5	6,5	11,1	0,0	-11,1
OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM CORP	0,0	100,0	12,6	12,6	11,1	52,1	41,0
NATIONAL OILWELL VARCO INC	0,0	100,0	11,3	11,3	11,1	26,4	15,3
HALLIBURTON CO	0,0	100,0	6,4	6,4	11,1	0,0	-11,1
EXXON MOBIL CORP	0,0	100,0	8,9	8,9	11,1	21,5	10,4
CONOCOPHILLIPS	0,0	100,0	9,9	9,9	11,1	0,0	-11,1
CHEVRON CORP	0,0	100,0	9,7	9,7	11,1	0,0	-11,1
BAKER HUGHES A GE CO	0,0	100,0	2,7	2,7	11,1	0,0	-11,1

ACTIVITY: OPTIMIZATION



The utility function is the scoring function of a portfolio. It is defined as the portfolio return minus potential penalty costs associated with excess risk (such as too much volatility, VaR, concentration etc.)

Utility Function

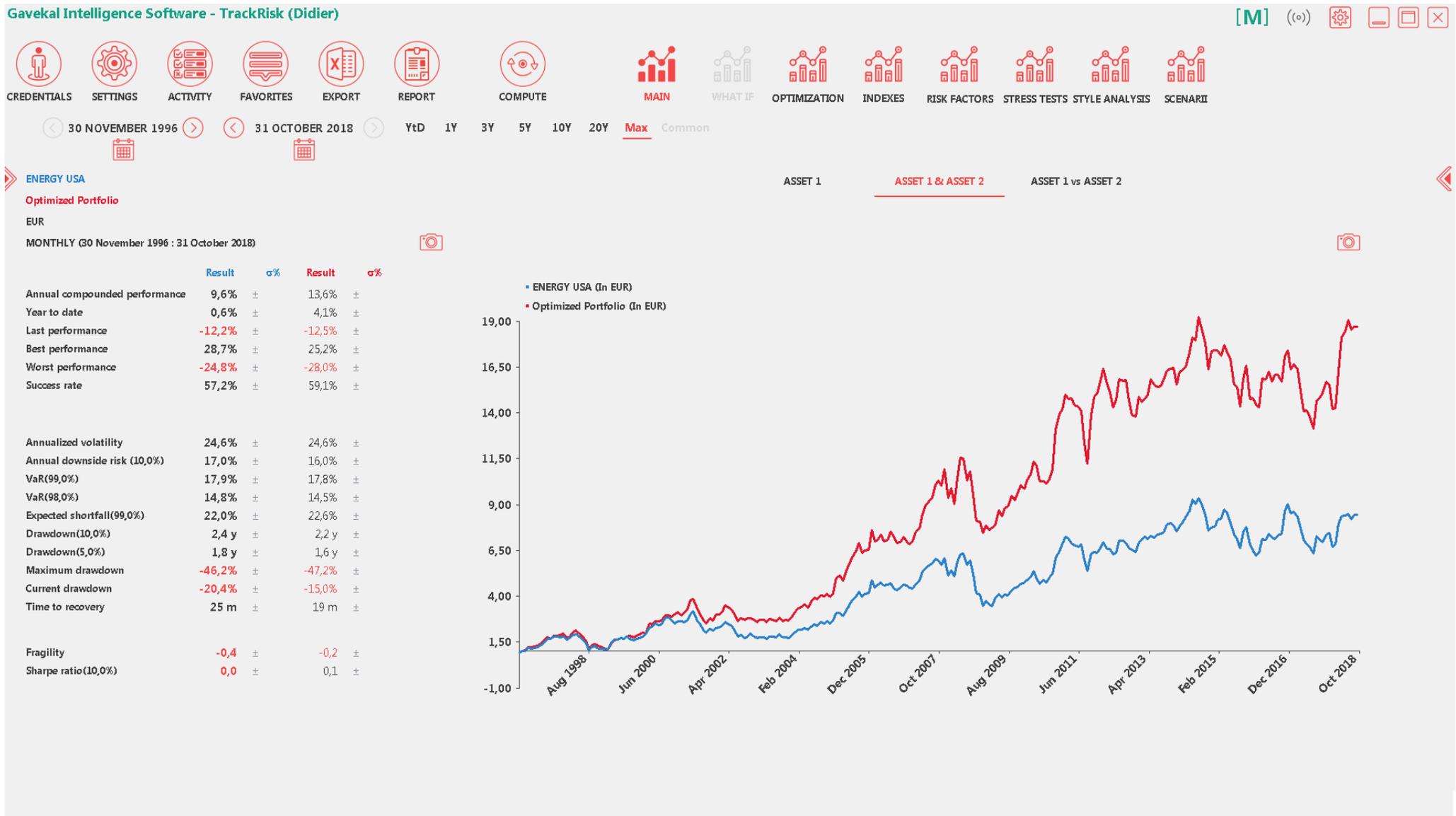


	Target	Penalty cost(%) (1% excess)
Utility = Return - <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Excess volatility	25,6 %	100,00
- <input type="checkbox"/> Excess 99,0% VaR		100,00
- <input type="checkbox"/> Excess 99,0% CVaR		100,00
- <input type="checkbox"/> Excess maximum drawdown		100,00
- <input type="checkbox"/> Fragility slope		100,00
- <input type="checkbox"/> Excess concentration		100,00
- <input type="checkbox"/> Excess re-allocation		0,01

VaR and CVaR level value 99,0

ACTIVITY: OPTIMIZATION

Original portfolio in blue, optimized portfolio in red



ACTIVITY: GROUP RANKING

Group Ranking is a fast way to check how selected assets perform versus their peers

Selection (Monthly)

 Excess Performances Names

- ASSET (FIRST)
- ASSET (SECOND)
- PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)
- PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)
- GROUP (RANKING)** ← select Group Ranking
 - ENERGY USA
- GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)
- ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP
 - MAIN → select a portfolio
- ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP
- SCENARIO
- STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)

CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY USA	ALLOCATION
TM ENERGY STOCKS USA	ALLOCATION
ENERGY IN EURO	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL ASIAN VALUE + CHINA FI	ALLOCATION
TEST PRES	ALLOCATION
WORLD SECTORS	ALLOCATION
ENERGY USA	ALLOCATION
MB PORTFOLIO	ALLOCATION
SCHOEFFLER	ALLOCATION
ASIA BENCHMARK	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI ACWI 10Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
YANN_TEST	ALLOCATION
EUROPE NON EURO SMALL CAP	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI WORLD EX US 2Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
TEST EXCESS	ALLOCATION
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL FUNDS	ALLOCATION
NORTH AMERICA EQUITY	ALLOCATION

User's Default Group: EUR

Select a currency

Hedging

Search:

Clear Filter

Item List (Empty)

Class: ALL Industry: ALL Zone: ALL

Type: ALL Country: ALL Strategy 1: ALL

Sector: ALL Group: ALL Strategy 2: ALL

? Done (Ranking) Done (Alpha)

Assets

Portfolios

Index Groups

Factor Groups

Peer Groups

Scenarii

ACTIVITY: GROUP RANKING

Portfolios' constituents are individually ranked with selected items from the Managed Items List

Gavekal Intelligence Software - TrackRisk (Didier)

CREDENTIALS

SETTINGS

ACTIVITY

FAVORITES

MANAGE ITEMS

EXPORT

COMPUTE

31 AUGUST 1980 < > 31 OCTOBER 2018 < >

YtD 1Y 3Y 5Y 10Y 20Y Max Common

TABLE GRAPHIC

Items chosen in "manage items" will be displayed here

Assets	YtD	A. Vol.	Skewness	E. Kurtosis	F. Slope
BAKER HUGHES A GE CO	-9,0 %	35,9 %	-0,1	1,3	-0,6
CHEVRON CORP	-2,7 %	22,9 %	0,4	2,6	0,1
CONOCOPHILLIPS	37,6 %	27,2 %	0,1	1,3	-0,4
EXXON MOBIL CORP	4,2 %	19,1 %	0,4	1,0	0,3
HALLIBURTON CO	-23,8 %	36,0 %	-0,1	1,1	-0,6
NATIONAL OILWELL VARCO INC	8,8 %	44,6 %	-0,3	2,7	-0,7
OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM CORP	-0,3 %	27,0 %	0,3	1,0	-0,1
SCHLUMBERGER LTD	-17,4 %	29,4 %	-0,1	1,0	-0,6
TRANSOCEAN LTD	9,4 %	41,7 %	0,2	0,8	-0,3

Click on the column title to rank the assets

ACTIVITY: GROUP RANKING

When an item is highlighted in green it will show up as a column in the ranking calculation screen.



Displayed Items List Selection

- Current drawdown
- Time to recovery

▼ RISK/RETURN - RATIO

- Sharpe ratio
- Sortino ratio
- Omega
- Calmar ratio

▼ RISK/RETURN - DISTRIBUTION SHAPE

- Skewness
- Excess kurtosis
- Fragility

▼ EXPOSURE TO INDEXES

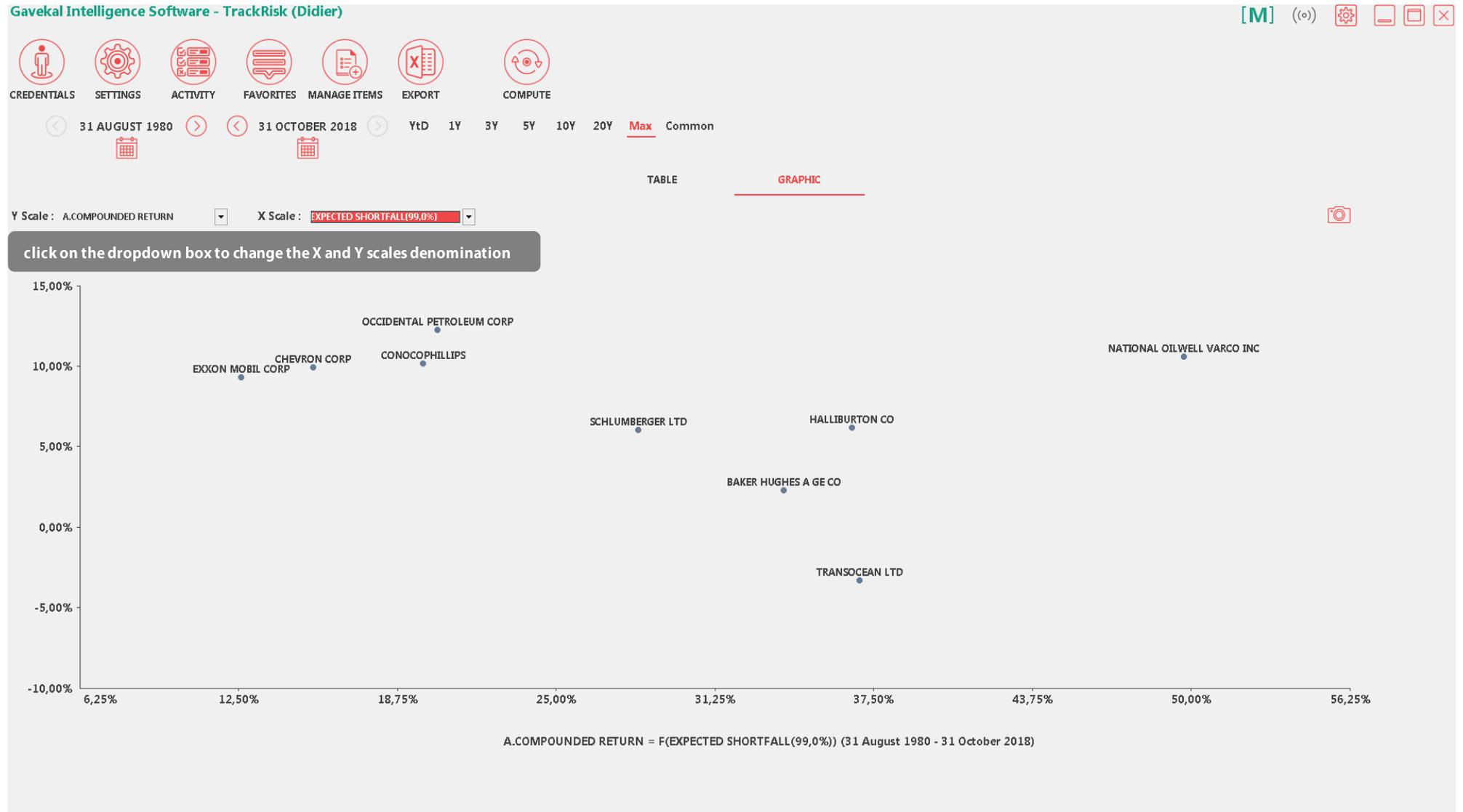
- 1 - MSCI WORLD
- 2 - DOLLAR INDEX SPOT
- 3 - CRUDE OIL BRENT SPOT
- 4 - MSCI EM
- 5 - MSCI EUROPE
- 6 - MSCI USA
- 7 - MSCI CHINA
- 8 - MSCI JAPAN
- 9 - 10Y GOV BOND USA
- 10 - GOLD SPOT

▼ STRESS TEST

- 1 - CNY DEVALUATION 2015
- 2 - OIL PRICE COLLAPSE 2014
- 3 - SUBPRIME CRISIS 2008
- 4 - 11 SEPTEMBER 2001
- 5 - DOT COM BUBBLE 2000

ACTIVITY: GROUP RANKING

Portfolios' constituents displayed on scattered graph.



ACTIVITY: GROUP CORRELATION

Displays a correlation matrix of a portfolio constituents

Selection (Monthly) Excess Performances **Names**

▶ ASSET (FIRST)
▶ ASSET (SECOND)
▶ PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)
▶ PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)
▶ GROUP (RANKING)
▼ **GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)** ← select Correlation Matrix
 ENERGY USA
▶ ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP
▶ ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP
▶ SCENARIO
▶ STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET) ← select a portfolio

CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY USA	ALLOCATION
TM ENERGY STOCKS USA	ALLOCATION
ENERGY IN EURO	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL ASIAN VALUE + CHINA FI	ALLOCATION
TEST PRES	ALLOCATION
WORLD SECTORS	ALLOCATION
ENERGY USA	ALLOCATION
MB PORTFOLIO	ALLOCATION
SCHOEFLER	ALLOCATION
ASIA BENCHMARK	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI ACWI 10Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
YANN_TEST	ALLOCATION
EUROPE NON EURO SMALL CAP	ALLOCATION
50 50 MSCI WORLD EX US 2Y TBOND	ALLOCATION
TEST EXCESS	ALLOCATION
COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP	ALLOCATION
GAVEKAL FUNDS	ALLOCATION
NORTH AMERICA EQUITY	ALLOCATION

User's Default Group **EUR** Hedging

Select a currency

Class: ALL Industry: ALL Zone: ALL
Type: ALL Country: ALL Strategy 1: ALL
Sector: ALL Group: ALL Strategy 2: ALL

Done (Correlation Matrix) Done (Alpha)

Clear Filter

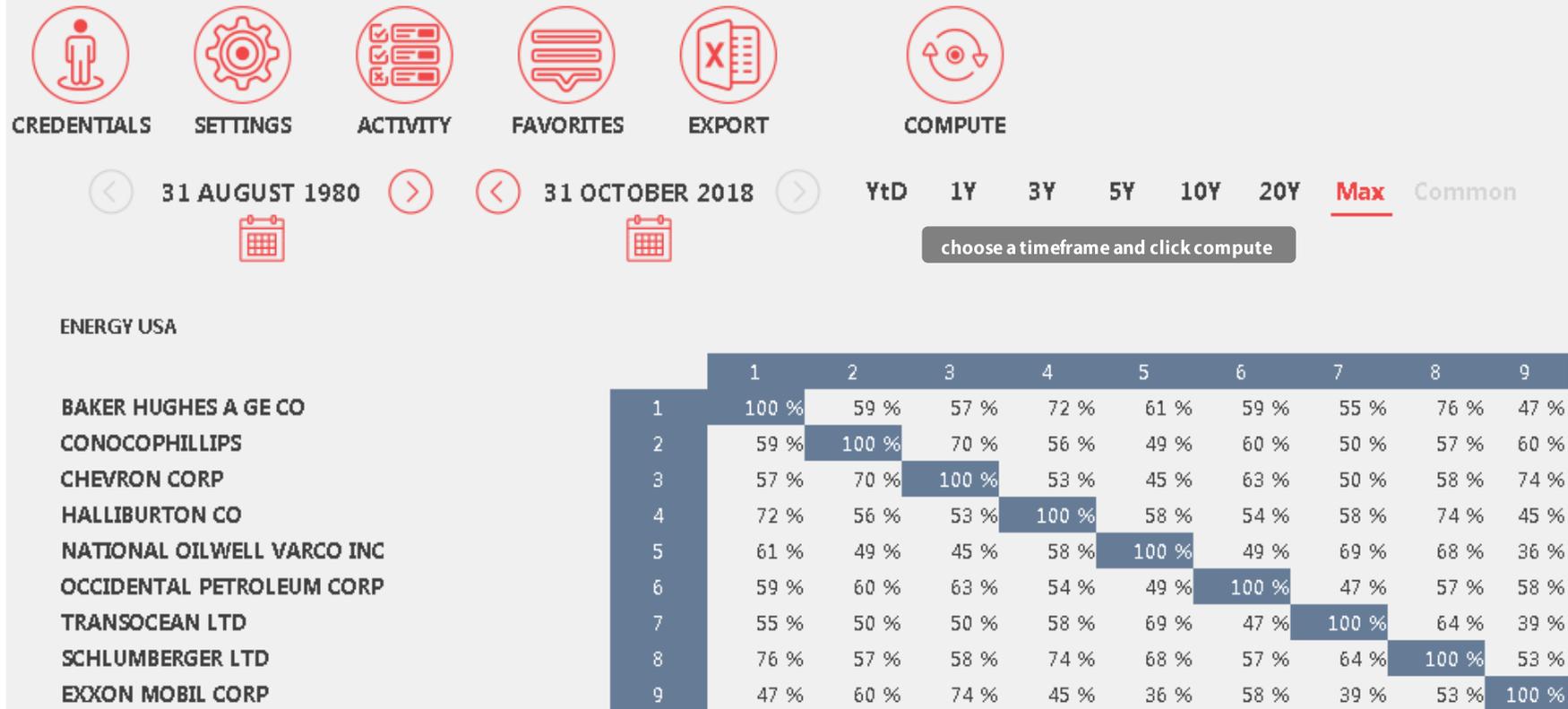
Item List (Empty)

Assets
Portfolios
Index Groups
Factor Groups
Peer Groups
Scenarii

ACTIVITY: GROUP CORRELATION

The correlation matrix displays correlations between constituents of a single portfolio.

Gavekal Intelligence Software - TrackRisk (Didier)



ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP

Displays correlations, alphas, and betas between assets 1 and 2 and a specific Index Group of other assets

Selection (Monthly) Excess Performances Names

- ▼ **ASSET (FIRST)**
 - 10Y GOV BOND CZECH REPUBLIC Select an Asset
- ▶ **ASSET (SECOND)**
- ▶ **PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)**
- ▶ **PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)**
- ▶ **GROUP (RANKING)**
- ▶ **GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)**
- ▼ **ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP**
 - MAIN Select a pre-defined Index Group →
- ▼ **ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP**
 - EUROPE RADAR
- ▶ **SCENARIO**
- ▶ **STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)**

DISTRIBUTION BENCHMARKS

- MAIN
- MSCI
- NEW TEST
- SECTORS

User's Default Group EUR ▼ Hedging

Clear Filter (B) (M)

Class

Industry

Zone

Type

Country

Strategy 1

Sector

Group

Strategy 2

Done (Single Asset) Done (Alpha)

Item List (Empty)

ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP

The output associated with the selected "INDEX GROUP" are displayed in "REGRESSIONS" OR "INDEXES"

The screenshot displays a financial analysis tool interface. At the top, a navigation bar includes icons for MAIN, WHAT IF, OPTIMIZATION, INDEXES (selected), RISK FACTORS, STRESS TESTS, STYLE ANALYSIS, and SCENARIOS. Below this, a table shows index values for various assets across different standard deviation levels.

Indexes	-3σ%	-2σ%	-1σ%	-0σ%	-1σ%	-2σ%	-3σ%
MSCI WORLD TR	140	117	92	174	111	103	88
MSCI EM	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
GOLD SPOT	124	50	5	-191	14	37	3
DOLLAR INDEX SPOT	-224	-75	-54	92	-26	-50	-97
10Y GOV BOND USA	-6	-11	-77	3	-71	-113	14

A callout box labeled "beta behavior with different standard deviation" points to this table. Below the table, a navigation menu includes CREDENTIALS, SETTINGS, ACTIVITY, and FAVORITE. A date range is set from 31 DECEMBER 1987 to 30 SEP'. The left sidebar shows menu options: PROFILE, MSCI EM, MONTHLY (31 December 1987), RISK/RETURN, PRICES & RETURNS, TRACK RECORD, TRACKING DEVIATION, BETA, REGRESSIONS (selected), RADAR, and ADVANCED.

The main content area features a scatter plot titled "MSCI EM (In USD) = F(MSCI WORLD TR)". The y-axis ranges from 0% to 250%, and the x-axis shows standard deviation levels from -5 std to 5 std. A callout box labeled "beta, alpha & correlation of asset 1 vs. Index Group assets" points to a table below the plot:

Indexes	B%	An. α%	p%
10Y GOV BOND USA	-58	17,0	-19
DOLLAR INDEX SPOT	-63	13,0	-23
GOLD SPOT	27	10,9	19
MSCI EM	100	0,0	100
MSCI WORLD TR	112	2,7	74

The scatter plot also includes a legend "ASSET 1" and "ASSET 1 & ASSET 2", a "Sampling period" of 1 month, and a "Std: 4,3 %".

ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

Displays correlations, alphas and betas between assets 1 and 2 and a specific Risk Factor Group of assets.

The multi-regression output is displayed in the following sections of TrackRisk: "radar" - "risk factors" - "style analysis"

Selection (Monthly) Excess Performances **Names** ⌵ ✕

- ▼ **ASSET (FIRST)**
 - 10Y GOV BOND CZECH REPUBLIC **Select an Asset**
- ▶ **ASSET (SECOND)**
- ▶ **PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)**
- ▶ **PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)**
- ▶ **GROUP (RANKING)**
- ▶ **GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)**
- ▼ **ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP**
 - MAIN
- ▼ **ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP** **Select a pre-defined Risk Factor Group** →
 - EUROPE RADAR
- ▶ **SCENARIO**
- ▶ **STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)**

EUROPE RADAR
MAIN RADAR

User's Default Group EUR Hedging 🔍 Clear Filter B M

Class: ALL Industry: ALL Zone: ALL
Type: ALL Country: ALL Strategy 1: ALL
Sector: ALL Group: ALL Strategy 2: ALL

Done (Single Asset) **Done (Alpha)**

Item List (Empty)

ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

Displays a multi-regression analysis of asset 1 and asset 2 on selected risk factors

CREDENTIALS

 SETTINGS

 ACTIVITY

 FAVORITES

 EXPORT

 REPORT

 COMPUTE

31 OCTOBER 1989

 30 SEPTEMBER 2020
YtD
1Y
3Y
5Y
10Y

PROFILE **CONSUMER STAPLES**

Optimized Portfolio

RISK/RETURN MONTHLY (31 October 1989 : 30 September 2020)

PRICES & RETURNS

	Risk factors	Asset 1			Asset 2		
		R2% B%	σ% VIF	50	R2% B%	σ% VIF	39
TRACK RECORD	10Y GOV BOND USA	24	6	1,1	32	6	1,1
	DOLLAR INDEX SPOT	31	5	1,2	32	6	1,2
TRACKING DEVIATION	MSCI WORLD TR	57	3	1,2	51	3	1,2

BETA

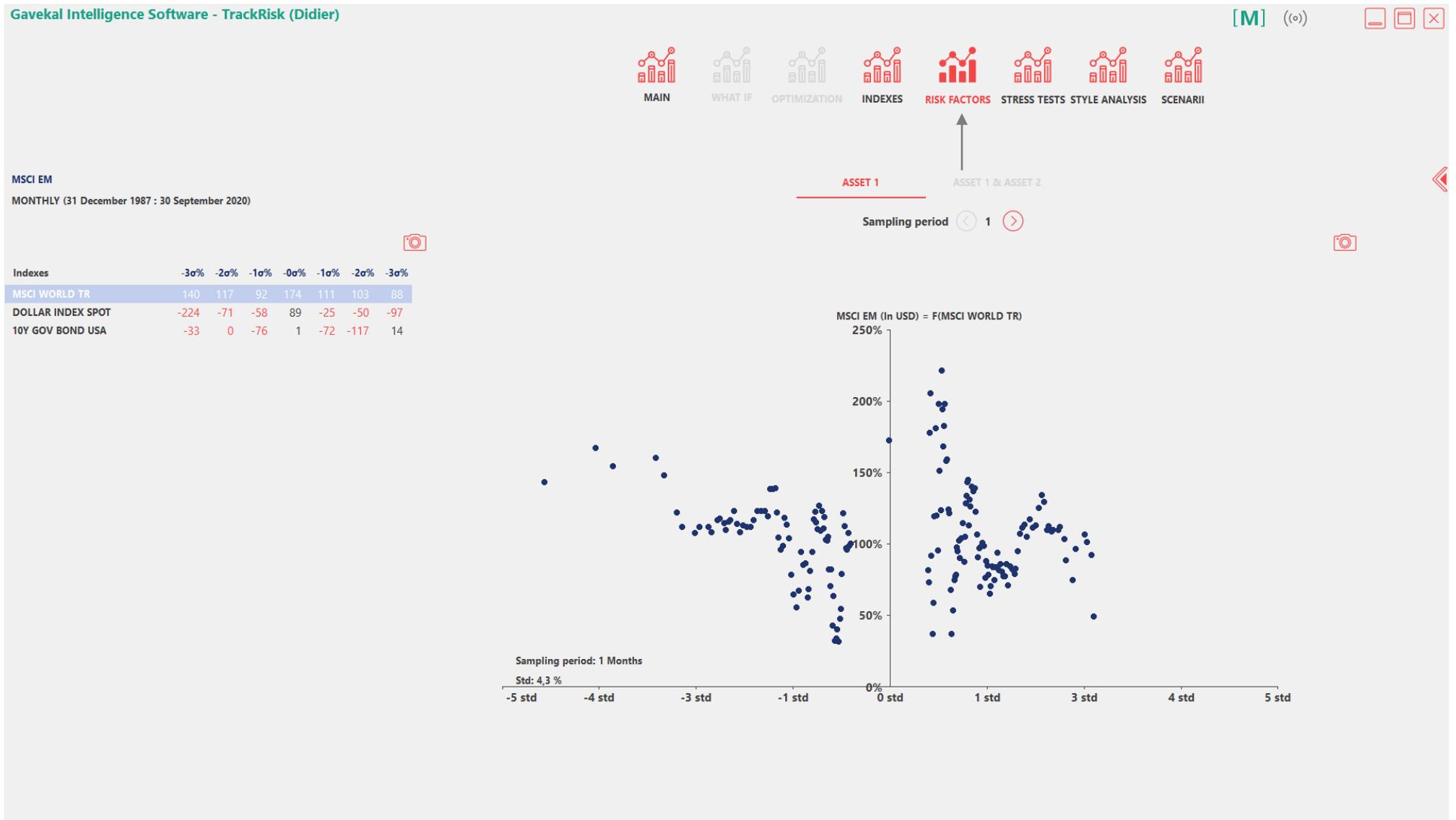
REGRESSIONS

RADAR

ADVANCED

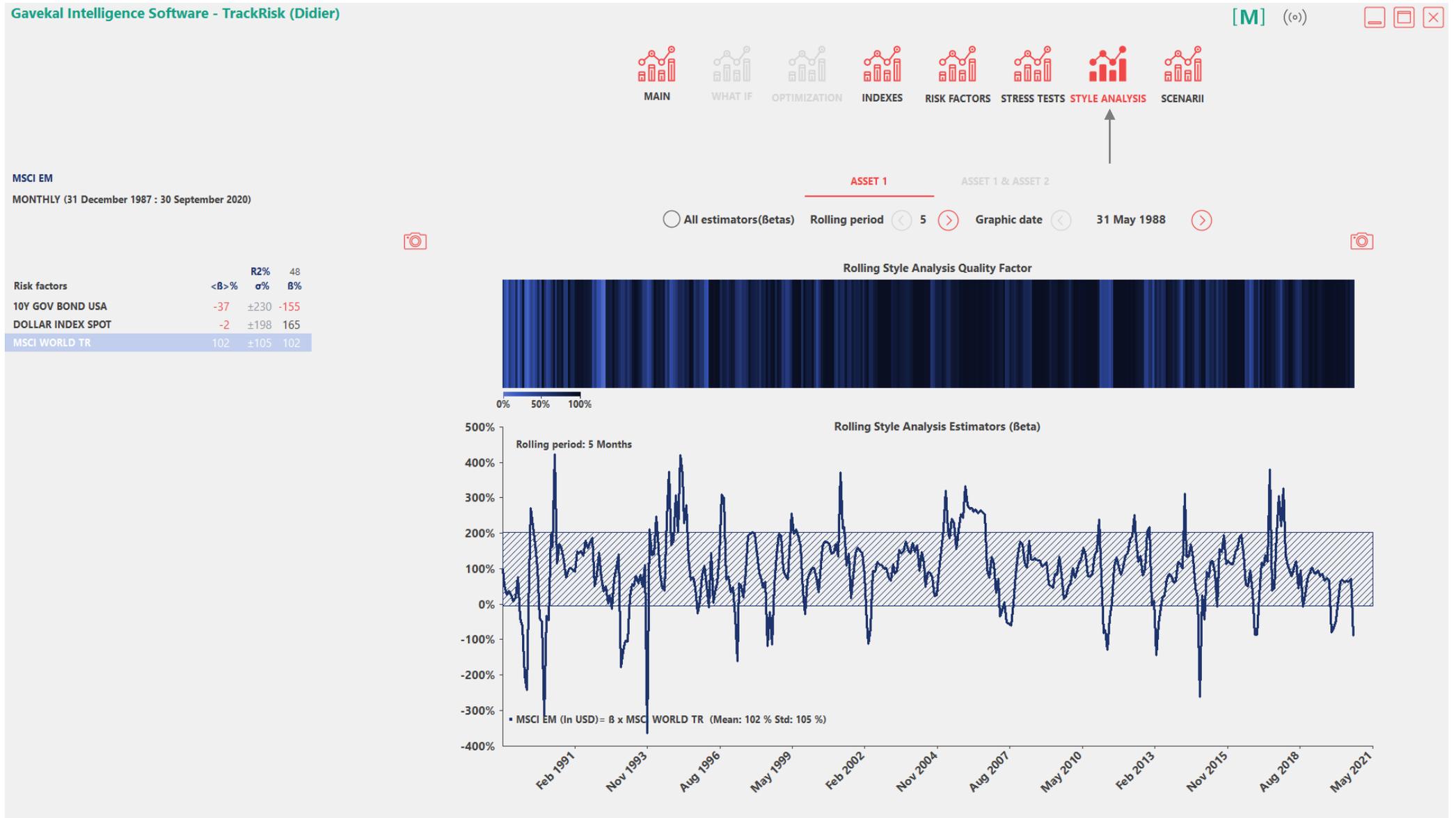
ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

Displays the beta sensitivity (in number of standard deviations) of asset 1 versus a selected risk factor



ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

Multi-regression dynamics. Select your risk factor by clicking on the left table



ACTIVITY: SCENARIO

Asset 1 and 2 analysis only when a specific scenario is active

Selection (Monthly)

Excess Performances

Names ◇

< >

Start Date ◇

End Date ◇

✕

- ▼ ASSET (FIRST)
 - SP 500 INDEX ← select an asset or/and a portfolio
- ▼ ASSET (SECOND)
 - COMMODITY EXPORTERS LARGE CAP
- ▶ PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)
- ▶ PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)
- ▶ GROUP (RANKING)
- ▶ GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)
- ▼ ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP
 - MAIN
- ▼ ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP
 - MAIN RADAR
- ▼ SCENARIO
 - DESINFLATION EURO AREA ← select Scenario →
- ▶ STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)

Names	Start Date	End Date
BEST EUR CURRENCY	31/01/1976	31/10/2018
BEST GBP CURRENCY	31/01/1976	31/10/2018
BEST JPY CURRENCY	31/01/1976	31/10/2018
BEST USD CURRENCY	31/01/1976	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION AUSTRALIA	30/04/1969	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION AUSTRIA	31/12/1999	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION BELGIUM	28/02/1969	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION BRAZIL	31/01/2004	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION CANADA	28/02/1969	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION CHILE	31/05/1982	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION CHINA	28/02/2002	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION CZECH REPUBLIC	28/02/2003	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION DENMARK	28/02/1989	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION EURO AREA	28/02/1979	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION FINLAND	28/02/1981	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION FRANCE	28/02/1969	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION GERMANY	29/02/2000	31/10/2018
DESINFLATION HONG KONG	31/08/1983	31/10/2018

Assets

 Portfolios

 Index Groups

 Factor Groups

 Peer Groups

Scenarii

User's Default Group

EUR ▼

Hedging

Clear Filter

B

M

Class
 Type
 Sector

Industry
 Country
 Group

Zone
 Strategy 1
 Strategy 2

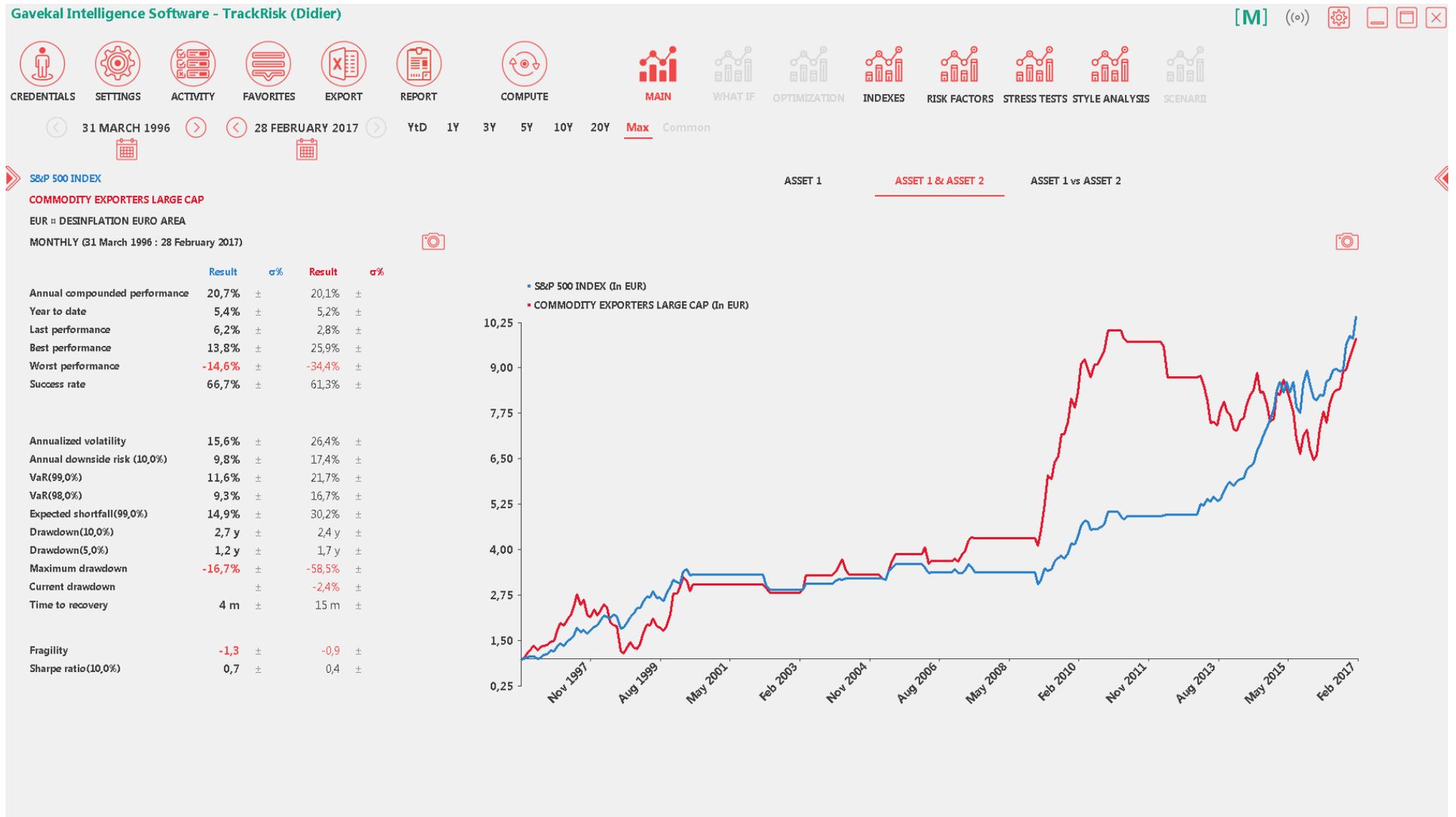
Item List (Empty)

? Done (Asset Comparison)

Done (Alpha)

ACTIVITY: SCENARIO

Risk return analysis when a specific scenario is active. Example: Impact of disinflation periods in the Euro Area on the S&P 500 and on a portfolio of commodity exporters



ACTIVITY: STRATEGY

Invest in asset 1 when the scenario is active, and in the selected risk-free asset otherwise

Selection (Monthly) Excess Performances

ASSET (FIRST)
MSCI EM ← select an asset or/and a portfolio

ASSET (SECOND)

PORTFOLIO (WHAT IF)

PORTFOLIO (OPTIMIZATION)

GROUP (RANKING)

GROUP (CORRELATION MATRIX)

ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP
MAIN

ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP
MAIN RADAR

SCENARIO
WORLD TRADE-STRONG ← select a scenario

STRATEGY (RISK-FREE ASSET)
10Y GOV BOND USA ← select a risk-free asset

Names	Start Date	End Date
IPG PHOTONICS CORP	31/12/2006	30/09/2020
JACK HENRY & ASSOCIATES INC	28/02/1986	30/09/2020
HANGZHOU HIKVISION DIGITAL-A	31/05/2010	30/09/2020
LUXSHARE PRECISION INDUSTR-A	30/09/2010	30/09/2020
SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO LTD	30/06/1975	30/09/2020
CKH HOLDINGS	30/04/1986	30/09/2020
CHINA SHENHUA-H	30/06/2005	30/09/2020
CHINA RES LAND	30/11/1996	30/09/2020
UNI-PRESIDENT EN	31/01/1991	30/09/2020
AIA GROUP LTD	31/10/2010	30/09/2020
NAN YA PLASTICS	31/01/1991	30/09/2020
FORMOSA CHEM	31/01/1991	30/09/2020
HUA HONG SEMICONDUCTOR LTD	31/10/2014	30/09/2020
ICBC-H	31/10/2006	30/09/2020
SHK PPT	30/04/1987	30/09/2020
GEELY AUTOMOBILE	31/03/1990	30/09/2020
TAISEI CORP	30/09/1974	30/09/2020
OBAYASHI CORP	30/09/1974	30/09/2020

Assets

Portfolios

Index Groups

Factor Groups

Peer Groups

Scenarii

User's Default Group

USD ▼

Select a currency

Hedging

Clear Filter

(B) (M) (Y)

Class ALL

Type ALL

Sector ALL

Industry ALL

Country ALL

Group ALL

Zone ALL

Strategy 1 ALL

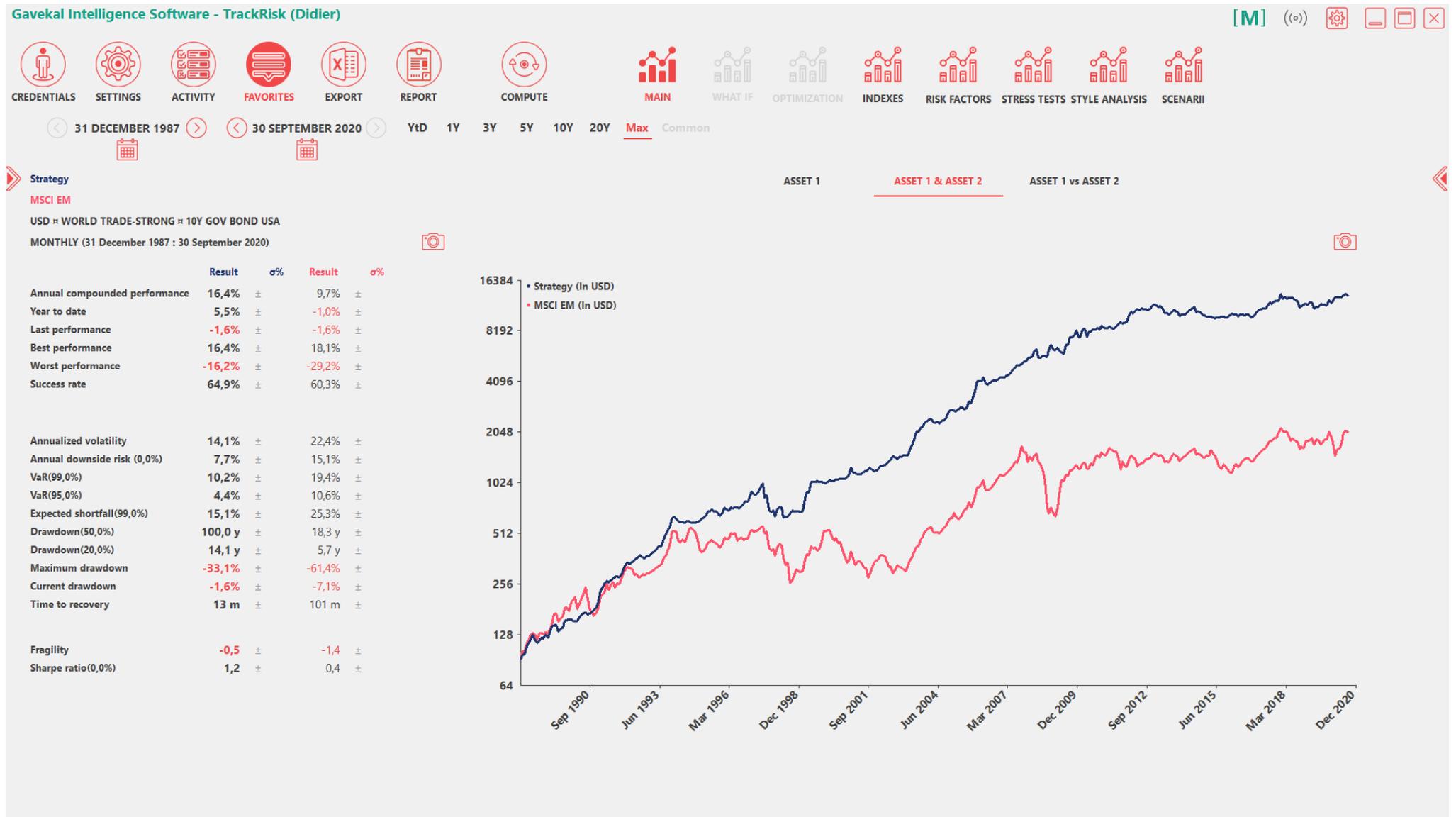
Strategy 2 ALL

Item List (Empty)

?
Done (Strategy)
Done (Alpha)

ACTIVITY: STRATEGY

Displays the risk-returns and graph of an asset compared to a strategy on the asset



ACTIVITY: FAVORITES

Gain time by saving the simulations or analyses you need to check frequently

My Favorites

Date	Name	Activity
05/09/2018	EUROZONE MULTI ASSET MINUS C	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
05/09/2018	USA MULTI ASSET MINUS CASH	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
06/09/2018	JAPAN MULTI ASSET MINUS CASH	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
06/09/2018	EUROPE NON EURO MULTI MINUS	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
06/09/2018	COMMO EXPORTERS MULTI MINU	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
07/09/2018	GREATER CHINA MULTI MINUS CA	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
11/09/2018	GLOBAL STOCKS WITH TM SIGNAL	ASSET COMPARISON
26/11/2018	TEST3	STRATEGY
26/06/2019	SANDAIRE OPT1	STRATEGY

Activity **STRATEGY**

Name Give a name to your simulation

Asset 1 [Single Asset](#) [TrackRisk Database](#)
10Y GOV BOND USA

Asset 2

Group

Default Index Group
MAIN

Default Risk Factor Group
MAIN RADAR

Scenario [Static Scenario](#) [TrackRisk Database](#)
WORLD TRADE-STRONG

Risk Free Asset [Single Asset](#) [TrackRisk Database](#)
10Y GOV BOND USA

Final Currency [No Hedging](#) [TrackRisk Database](#)
USD

ACTIVITY: FAVORITES

Click on your stored simulation and click on "Treat" to upload it on the system

My Favorites

Date	Name	Activity
05/09/2018	EUROZONE MULTI ASSET MINUS	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
05/09/2018	USA MULTI ASSET MINUS CASH	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
06/09/2018	JAPAN MULTI ASSET MINUS CASH	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
06/09/2018	EUROPE NON EURO MULTI MINU:	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
06/09/2018	COMMO EXPORTERS MULTI MINL	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
07/09/2018	GREATER CHINA MULTI MINUS CA	ALPHA DISTRIBUTION
11/09/2018	GLOBAL STOCKS WITH TM SIGNAL	ASSET COMPARISON
26/11/2018	TEST3	STRATEGY

Click on the stored simulation you want to run

Activity **STRATEGY**

Name TEST3

Asset 1 [Single Asset](#) TrackRisk Database
10Y GOV BOND USA

Asset 2

Group

Default Index Group
MAIN

Default Risk Factor Group
MAIN RADAR

Scenario [Static Scenario](#) TrackRisk Database
DESINFLATION USA

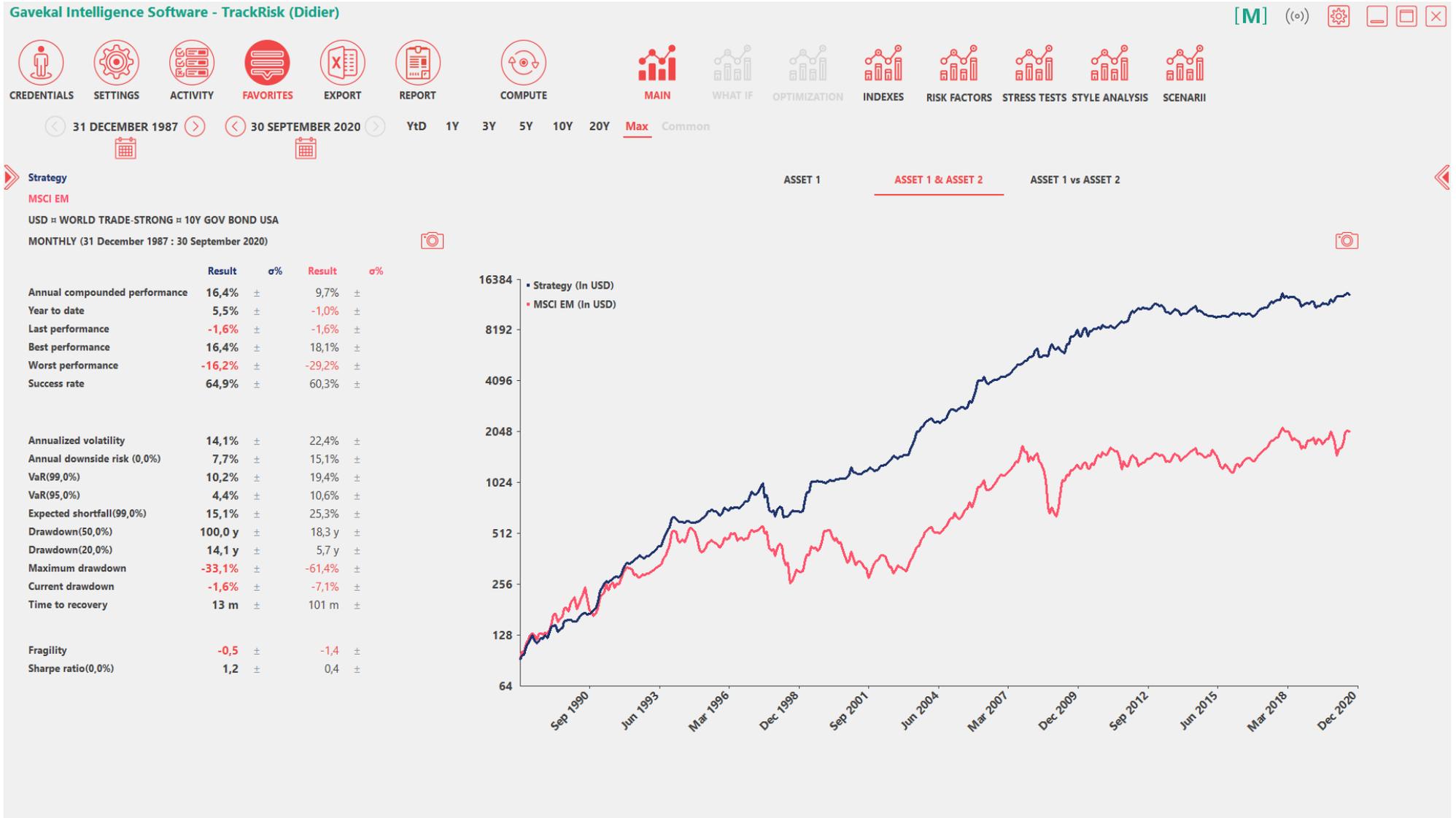
Risk Free Asset [Single Asset](#) TrackRisk Database
10Y GOV BOND USA

Final Currency

Cancel Treat ?

ACTIVITY: FAVORITES

Your selected "Favorite" analysis is automatically uploaded



ACTIVITY: EXPORT

Exports the analysis to excel

Gavekal Intelligence Software - TrackRisk (Didier) [M] (co) [Settings] [Close] [Maximize]

CREENTIALS SETTINGS ACTIVITY FAVORITES EXPORT REPORT COMPUTE MAIN WHAT IF OPTIMIZATION INDEXES RISK FACTORS STRESS TESTS STYLE ANALYSIS SCENARI

< 31 DECEMBER 1987 > < 30 SEPTEMBER 2020 > YtD 1Y 3Y 5Y 10Y 20Y Max Common

>> Strategy << ASSET 1 ASSET 1 & ASSET 2 ASSET 1 vs ASSET 2

MSCI EM

USD = WORLD TRADE-STRONG = 10Y GOV BOND USA

MONTHLY (31 December 1987 : 30 September 2020)

	Result	σ%	Result	σ%
Annual compounded performance	16,4%	± 9,7%		±
Year to date	5,5%	±	-1,0%	±
Last performance	-1,6%	±	-1,6%	±
Best performance	16,4%	±	18,1%	±
Worst performance	-16,2%	±	-29,2%	±
Success rate	64,9%	±	60,3%	±
Annualized volatility	14,1%	± 22,4%		±
Annual downside risk (0,0%)	7,7%	± 15,1%		±
VaR(99,0%)	10,2%	± 19,4%		±
VaR(95,0%)	4,4%	± 10,6%		±
Expected shortfall(99,0%)	15,1%	± 25,3%		±
Drawdown(50,0%)	100,0 y	± 18,3 y		±
Drawdown(20,0%)	14,1 y	± 5,7 y		±
Maximum drawdown	-33,1%	± -61,4%		±
Current drawdown	-1,6%	± -7,1%		±
Time to recovery	13 m	± 101 m		±
Fragility	-0,5	± -1,4		±
Sharpe ratio(0,0%)	1,2	± 0,4		±

TrackRisk

« Documents publics » Gavekal Intelligence Software » TrackRisk » Exports

Rechercher dans : Exports

Nom	Modifié le	Type	Taille
10Y GOV BOND JAPAN-Quantitative resu...	10/04/2020 12:32	Feuille de calcul ...	59 Ko
20Y INDEX ALL.xlsm	18/02/2020 15:55	Feuille de calcul ...	175 Ko
20Y INDEX Keynes.xlsm	18/02/2020 11:59	Feuille de calcul ...	109 Ko
20Y INDEX WICKSELL.xlsm	18/02/2020 11:59	Feuille de calcul ...	107 Ko
ALL EQUITY 10BN-Ranking 10Y back 10Y...	21/05/2020 16:38	Feuille de calcul ...	1 207 Ko
ALL EQUITY 10BN-Ranking 20Y.xlsm	22/01/2020 11:30	Feuille de calcul ...	1 216 Ko
ALL EQUITY 10BN-Ranking dec2009.xlsm	18/05/2020 10:26	Feuille de calcul ...	1 205 Ko
EQUITY INDEX-Ranking 20Y Total Returns...	13/02/2020 12:00	Feuille de calcul ...	189 Ko
EQUITY INDEX-Ranking all data.xlsm	02/12/2019 17:47	Feuille de calcul ...	178 Ko
MB NAVs with leverage and linked to Fun...	16/02/2020 11:27	Feuille de calcul ...	51 Ko

Nom du fichier : Strategy-Quantitative results.xlsm

Type : Excel Workbook (*.xlsm)

Enregistrer Annuler

ACTIVITY: REPORT

Exports the analysis to a PDF report

The screenshot displays the TrackRisk software interface for 'Gavekal Intelligence Software - TrackRisk (Didier)'. The interface includes a navigation bar with icons for CREDENTIALS, SETTINGS, ACTIVITY, FAVORITES, EXPORT, REPORT, COMPUTE, MAIN, and WHAT IF. The 'REPORT' icon is highlighted. Below the navigation bar, the user is logged in as 'Didier' and the date range is set to '31 DECEMBER 1987' to '30 SEPTEMBER 2020'. The strategy selected is 'MSCI EM' with parameters 'USD', 'WORLD TRADE-STRONG', and '10Y GOV BOND USA'. The report is for the 'MONTHLY' period.

The performance metrics table is as follows:

	Result	σ%	Result	σ%
Annual compounded performance	16,4%	±	9,7%	±
Year to date	5,5%	±	-1,0%	±
Last performance	-1,6%	±	-1,6%	±
Best performance	16,4%	±	18,1%	±
Worst performance	-16,2%	±	-29,2%	±
Success rate	64,9%	±	60,3%	±
Annualized volatility	14,1%	±	22,4%	±
Annual downside risk (0,0%)	7,7%	±	15,1%	±
VaR(99,0%)	10,2%	±	19,4%	±
VaR(95,0%)	4,4%	±	10,6%	±
Expected shortfall(99,0%)	15,1%	±	25,3%	±
Drawdown(50,0%)	100,0 y	±	18,3 y	±
Drawdown(20,0%)	14,1 y	±	5,7 y	±
Maximum drawdown	-33,1%	±	-61,4%	±
Current drawdown	-1,6%	±	-7,1%	±
Time to recovery	13 m	±	101 m	±
Fragility	-0,5	±	-1,4	±
Sharpe ratio(0,0%)	1,2	±	0,4	±

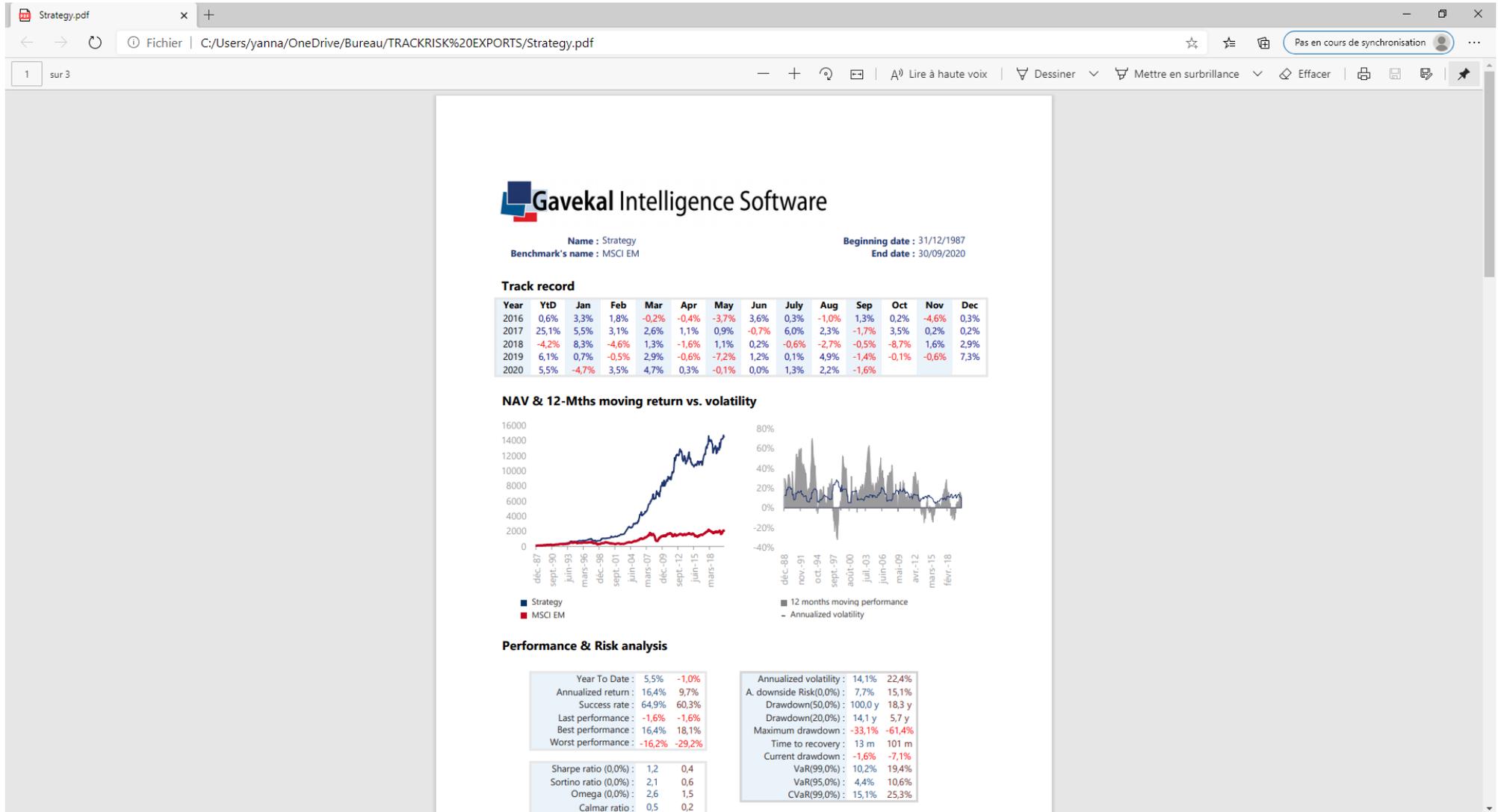
The chart shows the performance of the Strategy (In USD) and MSCI EM (In USD) from September 1990 to December 2020. The Strategy (In USD) is represented by a blue line and the MSCI EM (In USD) by a red line. The Y-axis ranges from 64 to 16384. The X-axis shows dates: Sep 1990, Jun 1993, Mar 1996, Dec 1999.

Two Windows file explorer windows are overlaid on the right side of the interface:

- The top window, titled 'Ouvrir', shows the file selection process. The file '(XL2010 13)-Two Assets Comparison.xlsm' is selected in the 'Report Templates' folder.
- The bottom window, titled 'Enregistrer sous', shows the file saving process. The file 'Strategy.pdf' is being saved in the 'TRACKRISK EXPORTS' folder.

ACTIVITY: REPORT

TrackRisk Reports are designed in excel and converted in PDF format



SETTINGS: EXTERNAL

General:

Settings - External allows the user to remove assets or scenarii previously downloaded from external database providers. TrackRisk has embedded links to download data from Bloomberg or MacroBond. In order to do so, a TrackRisk user needs a Bloomberg or a MacroBond licence.

SETTINGS: PARAMETERS

VaR Level:

Common parameters for VaR are 1% and 5% probabilities. The probability level is about equally often specified as one minus the probability of a VaR break. By inputting 5% or 1% in the parameter boxes, the VaR would mean a one-time period 95% or 99% chance that the change in the return of the underlying asset won't be greater than the one calculated by the VaR. TrackRisk will use these inputs to calculate the VaR levels of assets, portfolios and strategies and will show the results on different screens throughout the software (risk-return, what-if scenarios, optimisation scenarios, etc....).

Drawdowns Level:

Maximum drawdown is defined as the peak-to-trough decline of an investment during a period. Input a drawdown level of your choice and the system will calculate the expected frequency of occurrence in number of years of such an event.

Minimum Historical Data:

Assets with insufficient historical data can be benchmarked to artificially extend the data series in the past. When analysing a portfolio, the "Minimum Historical Data" parameter adjusts the starting date of the analysis to a real data constraint.

Crash Standard Deviation:

Crash standard deviation also known as Expected Shortfall or CVAR (conditional value at risk) is a risk measure of the average loss of an asset or a portfolio given that the loss is occurring at or below a predefined quantile.

Risk Free Rate:

Input your own risk-free rate to calculate the Sharpe ratio, etc...

Hedging Cost:

Input an FX hedging cost which will be used to calculate the net return of an asset or a portfolio using a currency hedging strategy. The hedging cost represents the observable bid/offer Libor spread or bid/offer swap spread expressed in % cost per annum.

Strategy Transaction Costs:

Input a transaction cost which will be used to calculate the net return of a dynamic investment strategy.

Fixed Fees:

Input a fixed fee, equivalent to a management fee, to calculate the net return of an asset or a portfolio.

SETTINGS: EVENTS

General:

Settings – Events allow you to define specific times/periods in history where you want to stress-test assets, portfolios or strategies.

TrackRisk calculates returns and maximum drawdowns during such periods.

Click on STRESS TESTS from the ACTIVITY menu to display the results.

SETTINGS: GROUPS

General:

Type a group name then click on the following icon  to create it. Once created you can either modify it  or delete it 

Index Group:

Create your own Index Group by selecting as many assets as you want in the TrackRisk database. Once created the system will calculate correlations, alphas and betas between a specific index group and an asset or portfolio of your choice.

Risk Factors Group:

Create your own Risk-Factor Group by selecting as many assets as you want in the TrackRisk database. Once created the system will provide a multi-regression analysis (Radar) between your Risk-Factor Group group and an asset or portfolio of your choice.

Peer Group:

Create your own Peer Group by selecting as many specific assets as you want into TrackRisk database. Once created the system will provide a ranking analysis (see Group Ranking on the Activity screen) of the assets selected in the peer group.

Default on/off

The user can apply a specific Index, Risk Factor or Peer Group by default for all analysis.. Simply click the Default On button on the selected group.

SETTINGS: TRACKRISK DATABASE

General:

TrackRisk database can contain thousands of assets from different asset classes.

Sliding Tabs:

You can apply multiple filters to select your assets and control the order of the filtering process.

Slide the tabs sideways with the mouse to re-arrange the preferred filtering process.

SETTINGS: ALLOCATIONS

General:

“Allocations” allows to construct a portfolio  with equal or specific weights, using any asset within your database. The portfolio will then be analysed and displayed under ACTIVITY, PORTFOLIO.

Equal Weight:

Click on “Equal Weight” to automatically equalize the allocation amounts across the assets selected in your portfolio.

Fees p.a (%):

Equivalent to a management fee, the input will be used to calculate the net return of an asset or a portfolio.

Amount:

If the Equal Weight box is not ticked, enter manually a specific amount per selected asset.

Benchmark:

If a selected asset has a short historical series, the system allows to link a specific benchmark with a longer time series.

SETTINGS: STRATEGIES

General:

“Strategies” is a dynamic allocation process simulation. Each selected assets is invested conditional upon its scenario. If the scenario is “on”, the portfolio invests in the asset. If the scenario is “off”, the portfolio ignores the asset. If the total investment across all assets is lower than 100%, at any point in time, the strategy invests the missing part in cash. If the total investment is higher than 100%, the strategies borrows cash.

Equal Weight:

Click on Equal Weight to equalize the allocations across assets.

Portfolio List:

Select or create a portfolio upon which a scenario will be ran.

Cash Asset:

Select a cash asset using your TrackRisk database. The selected risk-free asset will serve when the total investment across assets is below or above 100%, to place or borrow cash.

Final Currency:

Select a currency for the portfolio. The net return of the strategy will be displayed in the selected final currency. If you want to hedge the associated FX risk, simply click on the hedging box.

Hedging Box & Hedging Cost:

Click ON the “Hedging Box” to automatically hedge FX risks in your portfolio. “Hedging Cost” is the Libor bid/offer spread p.a. used to calculate the total cost of FX hedging.

SETTINGS: STRATEGIES

Leverage Cost:

When the strategy is leveraged (total investments exceed 100%), it borrows cash at the cash rate plus a leverage cost expressed in % per annum.

Fees p.a (%):

Equivalent to a management fee, the input will be used to calculate the net return of an asset or a portfolio.

Weight:

If the Equal Weight box is not ticked, enter manually a specific percentage weight per selected asset.

Scenario:

Select a scenario for each individual asset of the portfolio.

Benchmark:

If a selected asset has a short historical series, the system allows to link a specific benchmark with a longer time series.

ACTIVITY: ASSET SELECTION

General:

Select your assets, portfolios or strategies. Select your currency and foreign exchange risk (open or hedged). Selected your return calculation (absolute or excess return above cash).

Excess Performance:

If you wish to simulate your asset returns, not in absolute terms, but in excess return above cash rates, simply tick the “Excess Performance box”.

Assets:

List of assets available in the TrackRisk database.

Asset prices can be directly imported from Bloomberg or Macrobond as well, if you own a Bloomberg or Macrobond license, by clicking on the following icons:  

Portfolio:

List of portfolios /strategies created in TrackRisk using SETTINGS, ALLOCATIONS or STRATEGIES.

Original Currency:

The dropdown window allows to choose a specific currency which will be used to compute the asset(s) or portfolio(s) simulations. By default the dropdown list will choose the “original currency”.

Hedging:

Tick the Hedging box to have the asset(s) or portfolio(s) returns 100% hedged in another chosen currency. The calculations will use the Libor bid/offer spread set in Settings-Parameters-Hedging Costs .



ACTIVITY: ASSET SELECTION

User's Default Group:

Select asset groups to calculate simple correlations, betas, alphas with asset 1 and asset 2, or multi-regression analysis.

Done (Asset Comparison):

Click to launch the asset(s) or portfolio(s) comparison calculations.

Done (Alpha):

Click to launch the alpha calculation of asset1 against asset 2.

ACTIVITY: Asset 1 vs Asset 2

General:

Visualize the relationship between asset 1 and asset 2 either through a deviation tracking, a linear regression, a performance comparison or a rolling period on beta and correlation coefficient.

Perf. Comparison:

The user can highlight the 10 best and worst returns of asset 1 and check against the returns of asset 2 at the same dates.

Rolling Correlation:

12-months rolling correlation between asset 1 and asset 2.

Outperform/All:

Compares the cumulative outperformance/underperformance of asset 1 versus asset 2 over the whole period.

Outperform/Profits:

Compares the cumulative outperformance/underperformance of asset 1 versus asset 2 during periods of positive returns.

Outperform/Losses:

Compare the cumulative outperformance/underperformance of asset 1 versus asset 2 during periods of negative returns.

ACTIVITY: ALPHA

General:

TrackRisk will calculate by default the long-term Beta value of Asset 1 versus Asset 2.

Beta Value:

Click in the “Value” box to enter a specific Beta of your choice. TrackRisk will then re-compute the Alpha of Asset 1 versus Asset 2 and other risk measures using the specific Beta value. If you select 100%, TrackRisk will analyse the traditional alpha between the two assets (asset1 – 100% asset2)

ACTIVITY: RISK-RETURN

Annual Compound Performance:

The traditional annualized return. This calculation measures the average growth rate that is achieved by an investment within a year. While investments usually do not grow at a constant rate, the compound annual return smoothes out returns by calculating an equivalent constant growth. This is a geometric mean that takes into account the cumulative effect of a series of returns. It takes into consideration the volatility of returns and the effect of negative returns upon the performance.

Year-to-Date:

Performance since the beginning of the current year.

Last Performance:

Last return. Periods or frequencies can be daily, weekly or monthly. Go to SETTINGS – CREDENTIALS to select your frequency.

Best Performance:

Best single-period return over the whole data sample.

Worst Performance:

Worst single-period return over the whole data sample.

Success Rate:

Fraction of positive returns over the whole data sample.

Annualised Volatility:

Volatility is the annualized standard deviation. It measures the degree of variation (dispersion) of returns around an average. It is often considered as a risk measure.

Annualised Downside Risk (0%):

This measure is similar to the standard deviation of the losses but the downside deviation considers only returns that fall below a defined Minimum Acceptable Return (MAR) rather than the arithmetic mean. This measure takes into account the asymmetry of risk. Go to SETTINGS – PARAMETERS to define your specific (MAR).



ACTIVITY: RISK-RETURN

Value at Risk - VaR (99%):

At a given confidence $\alpha\%$ level, the VaR is the minimum expected loss over a single time-period (monthly, weekly or daily) $\alpha\%$ of the time. In other words, in case of monthly data for instance, α months every 100 months, the investment is anticipated to lose more than the calculated Value-at-Risk.

Expected Shortfall:

This measure is an alternative to VaR that is more representative to the shape of the loss distribution in the tail of the distribution. The expected shortfall at $\alpha\%$ level is the expected average loss, $\alpha\%$ of the time.

Drawdown (10%) or (5%):

This is the peak-to-valley loss that an unfortunate investor, investing at a local maximum price and selling at a local minimum would suffer. X% drawdown is measured in a number of years and calculates the expected investment horizon where a x% drawdown becomes likely. This measure is calculated with a stretched exponential function fitting the distribution of drawdowns. Go to SETTINGS – PARAMETERS – DRAWDOWN LEVEL to define your own drawdown %.

Maximum Drawdown:

This measure indicates the worst loss of such an investor, meaning that he bought at a local maximum price and sold at the subsequent lowest price, and this drop is the largest for the given time period.

Current Drawdown:

This measure indicates that the current NAV remains below the last running maximum for a given period.

Time to Recovery:

This is the period of time which was needed from the valley to recover from the maximum drawdown loss.



ACTIVITY: RISK-RETURN

Fragility:

The Fragility Theory introduces a new variable in portfolio construction analysis: an asset's sensitivities to its own fluctuations. Some assets dislike fluctuations, they are fragile by nature. Others benefit from fluctuations, they are antifragile and disruptive by nature. In finance, most risk assets lose value when volatility picks up; they are fragile. However, a limited number of other assets gain value, such as options or insurance contracts. They are antifragile. A fragile asset price trends upwards in times of calm market phases, and downwards in times of high volatility. An antifragile asset price behaves the opposite way.

Sharpe Ratio:

This ratio, initially called the reward-to-variability ratio, measures the return in excess of the Risk-Free Rate, also called the risk premium, compared to the total risk, measured by its standard deviation. Go to SETTINGS – PARAMETERS – RISK-FREE to define your own risk-free rate.

ACTIVITY: BETA

Beta to Benchmark (Global Period):

Shows the Beta of selected asset 1 vs. selected asset 2 across the total period.

Beta:

Measures the dependency of Asset 1 versus Asset 2 $\beta(beta) = \frac{Cov(R1R2)}{Var(R2)}$

Annualised Alpha:

Measures the excess return of Asset 1 versus Asset 2.

Correlation:

Measures the correlation of Asset 1 with Asset 2.

Determination Factor:

The determination factor is $R^2 = Pxy^2$ and is a measure of the goodness of fit.

Annual Jensen Alpha (0%):

This ratio quantifies the extent to which an investment has added value relative to a benchmark. The Jensen Alpha is equal to the Investment's compounded annual return in excess of the risk free rate minus the Beta times the Benchmark's compounded annual return in excess of the risk free rate. $\alpha_j = (R_{CAR} - R_{RFR}) - \beta * (R_{CAR}^{Benchmark} - R_{RFR})$



ACTIVITY: BETA

Beta to Benchmark Up & Down Periods:

Same comparisons data as described for the calculation of the Beta for total periods but this time conditioned upon only up or down benchmark periods.

Up or Down with Benchmark:

It is a measure of the number of periods that the Investment was up, when the Benchmark was up, divided by the number of periods that the Benchmark was up. The larger the ratio is, the better.

Up or Down with Benchmark:

It is a measure of the number of periods that the Investment was down when the Benchmark was down, divided by the number of periods that the Benchmark was down. The smaller the ratio is, the better.

Outperform Benchmark Gain:

It is a measure of the number of periods that the Investment outperformed the Benchmark when the Benchmark was up, divided by the number of periods that the benchmark was up. The larger the ratio is, the better.

Outperform Benchmark Loss:

It is a measure of the number of periods that the Investment outperformed the Benchmark when the Benchmark was down, divided by the number of periods that the benchmark was down. The larger the ratio is, the better.

ACTIVITY: REGRESSIONS

General:

Displays the Beta, Alpha and Correlation of asset 1 and asset 2 vis-à-vis the individual constituents of an INDEX GROUP. The INDEX GROUP is set-up in the SETTINGS-GROUP menu.

Beta:

Measures the normalised covariance between Asset 1 and each constituent of the selected INDEX GROUP. $\beta(beta) = \frac{Cov(R1R2)}{Var(R2)}$

R1= return series of asset 1 and R2= return series of asset 2

Annualised Alpha:

Measures the excess return of Asset 1 in comparison with each constituent of the selected INDEX GROUP.

Correlation:

Measures the correlation of Asset 1 in comparison with each constituent of the selected INDEX GROUP.

ACTIVITY: RADAR

General:

The Radar is a multi-regression of asset 1 and asset 2 returns against the selected risk-factors of the Radar.

R²%:

R-squared (R²) is a statistical measure that represents the proportion of the variance for a dependent variable that's explained by an independent variable or variables in a regression model.

B%:

Example: $\text{Return}(\text{asset}) = \text{Beta1} * \text{Return}(\text{factor1}) + \text{Beta2} * \text{Return}(\text{factor2}) + \dots + \text{Alpha}$.

σ %:

It refers to the standard uncertainty of the calculation. The calculation method uses a Monte-Carlo simulation, also called bootstrap, to measure the deviation of the calculation given (1) the model uncertainty and (2) the number of points used to fit the distribution (“stretched exponential function”) of returns.

VIF:

The variance inflation factor allows a quick measure of how much a variable is contributing to the standard error in the regression. When significant multicollinearity issues exist, the variance inflation factor will be very large for the variables involved. After these variables are identified, there are several approaches that can be used to eliminate or combine collinear variables, resolving the multicollinearity issue. $VIF_j = \frac{1}{1-R_j^2}$. R_j^2 is the coefficient of determination when the j^{th} independent variable is regressed against the remaining $K - 1$ independent variables. If $VIF_j > 5$, X_j is highly correlated with the other explanatory variables.

ACTIVITY: ADVANCED

Sortino Ratio (0%):

It is defined on the same principle as the Sharpe ratio. However, the Risk-Free Rate (The Risk-Free is defined in SETTINGS-PARAMETERS.) is replaced with the minimum acceptable return (MAR), i.e. the return below which the investor does not wish to drop, and the standard deviation of the returns is replaced with the standard deviation of the returns that are below the MAR (Downside Risk). This parameter is an indicator that is more specifically appropriate for asymmetrical return distributions. This measure allows a distinction between “good” and “bad” volatility: it does not penalise portfolios with returns that are far from their mean return, but higher than this mean, contrary to the Sharpe ratio. $SOR = \frac{R_{AC}-MAR}{ADR}$

RAC= Asset Annual Compounded Return ADR= Annualised Downside Risk MAR= Minimum Acceptable Return

Omega (0%):

The Omega ratio is the probability weighted ratio of gains versus losses for a given minimum acceptable return. The MAR or minimum acceptable return can be defined in SETTINGS-PARAMETERS-RISK FREE

Calmar ratio:

The Calmar ratio is the comparison of the average annual compounded return and the maximum drawdown of an asset or a fund. It is another way to approach a potential investment on a risk-adjusted basis. The difference with the Sharpe ratio is that the Calmar ratio takes the maximum drawdown risk rather than the volatility.

Skewness:

This indicator (third order centred moment) measures the degree of asymmetry of a distribution around its mean. Positive skewness indicates a distribution with an asymmetric tail extending toward more positive values. Negative skewness indicates a distribution with an asymmetric tail extending toward more negative values. $SK = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (r_i - \mu)^3}{N * \sigma^3}$

Excess Kurtosis:

This indicator (fourth order centred moment) allows the fatness of the distribution tails to be assessed. A large kurtosis means that there are extreme returns (outliers) compared with the Gaussian benchmark. The kurtosis of the normal distribution is equal to 3.

The excess kurtosis is defined as the deviation from the normal distribution (KUR - 3). $KUR = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (r_i - \mu)^4}{N * \sigma^4}$

ACTIVITY: BETA SMILE

Beta Smile Definition:

The Beta Smile reflects the specific sensitivity of a selected asset or portfolio to respond to variations in a selected benchmark or market portfolio. The variations for the benchmark are measured in standard deviations over a chosen time sampling period. A perfect Beta Smile will show a rising Beta between an asset and its benchmark when the benchmark standard deviations are getting larger, and a decreasing beta in the opposite situation.

Beta Smile Analysis Usefulness:

An analysis of the Beta smile between two assets is useful to uncover hidden asset or portfolio behaviors/relationships in specific risk quantiles of the distribution.

Sampling Period:

Window size.

Tables:

Displays the Beta of asset 1 and asset 2 at different levels of standard deviation moves versus a selected market. Here the list of markets comes from INDEX-GROUP.

ACTIVITY: LINEAR REGRESSION

General:

The table shows asset 1 and asset 2 correlation, beta and alpha versus a selected risk factor when returns are positive or negative.

Sampling Period:

The sampling period defines the time window to calculate the regression. For instance in a monthly periodicity, a sampling period equals to 3 means that the correlation is calculated over rolling quarterly returns.

Tables:

Click on one of the available index to change the linear regression graph. The table displays several measures: a) the total period Beta (B%) as well as the Beta when the market index goes up or when the market index goes down, b) the average annual alpha and c) the total period correlation as well as the correlation when the market index goes up or down.

Red Point on the Graph:

Last point.

ACTIVITY: PERF COMPARISON

General:

The graph displays the 10 best or worst months of asset 1 and the associated performance of the asset 2 and the selected risk factor coming from the list of assets in any pre-defined Index Groups.

Performance comparison is helpful to visualize the historical behavior of an asset, a portfolio or a strategy against a list of markets in specific months.

ACTIVITY: ROLLING

General:

“Rolling” is a multiple regression analysis over a moving window. The purpose of the analysis is to check the stability of an asset in terms of risk projections on selected factors.

Rolling Period:

Full period.

Sampling Period:

Window size.

Time Lag:

The system allows to move forward or backward the asset time series to verify potential desynchronised dependencies with risk factors.

Miscellaneous:

The user can display either the Beta or the Coefficient Correlation with or without the rolling performance of the selected asset.

ACTIVITY: STRESS TESTS

Performance:

TrackRisk displays the performance or the excess performance (if the excess performance box has been ticked in ACTIVITY – ASSET SELECTION) of the selected asset(s) or portfolio(s) during specific periods. TrackRisk lets you define the periods in SETTINGS-EVENTS. The table on the left shows the name given to the event, its start and end dates, the performance and the maximum drawdown of the asset(s) between these dates and its time to recovery. The time to recovery is the time taken by the asset to reach its previous NAV peak.

Maximum Drawdown:

TrackRisk displays the maximum drawdown of the selected asset(s) or portfolio(s) during specific periods. TrackRisk lets you define the periods in SETTINGS-EVENTS. The table on the left shows the name given to the event, its start and end dates, the performance and the maximum drawdown of the asset between these dates and its time to recovery. The time to recovery is the time taken by the asset to reach its previous NAV peak.

ACTIVITY: STYLE ANALYSIS

Specific Beta:

Beta of the asset vis-à-vis each risk factors using a given rolling period and a given graphic date.

All Estimated Betas:

If “All Estimators Beta” is ticked, the graph will display the beta of the selected assets vis-à-vis each asset of the “Risk Factor Group”. The beta is calculated over the selected rolling period preceding the graphic date.

Rolling Periods:

Changes the rolling period for beta calculation.

Graphic Date:

Changing the Graphic Date will recalculate the beta.



ACTIVITY: STYLE ANALYSIS

Rolling Style Analysis Quality Factor (Graph) - 0 50% 100%:



The regression quality increases with the colour darkness.

Graph:

The main graph displays integrated several choices:

1. If the “All Estimators” box (Betas) is ticked, the graph will show the asset(s) rolling average betas vis-à-vis each component of the risk factor group. The calculations will use the defined rolling periods over the whole dataset.
2. If the Graphic Date is changed, a ruler appears on the graph and the betas of the asset(s) on the specific period (start date to graphic date) will be recomputed in the table on the left of the screen.
3. If one of the risk factors is ticked in the table on the left side of the screen, the graph will display the rolling beta of the asset(s) vis-à-vis the chosen risk factor.

ACTIVITY: SCENARI II

General:

A scenario is simply a filter in the past. When a scenario =1 on a given date, the scenario becomes active for the following time period. When a scenario=0, it becomes inactive. Scenarii can be imported in TrackRisk from different sources such excel, Bloomberg or MacroBond. In the following example, the scenario refers to disinflation periods in the Euro area;

Histogram:

Click the Histogram box to display the asset(s) or portfolio(s) risk-return measures when a selected scenario conditions kicks in. The histogram will display the annual compound performance, the annualized volatility and the maximum drawdown during these specific periods.

Hover the mouse above a bar to display data.



Scatter Plot:

The Scatter Plot box will also display the asset(s) or portfolio(s) risk-return measures when a selected scenario kicks in. The display will appear under a scatter plot. Use the Y Scale and X Scale dropdown boxes to change the Y and X axes definitions. Hover the mouse above point to display the risk-return data, and right-click on a datapoint to open a historical return graph of the asset(s) or portfolio(s) during the scenario periods.

ACTIVITY: RADAR

General:

The Radar graph illustrates the multi-regression factors explaining statistically the asset return distribution. Please note that the factors are represented in absolute terms and therefore can either be positive or negative.

Style Analysis:

Style analysis is a multi-regression analysis describing the relationship between one variable and various factors taken all together. It involves a variable to be explained called the dependent variable Y (asset, fund...) and additional explanatory variables or predictors X (risk factors, indexes...) that are thought to produce or be associated with changes in the dependent variable. $\hat{Y} = \beta_0 + \sum_{i=1}^K \beta_i \chi_i$ where β_i are found with the last square method.

RSquare:

In this case, the determination factor, R^2 reports the proportion of total variation in Y explained by all X variables or predictors taken together.

ACTIVITY: FRAGILITY

General Concept:

The Fragility Theory introduces a new variable in portfolio construction analysis: an asset's sensitivities to its own fluctuations. Some assets dislike fluctuations, they are fragile by nature. Others benefit from fluctuations, they are antifragile and disruptive by nature. In finance, most risk assets lose value when volatility picks up; they are fragile. However, a limited number of other assets gain value, such as options or insurance contracts. They are antifragile. A fragile asset price trends upwards in times of calm market phases, and downwards in times of high volatility. An antifragile asset price behaves the opposite way.

Variance:

Monthly variance, or volatility squared, of the selected asset.

Intercept:

Means expected excess return of the asset at variance = 0.

Fragility Slope:

The Fragility slope displays the index return sensitivity to risk measured by the variance of the asset.

ACTIVITY: POWER LAWS

Stretched Exponential Function (F_{SE}):

This function is used to fit the return distribution. The first advantage of this mathematical function, as compared with Gaussians or exponentials for instance, is that the fit can adjust to the fat tail nature of the distribution, therefore better capturing various types of investments returns including traditional equity or bond exposures as well as hedge funds and other fat tail investment strategies. The second advantage of this mathematical function is that it is not necessary to have a significant number of data (in the alternative universe, the frequency of the data is often monthly). This function allows one to calculate the Value At Risk (VaR), the Expected Shortfall (ES) and the X% drawdown (by calibration of the drawdown distribution)

$$F_{SE}^{(r)} = A_0 e^{-\left(\frac{r}{r_0}\right)^z}$$

z is the stretching exponent. The parameters A_0 , r_0 and z are obtained by using an appropriate optimisation method.

ACTIVITY: WHAT-IF

General:

The “What-if” function simulates a modification in the assets’ weighting of a portfolio, and its consequences. By selecting a portfolio and clicking on the WHAT-IF icon on the main page, TrackRisk allows to modify the absolute amounts or the percentage of each asset of a portfolio and to recalculate historically its risk-returns’ parameters. The user can then compare the original and new portfolio on the same screen and run other quantitative simulations and analyses to the new WHAT-IF portfolio.

Manage Items:

The “Manage Items” function selects the calculations to be displayed in the tables and graphic module of the What-If function. To get a What-IF new portfolio, you need to change the weights of the portfolio assets. In order to do so, go to the Manage Items List and make sure to highlight the what-if amount and allocation items in the allocation section. Then go back to the previous screen to change some asset’s weights and click compute to get the new what-If portfolio.

Portfolio Effect:

Highlights the monthly rebalancing contribution of the assets to the portfolio performance.



Click on the arrows to change the display of the portfolio by Zone, Country, Class, Type, Sector, Industry...

ACTIVITY: OPTIMIZATION

General:

The optimization model is a genetic algorithm imitating the natural selection process of living organisms and converging towards the “best of breed” portfolio.

Utility Function:

The Utility function is the scoring function of a portfolio. It is defined as a portfolio return minus potential penalty cost associated with excess risk.

Minimum:

The minimum investment amount is 0% by default, but the user can input a minimum allocation for each asset of the portfolio.

Maximum:

The maximum investment amount is 100% by default, but the user can input a lower maximum allocation for each asset of the portfolio.

Historical:

Displays the expected return of an asset based on its historical annual compounded return.

Expected:

The user can modify an asset expected return by clicking on “Expected” and by inputing its own expected return for the asset.

Initial:

Initial weights of the assets before any optimization.



ACTIVITY: OPTIMIZATION

New:

Displays the new weights for the assets once the optimization has been computed. The optimization process and the new weights will also integrate new information coming from the minimum, maximum allocations, and new expected return.

Difference:

Displays the difference between the new and initial weights of all assets.

Utility Function:

Select a parameter to optimize the initial portfolio in the Utility Function section. For example tick the box next to “Excess Volatility” and input “10” in the “Target” Box. Then choose the Penalty cost in % of 1% excess of the input limit of the Target box. The system will optimize the initial portfolio under the new objective which is to contain volatility below 10%.

Miscellaneous:

Always click on Compute after a change of parameters.

Click on MAIN to get back to the default main screen and to get an historical graph of the initial and optimized portfolio. Then use all other functions to compare the new optimized portfolio to the initial one.

ACTIVITY: GROUP RANKING

General:

Group ranking is a quick way to check how constituents of a portfolio perform vis-à-vis each other. For instance, by creating a portfolio with all the financial stocks of the S&P 500, Group Ranking will allow to rank in ascending/descending order the list of companies according to the selected items in the Managed Items List (Performance, VaR, Skewness ...). Just click on the column title to rank the portfolio constituents.

ACTIVITY: GROUP MATRIX CORRELATION

General:

Select Group Correlation Matrix and a portfolio. TrackRisk will display a correlation matrix between all the assets in the portfolio. The user can chose a specific time frame over which the correlations will be calculated.

ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED INDEX GROUP

General:

TrackRisk displays the correlation, beta and alpha of asset 1 and/or asset 2 versus the constituents of an Index Group in positive or negative markets. This is quite useful to have a snapshot on the behavior of an asset or a portfolio against multiple assets.

Beta Smile Definition:

The Beta Smile reflects the specific sensitivity of a selected asset or portfolio to respond to variations in a selected benchmark or market portfolio. The variations for the benchmark are measured in standard deviations over a chosen time sampling period. A perfect Beta Smile will show a rising beta between an asset and its benchmark when the benchmark standard deviations are getting larger, and a decreasing beta in the opposite situation.

Beta Smile Analysis Usefulness:

An analysis of the beta smile between two assets is useful to uncover hidden asset or portfolio behaviors in specific risk quantiles of the distribution.

Sampling Period:

Window size.

ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

General:

The Radar is a multi-regression of asset 1 and asset 2 returns against the selected risk-factors of the Radar.

R²%:

R-squared (R²) is a statistical measure that represents the proportion of the variance for a dependent variable that's explained by an independent variable or variables in a regression model.

B%:

Example: $\text{Return}(\text{asset}) = \text{Beta1} * \text{Return}(\text{factor1}) + \text{Beta2} * \text{Return}(\text{factor2}) + \dots + \text{Alpha}$.

σ %:

It refers to the standard uncertainty of the calculation. The calculation method uses a Monte-Carlo simulation, also called bootstrap, to measure the deviation of the calculation given (1) the model uncertainty and (2) the number of points used to fit the distribution (“stretched exponential function”) of returns.

VIF:

The variance inflation factor allows a quick measure of how much a variable is contributing to the standard error in the regression. When significant multicollinearity issues exist, the variance inflation factor will be very large for the variables involved. After these variables are identified, there are several approaches that can be used to eliminate or combine collinear variables, resolving the multicollinearity issue. $VIF_j = \frac{1}{1-R_j^2}$. R_j^2 is the coefficient of determination when the j^{th} independent variable is regressed against the remaining $K - 1$ independent variables. If $VIF_j > 5$, X_j is highly correlated with the other explanatory variables.

ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

General:

The Risk Factor Group is used for the TrackRisk multi-regression analysis of selected asset(s) on specific risk factors. The risk factors are the assets selected when a Risk Factor Group is created in Settings: Groups: Risk Factors.

Beta Smile Definition:

The Beta Smile reflects the specific sensitivity of a selected asset or portfolio to respond to variations in a selected benchmark or market portfolio. The variations for the benchmark are measured in standard deviations over a chosen time sampling period. A perfect Beta Smile will show a rising Beta between an asset and its when the benchmark standard deviations are getting large, and a decreasing beta in the opposite situation.

Beta Smile Analysis Usefulness:

An analysis of the Beta smile between two assets is useful to uncover hidden asset or portfolio behaviors in specific risk quantiles of the distribution.

Sampling Period:

Window size.

ACTIVITY: ASSOCIATED RISK FACTOR GROUP

Specific Beta:

Beta of the asset vis-à-vis each risk factor using a given rolling period and a given graphic date.

All Estimated Betas:

If “All Estimators Beta” is ticked, the graph will display the beta of the selected assets vis-à-vis each asset of the “Risk Factor Group”.

Rolling Periods:

Changes the rolling period for beta calculation.

Graphic Date:

Changes the Graphic Date for beta calculation.

ACTIVITY: SCENARIO

General:

The SCENARIO function helps you visualise the impact of a pre-defined SCENARIO on selected asset(s) or portfolio(s).

As for other TrackRisk functions, the benchmark can be a single asset or a portfolio, the currency in which the scenario performance is calculated can be hedged or unhedged.

Once the ASSET 1, the SCENARIO, and the CURRENCY are selected, the output can use all the other simulation functionalities apart from OPTIMIZATION and WHAT-IF.

ACTIVITY: STRATEGY

General:

The STRATEGY function helps you create a systematic allocation between an asset (ASSET 1) and a risk-free asset (STRATEGY RISK-FREE ASSET) depending on the condition embedded in a SCENARIO.

As for other TrackRisk functions, the benchmark can be a single asset or a portfolio, the currency in which the strategy performance is calculated can be hedge or un-hedged.

Once the ASSET 1, the SCENARIO, the RISK-FREE and the CURRENCY are selected, the output can use all the other simulation functionalities apart from OPTIMIZATION and WHAT-IF.

ACTIVITY: FAVORITES

General:

Store the simulations and analyses you do not want to lose. Click on “Favorites” and give a name to your simulation. The analysis will be stored in the system, and ready to be uploaded whenever you click on it. It will be updated with the latest data.

ACTIVITY: EXPORT

General:

Click on the EXPORT button to download calculations. The data downloaded in a spreadsheet will include risk/returns, track records, performances & prices, exposure to benchmarks, exposure to index groups and style analysis (risk factors).

ACTIVITY: REPORT

General:

Design your own report with the REPORT function. Links to texts, numbers, tables, graphs are embedded in an TrackRisk/Excel function.

Once it is saved, TrackRisk will update automatically all the data, graphs, etc.. imported in the spreadsheet before the report is produced on a PDF format.